

FEATURE
SECTION

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Service

Oakland Tribune

A GREATER NEWSPAPER FOR GREATER OAKLAND

Dec. 10, 1916

"The New Season"

THE phrase "the new season" is sometimes used as if to describe an event, as of something that wore a label, or that came like some advertised greatest show on earth. Of course both things are true—that this is always the same old world and that each season is as utterly new as a baby or an election. The game is old but the participants are new. There are new figures in the spotlight, new records to be made, new honors to be awarded, new triumphs and new disappointments to mark the ebb and flow of fortune.

Social life is, indeed, a kaleidoscopic affair, of which it is easy to say that the same old elements are there, but of which it is beyond dispute that the glittering combination was never quite the same before. For the very reason that the world's affairs were never hitherto in quite the same situation, the social, the human, side of life on the American continent has not been hitherto in the mood, or in the same light in which life is now to be found there. Lucky United States! No dimming of bright lights in dread of air bombs! The new season may be as merry as it likes, as fantastic as it feels inclined to be, as extravagant as it can afford—or as it can't. Harlequin and the Princess will dance the new waltz. Columbine will flirt with the Clown. The orchestra will put a zip into the immortal rag, and when Father Time gives another twist to the kaleidoscope it will be 1917.

DAN SMITH

CALIFORNIA'S "FORTY THIEVES"



HORACE R. GIVEN, FORMER
COUNSEL FOR THE WYLACKIE GANG.

CHAPTER II.

It was some years before the Norgards' advent that George E. White, famous in the state of California for his daring in the cattle country, had started his operations. When "Little Chris" and his family first appeared at Mad River, White was deep in his money-making ventures at Round Valley. All the country near that smiling spot was in the hands of the White crowd, excluding a few small settlers, and the "grass fights" were then being waged through the length and breadth of south Humboldt and northern Mendocino counties. It did not take Norgard long to understand the situation. He removed his kith and kin successfully from Caution, Hoagland, Mad River and the Hettenschau Valley and finally opened a general merchandise store at Ruth, a small trading settlement at the forks of the Eel and Trinity rivers. He prospered and gathered mortgages while his neighbors busied themselves in the wholesale killings.

VOLCANO OF CRIME.

This volcano of crime burst in 1895 in the murder and lynching of Jack Littlefield. White had split the Long Riders, as the cattlemen of a part of the country were called, into two groups. One belonged to the White outfit, body and soul, while the smaller group came to look to Ves Palmer and Jack Littlefield as the natural leaders. Of the White outfit, the entire cordials existed between Thomas P. Hayden, John D. Wathen, Jesse Gregory, B. W. Van Horn, Frank Hayden, Ben Pickett, Bill Cox, George Kindred, George Trogdon, George Orr, J. B. Neafus, Ben Arthur, Deputy Sheriff George Kuntz, Brady Tuttle, Fred Armstrong, Newt Irwin, T. B. Neafus, Edward Goggins, George Morrison, father and son, which group was supposedly headed by George E. White and his two nephews, Johnnie Rohrbough and Clarence White. The latter two figured prominently only in George E. White's sensational divorce in 1888, the young men fighting each other for the sake of a woman's honor. Young White completely redeemed himself from the association by deliberately killing "Wylackie" John D. Wathen at Coyelo. Of this number of "Wylackie's" men eight have been sent to the penitentiary.

Just how the eleven dead met their ends has long ago become a matter of record in the criminal annals of the Golden State. This gripping story of the "stolen valley," beginning in '73, must be sketched as a background for the unparalleled drama acted to its fearful conclusion on the mountain sides of the northern Pacific. For it was in the days when Colonel Thomas J. Hentley was acting as state agent of Indian affairs in California in 1856 that White first appeared on the scene, a poor, unlettered cowboy who threw down the gauntlet of life's battle in the little frontier town of Covelo, today of but 300 inhabitants. From 1856 to 1873 it was rather a battle of wits than of guns. For the fight then was against dull red men who had prayed long and vainly to the Great White Father at Washington. Suffice it to say that Round Valley was an Indian reservation of 25,000 acres, a beautiful flat plain, gently rolling to the higher hills, buttressed by the water-washed mountains of the Coast Range. Rich in soil, rank in vegetation, wild in game, it was ideal for the Indian—it was more so for George E. White.

So, in 1873, in the last hours of Congress, a bill was slipped through which created a new Indian reservation of 79,000 acres, 5000 of which were in the beautiful flat of Round Valley and the balance on the mountain tops. The other 20,000 acres of the original reservation were open to entry to White, and to the world, if there was anybody in that world who could take it from White.

With Congress so generous, White and other persons in touch with Indian affairs started to claim on twentys, forties and sixties, on anything and everything in Round Valley. Flimsy cabins were built here and there, and on these bits of stage scenery hinged the property rights of the "stolen valley." The Washington officials in charge of the Indians ordered a number of changes about this time, and as a result of one order the Wylackie Indians of Tehama county, Cal., came into the new reservation. With them came John D. Wathen, to be known during the remainder of his adventurous life as "Wylackie John," and who dominated the region from that time on. His word was law, his law was might, the might was George E. White's. Wathen and White immediately arranged a confederacy, excluding all who refused to do their bidding. Death was the penalty for those who refused to join, prison the reward for faithful service. As settlers attempted to move into the valley and establish themselves as stock raisers, White and "Wylackie John" moved them out, sans cattle, sans goods, always sans locations.

WARFARE FOLLOWS.

Pitched warfare for the pasture land followed. Grass, grass, was the cry from the small fellow, while "Wylackie John's" men battled across the little plain for property and dominion. One by one the weaker were won over by the stronger. Some moved out, some were carried out, some remained to fight. So at last an organization political and

commercial was perfected, a heartless, soulless, conscienceless thing that infested this garden spot with its machinery of death. In the valley and out of the valley White had acquired some 150,000 acres of land. His was the richest in the lowlands and the best in the mountains, perfect winter and summer range for all the beef cattle he could ever acquire. White had stocked it, but did not fence it, for "Wylackie John's" men patrolled it.

In the course of human events W. S. Nowlin, a young westerner looking for a range, moved into the forbidden spot, bringing with him a few dozen heads of beef cattle and a determination to locate. But Nowlin was not welcome, so Newt Irwin, shortly after Nowlin's coming, was delegated to wantonly murder the stranger. Irwin was one of "Wylackie's" most dependable vaqueros, but in the clash of arms on the Nowlin claim he was a bit slow in drawing his weapon. Nowlin turned on his toe when he saw that he had killed Irwin and surrendered himself. Because no guns were found on Irwin's body, Nowlin's story to the coroner's jury was discredited, and

evening, smoking and talking to his wife. She stopped into the house for an instant only to hurry out upon hearing shots fired and to find her husband dying with a number of rifle wounds in his body. The murder of Williams always remained a mystery, so far as the word had any significance at Coyelo and Round Valley.

As though to add variety to the work of cleaning out the small stockmen, the operations against Tom Steele offer a fair test of the gang's iniquity. An

after a trial he was sent to San Quentin for a term of eight years. He had been adjudged guilty of murder and the valley had him adieu.

Alexander McPherson, who had not yet earned the hostility of the band, outraged at an intimacy between his wife and "Wylackie John," made an affidavit, after the conviction of Nowlin, that White's men had confessed to him that "Wylackie" and another member had been to the body of Irwin before any county officer could arrive, had removed every evidence of firearms from the corpse and had arranged for certain perjured testimony at the trial. This all helped Nowlin, who was then in prison, but for McPherson it was a fatal step. "Wylackie," with the cunning of a fiend, immediately arranged a domestic tragedy which ended in the McPhersons destroying themselves.

The relationship of Mrs. McPherson and "Wylackie John" was no thing of the imagination. The woman had decided to Wathen the property which she and her husband were living on. After securing this document, "Wylackie" inspired McPherson with insane jealousy of Brady Tuttle, one of Wathen's vaqueros. Moving the plot a step forward, "Wylackie" planned to have McPherson come home from the hills suddenly one afternoon in a passion of anger and confront his wife with accusations. The interview wound up in a murder, and after shooting the woman McPherson rushed into his corral, vowing to kill Tuttle, who had been informed of the plot. With J. B. Neafus, one of the outfit, Tuttle waited for McPherson, gun in hand, to turn a corner of the barn. Two men shot, neither named McPherson. Husband and wife were buried on the farm and the minor children were sent to the reservation school. The McPherson place became part of the growing range; the McPherson cattle were re-branded.

It was not long after this that the Packwood brothers came into the country. They were of Kentucky stock and "Wylackie" soon foresaw trouble. Without waiting for preliminaries, he issued an edict against them and lots were drawn, between "Wylackie" (for he would never send his men in where he would not venture himself), Ben Pickett, Bill Cox and George Kindred to determine who should do the killing. Pickett drew the long straw, but lost his nerve, and a second drawing was held, at which Kindred was selected. The older Packwood was the man most feared, and he was induced to accompany four men on a ride of some twenty miles from his place into the hills. As noon approached a halt was made for water and rest. Packwood, with the others, threw himself on the ground, and while he half-dozed in the shade Kindred emptied a load of buckshot into the southerner's back.

For this crime "Wylackie John" was arrested. Some feeling was aroused and the trial proceeded. "Wylackie" entered a plea of self-defense and proved by the other three members of the party that he was the victim of an assault. Kindred took the stand for "Wylackie." That is as near as the law ever came to the real executioner. "Wylackie," of course, was dismissed.

Thereafter Robert Greaves, a Covelo cowpuncher, in a trifling bout was shot by one Johnnie White. Wilson Loyd, a fellow cowpuncher and companion of the murdered man, was the only eye witness. "Wylackie" offered Loyd \$1000 to leave the country, and this was accepted. The night Loyd left town "Wylackie" followed him down the trail out of Covelo. Loyd was a member of the Masonic fraternity and years were spent by that order in an effort to locate him or his remains, but without success. Subsequently White was placed on trial for murder. He pleaded that the shooting was accidental and was acquitted. Greaves was dead, Loyd had disappeared. White's story was better than any the state had to offer and the law guarantees every man a fair trial.

VENGEANCE MENACES.

Just in what form the vengeance of the gang would express itself could never be foretold. It was usually safe, if history is to be relied upon, to assume that a bullet would be the engine of death. Jim Williams, who came over the mountains and established a homestead in the valley against the wishes of the gang, sat on his porch one summer

inoffensive ranger, he was offered \$300 by the band to murder Ed Bliza, a halfbreed Indian, who held a valid claim and was in the way of the White vaqueros. Steele became incensed at the offer, and, in his indignation, threatened to kill Henry Peterson, who was the agent of the group in the little conspiracy. Peterson reported back to headquarters and Steele's fate was sealed. It was planned to send him to state prison, but it was concluded that it would look better if Steele sent himself there. For two years an unbranded calf grazed with Steele's cattle. He inquired repeatedly for the owner, but the White men insisted it did not belong to them and advised Steele to brand it and herd it with his own beef. When he acted on this suggestion a complaint was sworn to charging him with grand larceny and he served three years at San Quentin on the testimony of the hostile vaqueros, who, in court, claimed the calf.

Next in order of wholesale assassinations came one George Ericson, a Danish stockman, who had shown fight on all occasions. Ericson had cut cordwood after arriving from the old country until he had a tidy sum of money, which he put into beef cattle. Following the usual program, the gang began to worry Ericson's stock and to run and gulch the bunches wherever they were found. Finally a German named Schappe was detailed to close up the Ericson situation with a six-shooter. But the German was too slow for the Dane. Ericson, according to stories told later, had his "shooting iron" on Schappe and literally wrote his name in the air around the would-be assassin.

Schappe's failure did not deter the gang. John Norris, G. F. Trogdon, George Orr, Ben Arthur and Deputy Sheriff George Kuntz agreed to contribute \$125 each to the man of the five who would finish the work. Straws were drawn and Orr was selected for the role of the murderer. He and Kuntz proceeded to the place where Ericson must pass to and from his pasture. This was in the pretty Hettenschau Valley, a short distance from Covelo. When the confession of Orr was secured by the authorities later it developed that his part in the tragedy was usurped by the impatient deputy sheriff. Kuntz did the killing, shooting Ericson as he rode a mule up the valley road. He lost his nerve as he was later placing the corpse of his victim in a coffin. He collapsed and aroused suspicion, which resulted in his conviction.

The undoing of Stagg's was never brought home to

the "Wylackie" crowd. Stagg's rented a quarter-section at Alder Point from White. He had acquired a few head of stock and began to prosper. When his body was found one morning in his cabin, some days after death, the coroner's jury brought in a verdict of poisoning. No other theory was ever advanced. His cattle joined the growing group and his rented quarter-section home became part of the open range.

According to the story told at the time of his trial, J. B. Neafus, who helped clean but the McPhersons, applied some years after to his old associates for help, his health and property having gradually been lost. He was given a small sum of money and told to go out on the road and "collect" the remainder. The hint was broad enough for Neafus who believed he could go out and hold up the passenger stage running through the mountains and be immune from prosecution. Neafus attempted the detail, was captured, prosecuted, convicted and sent to prison for two years.

During this period of outlawry White was never personally identified with two battles and intrigues. "Wylackie John" worked for him and "Wylackie John's" men worked for him. But White "hired or fired" nobody. During the troubles and at the time his wife accused him, in her divorce action, of harboring a gang of cutthroats and counterfeiters he, in a long published statement to the press, denied every charge or insinuation. Today no one can, as far as records give evidence, claim that White himself ever did anything criminal. But, and he never attempted to deny it, his vaqueros were thieves, "Wylackie John" was notorious and the gang's escapades stand today in the west coast without a parallel.

Toward the end of White's activities Ves Palmer came into the community. Palmer arrived with a reputation for fearlessness, for fight, for all-around gun action. To his credit it must be said that he has never been successfully accused of any personal wrongdoing. Among Als vaqueros was Jack Littlefield, flippantly careless of life and personal liberty, a man who was always ready for trouble, but who never made it. One afternoon Littlefield met J. N. Vinton, one of the White outfit, in a saloon near Covelo, where a drinking bout was in full swing. Some six or eight armed men were sitting about when a free-for-all fight started. When the dust had settled Vinton was found on the floor stabbed in several places and Littlefield was accused of the assault. Vinton was induced to swear to a complaint against Littlefield.

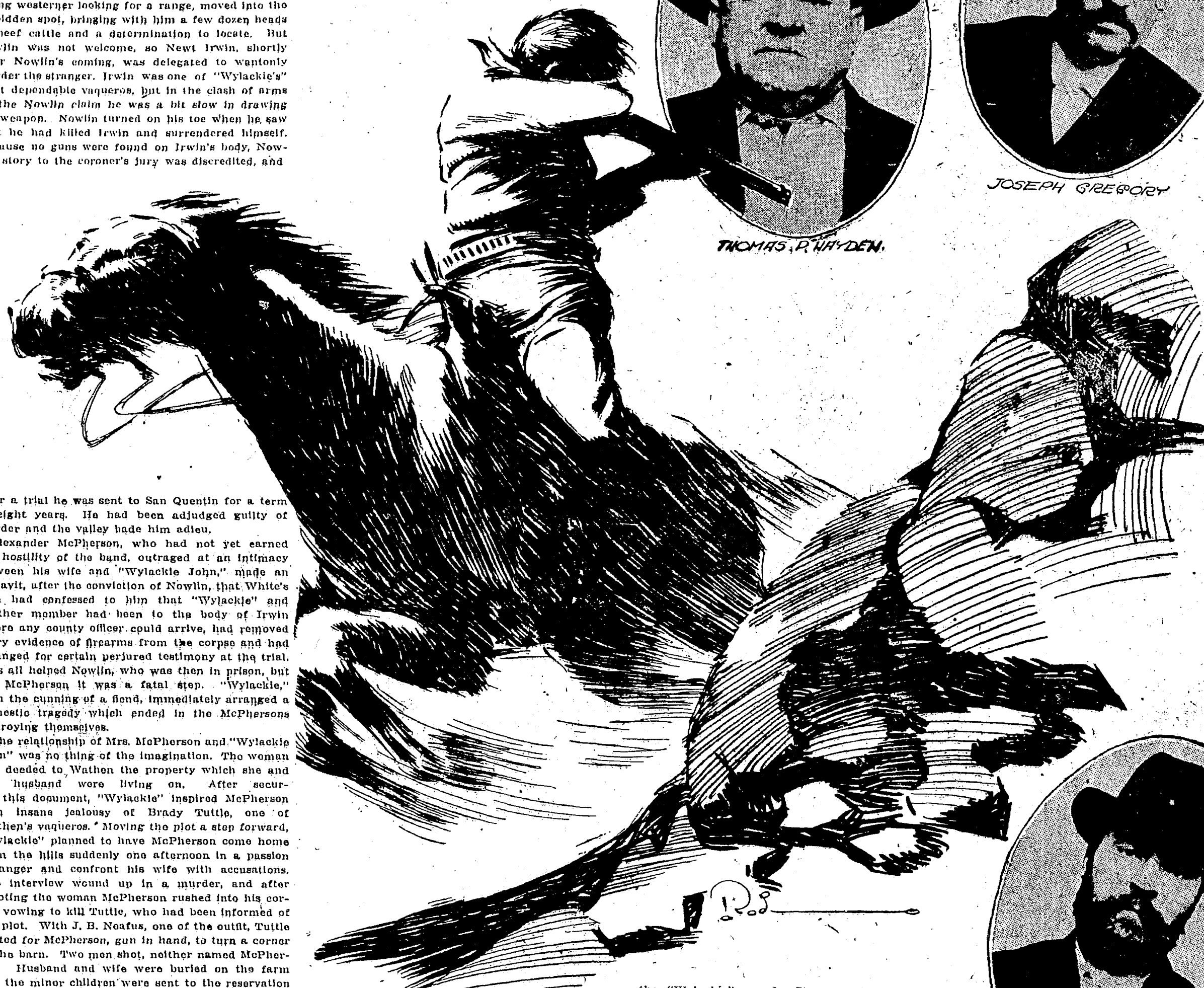
A conference of White men was held at the home



THOMAS P. HAYDEN.



JOSEPH GREGORY.



B. W. VAN HORN.

of Tom Hayden on Long Ridge and it was concluded that Littlefield must be taken to Weaverville, 125 miles away. Constable John Crow was sent for and responded to the suggestion. Horses were saddled and Hayden, Van Horn, Crow, Gregory and a few others started over the mountains to the county jail, 125 miles away, with Littlefield riding ahead. It was his last ride out of the "stolen valley."

As the silent group of men approached Red Mountain, just above the Tower House, in Trinity county, some thirty-five miles from the end of the journey, a pretended assault was made from the thickets, and when it was over Littlefield's body was in the roadway with several bullet wounds in it. When the county officers came Littlefield's body was found hanging directly over the road, suspended from a huge tree limb. This crime precipitated the group of Littlefield trials, which resulted in the conviction of Van Horn in 1898, Gregory in 1896 and Crow in 1897. Hayden faced a jury for this murder in 1897 and secured a disagreement, "breaking" the county treasury, which precluded a second trial.

But Jack Littlefield was only recognized as the agent of Ves Palmer. The gang wanted Palmer's life in particular, for it was through his personal efforts that the Littlefield case ever went to trial. He worked day and night to bring Hayden to the bar of justice, and finally succeeded. Needless to say, he was the object of many conspiracies and plots, but, in the language of Mary Casper, a woman associate of the Hayden faction who rode twenty-five miles on horseback one night with a crowd pledged to kill Palmer, he was always "too well heeled." His influence was so great that Governor James Budd, in office at the time, offered a reward for the conviction of the Littlefield murderers. Today Palmer, who married "Wylackie John's" widow, is the stepfather of the daughter of Chris Norgard.

(To Be Continued Next Sunday)

SPORTS IN ALAMEDA COUNTY.

DUCK HUNTING ON THE SAN LEANDRO MARSHES

by "ROD"



By RODNEY KENDRICK.

If a man was ploughing a field and got his feet wet, or stood in an irrigation ditch all day up to his waist, and caught cold and had pneumonia or rheumatism as a result, he would yell loud and clear for compensation, damages or whatever else the generous state provides for such contingencies. And in the first place he would yell loud and clear against being forced to do it. It would be work.

But a man will stand in water anywhere from his waist to his neck—icy water, too—in the earliest part of the morning, and call it play, if the man has a shotgun and there is a duck, or a promise of a duck, or a rumor of a duck, anywhere within twenty miles. It's a form of Dementia Americana, perhaps. We all do it. Duck-hunting is a fine sport for the doctors, and a bad one for artists who get rheumatism in their hands and can't draw Sunday supplement layouts fast enough after a day in the marshes.

This year the hunting in California is particularly good—that is, you hunt more this year for less ducks. Science, of course, helps. For instance, a knowledge of the psychology of a duck may mean the limit. I saw a fellow the other day who is a great example of this. There are many ducks in Lake Merritt, but you can't shoot them there. So he got a friend, promised to divide the catch, and hatched a deep and subtle plot on the unsuspecting birds in the lake. It seems that the nearest body

of water, frequented by ducks, to the estuary, is San Leandro Bay. So, naturally, when ducks are disturbed on the lake they fly there.

The nimrod hid himself carefully on the shores of the bay at the appointed hour. At the same time his friend fired several shots over the lake—and fled from the police—and the ducks, startled, rose in a crowd.

Bang! Bang! The hunter emptied two barrels at close range, and then threw his gun at the rest of

the ducks. Sure—he got the limit!

But this is taking an unfair advantage in hunting. The real hunting is where you stand up to your neck in water, one ear frozen, and a couple of water snakes wiggling in your gum-boots. And game wardens on every bank waiting to grab and search you when you come out. They found more on me than anything else.

Then there are natural mistakes a city hunter makes—mudhens. I shot the limit of these the

first time I was out this season, and brought them back before I realized that they were not mallards. They were wonderfully easy to get—but I understand now that the poor little things were trying to eat out of my hand when I killed them. I'm sorry.

Still, a mudhen has its uses. I understand from Clarence Stevens that they are fine stewed. Stevens says that when he was a boy, on the Stockton sough, that they used to kill them, cut off their

heads and feet and sell them to rich amateur hunters for mallards—at mallard prices. I realize that this is possible. I ate duck in a restaurant in Stockton once.

There are several rules, I have learned by experience, that a good hunter must observe.

Rule One—Never talk to strangers about your hunting.

Rule Two—Never show your catch to a stranger.

Rule Three—Well, that depends on whether you catch cold or not, so I won't waste time telling about it. The hunter will know.

Don't talk to a stranger. I remember, when hunting last week, I met an affable looking rancher.

"Got anything?" he asked.

"Sure," I boasted. "I got fifty-six ducks and just got through shipping them, in small batches, to Oakland."

"Do you know who you're talking to?" he asked.

"No," answered the unsuspecting I.

"Well," he said, "I'm the game warden for this district, and if you got over twice the limit I guess I'll have to pick you up."

I thought fast—and frankly.

"Do you know who I am?" I then asked.

"No," said the officer.

"Well," I retorted, "I am the biggest liar in Oakland."

I got by with it. I'm not saying whether I got the ducks or not—or whether they were mudhens or not. There are lots of things about your hunting you never want to tell, anyhow.

INSECT SPRINTERS OUTCLASS ALL OTHERS

A man thinks he can go some when he does a hundred yards in ten or eleven seconds, but in comparison with many of the other sprinters, in the matter of proportion, he would look almost as though he were standing still.

A greyhound, or one of the English racing dogs, for instance, can cut the human runner's time in half, and a running horse doing a mile will equal the dog on the homestretch. A frightened jackrabbit, an antelope or a white-tailed deer may equal dog or horse.

The foregoing is actual time; but when we take things in proportion and give a handicap in relation to size, then dog, horse and hare are so outclassed as to make them resemble veritable turtles. The fastest that man has ever traveled through space or over the ground is on a motorcycle at such a rate

as nearly to triple the speed of the running horse and to beat the best locomotive by a considerable margin. Even this pales when compared to what the sprinters of the lowly animal world do in a very ordinary manner.

Did you ever compute the speed of a black ant by comparison? It is easily done. A hundred yards, relatively, to this active creature are little more than a foot, and Formica will travel that at an ordinary rate of going in about two seconds, which, proportionately, beats the man on the motorcycle very considerably and runs away from the locomotive. The tiger beetle has the ant beaten some, and so has the long-bodied, long-legged centipede though the longer, so called "thousand-legger," having sometimes 150 short legs, is slow and not unlike a freight train in comparison to an express. Even some of

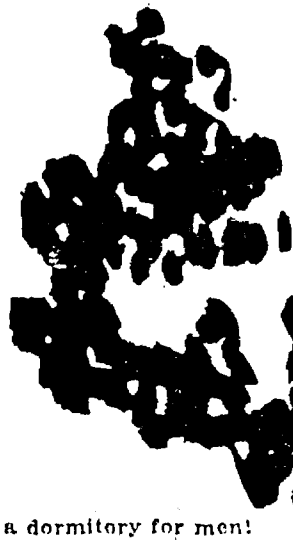
the most active traveling caterpillars almost equal an express train in proportion of length.

But the champion runner of the world is not a six-legged insect or a centipede; that eight-legged, almost headless creature (head and thorax one), the common, needlessly feared and always interesting spider, gets away with everything else in the sprinting line. This is not because it has more legs than an insect, for it has fewer than a centipede, but because of a certain spring and agility that overmatch all opponents, if they could be so called.

In investigations of this subject, a distance across a flat stump between two chalk lines was measured, and an escaping little brown ground spider was sent over the course repeatedly. This proved that he could go more than 20 inches, or at least 100 times his own length, in about a second.

The ROMANCE of DOBLE HALL

A STORY OF STANFORD.



R

DOBLE HALL to be a dormitory for men? Down Stanford way that statement has come like a bolt from the blue heavens. To hundreds of graduates of the University the news will seem an impossibility. For has not Roble—care-free old Roble always belonged to the women?

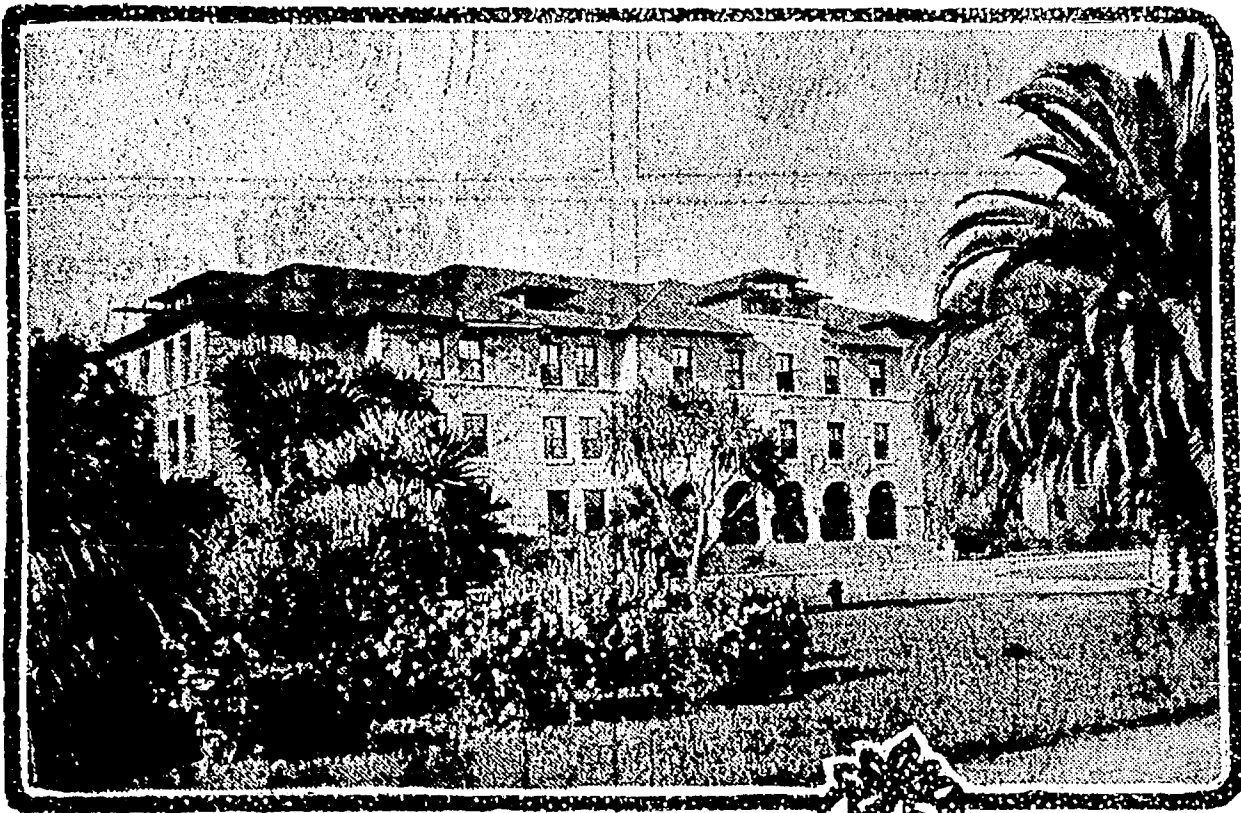
To the "folks back home," who in days past made the tour of the grounds under the guidance of "Curley" or Uncle John, the announcement will be regarded as a mistake.

Yet such is the fact. Roble Hall is to be a dormitory for men. After twenty-five years of service as the home of the majority of the campus-resident women at Stanford, the historic hall to the north of the Quadrangle is to yield its original task of housing the women and be fashioned over into a hall for men.

The "hall"—the men's dormitory is south of the



ROBLE BRIDGE.



ROBLE HALL.

Quad. There with the University buildings and considerable land between them and Roble, several thousand men students at Stanford have passed their college days. And as many thousand men have journeyed on Friday nights from Encina past the Quad, along the narrow path that led to Roble, to spend an evening with "the girl."

ALWAYS BEEN WOMEN'S HOME.

For Roble has always been the women's home. In the earliest days it was ordained as the refuge for that group of girl students who started out with the University. And during the quarter century since that group of pioneers took their places with the men who registered at "Senator Stanford's little school" Roble has been synonymous with the life of the women under-graduates.

Yet all Roble's history and tradition are to avail not. For the trustees have decreed, and the glory that was Roble is to be no more. The men of the University are to become triumphant and proud possessors of the classic hall.

Corridors that for twenty-five years have echoed with the clink of French heels or the dull thud of "sneakers," are to know the sound thereof no more. Courting parlors, little niches wherein two were a company and three a mob, whose walls might many a tale unfold, are to become the lounging haunts of corduroyed males. Little attic rooms, where feasts fit for kings were spread in hours unrecognized by house rules, are to receive new lords and masters. The windows, tucked up under the red tiled roof, which have looked down on red sweatered heroes "a-queening" bent, will in future see only those same red sweatered swathing men who are coming back from classes, men unmarked by the tell-tale signs of the college "queeners."

ROBLE HALL IS DOOMED.

For Roble is doomed—she is passing, and when the carpenters who have carried out the plans of Architect George Kelham of San Francisco, shall have gathered up their tools and departed there will be a new Roble standing in the oak shaded plot near "the Doctor's house"—the Roble of Stanford men.

This change has all come about with the inauguration of a new president down at Stanford. Dr. Ray Lynam Wilbur, who in his under-graduate days trod the path to Roble with the rest of the enamored college swains, has decided that the men need more room. He has determined that the under-graduate shall have opportunity to spend at least his first semester, if not his first year in a college dormitory, getting acquainted with his fellow men. And he has found that even the two extra stories which he has had added to Encina, across the farm yonder, will not be enough for his housing plan. Hence the passing of Roble.

Roble girls of the earliest days are wondering what the Hall could have done to be thus discredited. Girls of later times are puzzling wherein they fell short of their stewardship, that their sanc-

tuary should be thus given over to the spoilers. All are united in lamenting the passing of that which was their home.

HAS HAD "MAN'S NAME."

To be sure, the hall always had a "man's name." That was one of the "jokes" of the early University days. For Roble and Encina, named from the oaks that stand protectingly about are Spanish masculine and feminine forms. But the woman's dormitory drew the Roble name and the men's the feminine designation.—Encina. Such is the unfathomable-ness of college ways! But those were small matters in the epoch making days of the early nineties. And since then Roble women have been too busy, enjoying equal opportunities and privileges with their college brothers to worry or be annoyed over their misplaced hallmark.

The walk to Roble from the Quad has been one of the historic "after library" jaunts since earliest days. And the walks from Roble, toward the "bridge" and the "estate" and the "cactus garden" have been taken by Stanford men and women since the beginning of history there. There the "at homes," those semester "functions," when faculty and friends of the girls were invited to call—to inspect the rooms which had been furnished to their limit by popular "donation"—while the dismantled quarters were kept securely and safely locked—were held, and there the meetings of department clubs and college publication staffs were held.

WOMEN'S UNDER-GRADUATE DUFE.

For Roble Hall was the center of women's under-graduate life—until the last few years. Then there came too many women for Roble—the hall was inadequate. But it still housed the lucky hundred or so. Not earthquake, when top floors landed on first floors, nor occasional fires, ignited by chafing dish heaters or prohibited electric irons, could shatter the loyalty nor shake the devotion of the "Roble girl."

Unlike Encina, Roble has always kept its dining room open. There three times a day the hundred boarders have assembled, after class or jaunt, tennis or dancing, to be served by the handful of Stanford men who were "working through." And there reunion class dinners, organization banquets and family parties have been held in the days when books are set aside for more personal affairs.

But none of these things are to be—at least for the women who come to Stanford now. For the Hall is to be made over, and its gentler occupants are to give place to the "backbone of the University."

That means more work for the University planners. For just back of the dormitory are the Roble gymnasium, and the athletic fields, which the women maintain. These too must go the way of all Roble. For 'twould never do to leave the tennis court and the basket ball field, the "diamond" and the "cinder path" used exclusively by the women in their physical education work, too near the "reserved window seats" of the Hall. So these too must be moved

nearer the Quad—taken over to the location for the new women's athletic field and gym. Already the swimming pool, around which the women's athletics are to group themselves, has been placed a safe distance from the Hall. And to this the remainder of the equipment will come.

Making over Roble for the men does not mean, however, that the women are not wanted at Stanford. Nor does it imply that they are to be left to shift for themselves in the matter of finding a place to live. For the same architect who is to direct the remodeling, is to solve the problem of housing the "co-eds."

The plan now proposed is a better one than Roble offered, the "outside Roble" people contend. For it provides for the erection of a group of "cottages," possibly four or five around a court, where the

women can live in smaller units than the large dormitory made possible. And there they can have more that atmosphere of a home—of the sorority house—or the club. For smaller groups of students, twenty or so will find homes together, with possibly a central dining hall, which can be converted into a social hall for "Roble" dances and parties.

That part is as yet to be worked out in detail. But the great, glaring, stunning fact established is, that Roble is to be no more—for the women. And even when the attractive little group of cottages is built and furnished, and the groups of girls living therein are "at home," how can an old-timer ever call all of four or five houses Roble—or be expected to recognize it as a substitute for the dormitory of old.

And moreover, where is the first man who is going to be brave enough to proclaim that he "lives at Roble?"

POLITICIANS OF THE PAST

IV. Stephen A. Douglas

By William Day Simonds

If the little state of Vermont has not as yet given to the Union a president, she has numbered among her sons at least three men of presidential size, Stephen A. Douglas, Matthew H. Carpenter and George F. Edmunds, and judged by his contribution to national progress the greatest of these was the "Little Giant" Illinois sent to Congress for sixteen troubled years preceding the Civil war. Despite this fact, Douglas has but one chance of lasting remembrance. His name is linked inseparably, and for all time, with that of Abraham Lincoln. It is but statement of undeniable truth to say that in 1858 Lincoln mounted to country-wide prominence on the shoulders of Stephen A. Douglas. It is not well, therefore, that the story of this remarkable life should be so soon and so easily forgotten.

"I always do what I undertake," said the youthful Napoleon to 50 timid and irresolute men who called themselves the Assembly of France. "I always do what I undertake" might have been fittingly chosen as the slogan of Douglas almost to the close of his great career. An unbroken and rapid succession of victories over obscurity, poverty and the thousand and one obstacles the rising man must face, such is the inspiring record. This is a hard world for poor boys bereft of fatherly care and guidance, and a hard world it was for young Douglas. Nine months of farm labor, three months' schooling such as it was each year; partial training in private academies and the lad must face the stern realities of life. But not in old Vermont. He hears and answers the call of the west, and at 20 years of age lands in Winchester, Ill., having besides the clothes on his back, exactly thirty-seven and a half cents in his pocket. His only trade is that of cabinet maker, and pioneer Illinois holds slight opportunity for employment in a line better fitted to the effete east. Yankee like, Douglas lights on his feet, first as an auctioneer and later as a school teacher. All this time he is wooing that jealous mistress, the law. Admitted to the bar within a year, he moves to Jacksonville and begins practice. From the day he first hung out his shingle, his was the very romance of success. Within a month he is the acknowl-

edged leader of the Democracy of the section, and within a year public prosecutor in the First Judicial district, then the most important in Illinois. Hardly is he well established in his new office before the people elect him to the house of representatives at Springfield. Here for the first time he meets the ungainly member from Sangamon, Abraham Lincoln, who is some four years older, and nearly two feet taller. With characteristic speech, Lincoln, at first sight of Douglas, pronounced him "the least man he ever saw." A remark which reminds us that authorities agree that although Douglas was very short, only 5 feet 4, he was both dignified and stately. A head not unlike Webster's, a face that one writer insists "suggested the infinite," a deep bass voice which he well knew how to use, and a manner positive, bold, aggressive, and, if need be, defiant. These qualities, joined to unflinching industry and ambition, explain in part, and only in part, his phenomenal success.

It was his good fortune to follow in Congress the "illustrious triumvirate," Clay, Calhoun and Webster, and to make good in large degree the loss the country sustained through their withdrawal from public life. Indisputably his was the foremost name on the roll of statesmanship in the decade prior to the Rebellion. Illinois and the nation profited by his wise leadership. Californians especially should not forget that it was Douglas who reported and carried through Congress that feature of the "compromise bill" which admitted the Golden State to the Union. He was ever devoted to western men and western interests, and it was fitting that in his last battle in the Senate in defense of "popular sovereignty," California's great senator, David C. Broderick, should have stood loyally by his side.

"Popular sovereignty," what was it that later writers should so savagely condemn it? Nothing in the world but "local option" applied to the slavery question. And it would surely puzzle those same dapper professors of history to prove that, had the method been honestly adopted by north and south, it would not have rendered the horrible war of the sixties impossible. But it was never honestly tried, and so it made a bad matter worse, and Douglas as its sponsor was on the defensive. Badly on the defensive when in the senatorial contest of 1858 Abraham Lincoln challenged him to a series of public debates in the larger cities of Illinois.

Two years before, Lincoln had given utterance to a sentiment that at first attracted little attention. "A house divided against itself cannot stand. I believe that this government cannot endure permanently half slave and half free." Douglas, in Chicago, advocating his own re-election to the Senate, in the presence of 10,000 people, quoted these words. Within a few days they were read from ocean to ocean, thrilling the hearts of liberty-loving men from Maine to California, and Douglas had inadvertently made of his political rival a national character.

As the debate proceeded the north became convinced that Douglas had met at last a man who was his equal in intellect, and morally his superior. It is not necessary to dwell upon the Lincoln-Douglas debates of 1858 further than to say that they were, and still remain, unique in our political history. With force and eloquence Douglas maintained the right of each territory to decide for itself the character of its own domestic institutions; with even better logic, and with a moral earnestness prophetic in its solemn appeal, Lincoln urged not only the right but the duty of the national government to keep the virgin soil of the new west free from the curse of slavery.

LAST THREE YEARS.

At the close of the great debate, Douglas wins his last victory, and returns triumphant to the Senate at Washington. There remains to him but three more years of mortal life, the most honorable of his notable career. No temptation swerves him from allegiance to do what he believes the only solution of the dark question which threatens his country's peace. Repudiated by the southern Democracy, he battles on, and in the campaign of 1860 is greater in defeat than in victory. When the war came he could honestly say, "Before God, my conscience is clear. I have struggled long for a peaceful solution of the difficulty." To his old friends he said, "Every man must be for the United States or against it. There are to be no neutrals in this war, only patriots and traitors." To these inspiring words his sudden death in June, 1861, gave almost the force of a voice from the tomb. It is enough. The beloved leader has spoken. Thousands of Douglas Democrats will march, side by side with other thousands of Lincoln Republicans from Bull Run to Appomattox.

Fittingly his grave is made, and his monument erected, near the noble university he helped to found, and in the city he loved so well—Chicago, the wonderful.

ADROPOS of the BLOUSE



URBELOWS and blouses share the passionate admiration of feminine persons at this moment of time, my children! For the holidays merely whet the fury for fascinating accessories to the toilette that might never—at any other interval—be snatched from the reluctant hands of the Fates!

As for the blouse, it has never before so transcended the limitations usually put upon it by the creators of things sartorial. Everywhere will you see the traditional waist stopping promptly at the waist line—without dreaming of going any farther. Yet others possess more imagination and venture almost to the knee, thus concealing many a slightly passe skirt with the utmost skill.

As the days grow chillier heavier fabrics are called upon for these convenient garments, and the cherished wool jersey is playing a splendid part

in the second illustration is shown the more severe type of blouse, fastening high, and ending at the waist line. In this instance it is of peach colored indestructible-voile striped in satin lines forming a plaid. The details of the blouse front are particularly interesting—the irregular hemstitched border on either side connected by an inserted-vest of fine net lace. Clusters of pearl buttons down the front, and an entire army of them on the close-fitting sleeve cuffs give it a smart air.

Radium laces have been mobilized to assist in

the evening bodice there are huge and brilliant flowers of cloth of silver or cloth of gold—principally roses of mistletoe or tempting grapes. Then, too, there are, bizarre blooms never before found on land or sea, that look as though they had been dipped in moonlight or a flood of gold in a strange world.

mendously in vogue on the other side of the continent.

With the rage for metallic effects there are innumerable flowers of cloth of silver or cloth of gold—principally roses of mistletoe or tempting grapes. Then, too, there are, bizarre blooms never before found on land or sea, that look as though they had been dipped in moonlight or a flood of gold in a strange world.

For the evening bodice there are huge and brilliant flowers of cloth of silver or cloth of gold—principally roses of mistletoe or tempting grapes. Then, too, there are, bizarre blooms never before found on land or sea, that look as though they had been dipped in moonlight or a flood of gold in a strange world.

The corsage bouquet is likely to make its appearance in a paper frill that must be constantly renewed, so that its owner may have the sensation of wearing fresh flowers, yet never suffer the catastrophe of their fading before they have completed their work.

We need not fear a relapse into sober hues as the end of the year draws threateningly near, bringing with it the prophecy of higher cost of living.

RUSSIAN BLOUSE OF WHITE GEORGETTE CREPE.

Indeed, we are promised an outburst of more positive colors than even those soft, orientally warm shades that fall brought us, and for which we thanked our various stars and constellations. This is enough to cause a wave of joy to thrill around the part of the world still sensitive to the mode.

Nor need we fear that colors are unavailable since the failure of the German dyes to move off the market quickly revealed that America has been turning out satisfactory substitutes. And here we have been undergoing agonies of distress lest we be reduced to the sad hues of the forest in winter.

As a matter of fact we have no cause to be pessimistic about our clothes—unless we have only covering for our persons. Never were lines, colors and fabrics more alluring—though seldom have they been more heartlessly expensive.

Even raincoats have taken on new exteriors and are smarter than of yore, though many a wardrobe goes in California without these useful garments. In line they are as crisp as any manteaux, and of texture as fine and soft as possible. Either the collar stands abruptly about the ears or turns over with abandon, as do those of coats for less damp occasions.

Gray is a much favored color for driving coats this winter and, of rubber, protects the fair motorist from many a chance of pneumonia. Other protectors from the storm are of glistening oilskin, very thin, and printed in dark, brilliant plaids quite seized, dripping, from the sea. It is not yet late enough in the year for these to have made many public appearances, but later—we shall see. Such are particularly interesting additions to sport outfit.

Beside the coats that are frankly of rubber and of oilskin, there are still others of an oilskin that has more the air of silk, and all the splendor of color you might expect in a gay frock. Green that

is a cross between jade and Nile was selected for one conspicuous model, while others relied upon shades almost as remote from the hue of the water-proofs and mackintoshes of other years.

Paisley shawls and fabric printed in Paisley designs are decking feminine persons in remarkable ways. There is the manteau, of course, entirely constructed of a precious shawl and finished with voluminous cuffs, a collar and strange blocks of fur. This is the first thought a Paisley heirloom inspires today. But Paisley patterns—my word! They are used for hats and for muffs, with wide bands of fur at their motion extremities. Fascinating collarettes are lined with Paisley, so that glimpses of queer old color appear all around the top and bands of Paisley, after passing around the base of the throat, tie there to float away from the fur in long, silk-fringed streamers.

This is not all. Artificial flowers, such as never bloomed in any earthy garden, have been evolved from Paisley, and, attached to resplendent stems, may be discovered on chapeaux or in nosegays for the corsage. Sometimes the Paisley, in silk, forms leaves for fruits and flowers of dull, soft colors. Where next we will find it is impossible to guess.

The negligee shows the influence of the Russian blouse idea—that is if the Russian blouse were belted. Usually it is a loose coat overhanging a pleated skirt of silk crepe, and usually the coat is of alluring lace with perhaps a deep and frilly collar hanging at the back to make up for the transparency about the shoulders. Beneath there may be a mere long slip held on like a camisole by tempting ribbons, or there may be a much more as a concession to modesty in the home. Peach is a charming morning hue for all save the melancholy fair one with no complexion nor willingness to acquire one early.

A DAINTY BLOUSE IN PEACH COLORED VOILE WITH A PLAID SATIN STRIPE

therein. Perhaps it is a Cossack or Russian blouse slipping on over the head, then fastening down under a loose belt. Perhaps it is a jersey blouse that ends in a poplum gaily decorated with braid or fur. Whatever the cut chosen the color in case of the separate blouse is likely to be one of brilliant interest—though for the jeune fille attending school it may be more practicable in a hue harmonizing with her dark skirt.

Usually, of course, we button these affairs down the front. But in order to make life a continual comedy, some of them have been fashioned to button down the spine, don't you know, so that if we have no paid slaves to see that they are properly together there is always the excitement of seeking some victim to fasten us up.

The Russian blouse illustrated is of white georg-

many of the frilly blouses of the season, and have been combined in a variety of manners with georgette crepe or chiffon so that most recklessly beautiful lingerie is necessary beneath.

So, despite the omnipresence of the chemise, the blouse has not as yet been driven from the field of super clothes. In fact, we have never been better treated in this respect, for we are provided against many an emergency when we are permitted both wool jersey and georgette in our collections.

Once more are seen artfully artificial flowers on furs and coats—though as the season advances they will be far more general. For so pricelessly effective are these blossoms culled from the imaginations of shut-in humanity this year, that they are tre-



THE JOURNAL OF A NEGLECTED WIFE

By Mabel Herbert Urner

I have spoken. Am I glad or sorry? Has it made things better or worse? I don't know. I don't know. I still feel dazed.

It all happened that night—Tuesday night. I haven't written since—I couldn't. It was half-past one when he came home. I heard him go straight to his room. My door was open, the light shining out in the hall, and yet he made no effort to come in, to make any explanation. He went direct to his room. If he had only come to my door and made even a pretext at an excuse, I think I would not have spoken. But his quiet ignoring of it all maddened me beyond endurance. The strain of the dinner, the long, feverish wait for him—it had gone to make me desperate. And now, with a feeling of utter recklessness—a recklessness such as I have never known before—I went to his room and knocked. The door opened; he stood there inquiringly.

"Why did you not come?"

"It was impossible." His eyes were coldly quiet.

"Why?"

"I told you, Mary, that it was impossible."

"Why?" My lips and throat were dry.

"Listen, Mary; I am sorry you had to entertain at this dinner alone. I regret it very much. I told you that over the phone. I would have come if I could, but I could not. Now, I think you had better let the matter rest there."

"Where were you?"

He did not answer.

"Where were you? You must tell me where you were tonight!"

Still no answer.

"Do you mean that you won't answer me—that you won't even tell me where you have been?" I was frightened. I knew I should stop—that I was going too far—that I would only suffer more for this. But I knew, too, that I could not stop now—I knew I would go on and on.

"Then you refuse to tell me where you have been?"

"I must refuse, Mary, to be catechized in this way. Will you let me say good-night now?" He came toward the door as though to close it. That movement broke the last of my self-control.

"Then I will tell you where you have been. You were with another woman—the woman for whom you have neglected me for over a year! And you thought I didn't know—"

"Mary!" He took a step toward me, his hands clenched, his face ghastly pale.

"Oh, I know you could kill me for saying that. I only wish you would! Don't you think I would welcome death instead of this life I've been living for months? But it shall not go on. You will promise me now that you will never see her again, or I will end it all tonight! Will you promise me that—will you? Will you promise never to see that . . ."

There was something in his face—something that . . .

"Then go to her—live with her—marry her if you will. I will never trouble you again!"

A great red wave seemed before my eyes as I rushed down the hall into the bath room and locked the door. The bottles—the bottles on the medicine shelf! Glycerine, toilet water, bay rum—in a frenzied glance my eyes swept the labels. Was there nothing—nothing that would give oblivion—that would end it all forever?

The door was being fiercely shaken. "Open this door, Mary!" his voice came hoarsely from the outside. "Open it, or I will break it down!"

I must find something quick—quick—before he wrenched the door from its hinges. I knocked some bottles from the shelf as I frantically thrust them aside to get to those behind. Camphor, witch-hazel, glycerine—oh, was there nothing—nothing? Then back of them all shone the label "Laudanum—Poison!"

And then my trembling fingers broke the cork. Half of it remained tight in the neck of the bottle. He was throwing his whole weight upon the door now—in a moment it would come down. I tore the scarf pin from my dress—it bent in the cork. Then I caught up a tooth brush and thrust the handle against the cork—it yielded. Another thrust pushed it down in the bottle!

I raised it to my lips. . . . A deafening crash. Glass fell shattering all around me. I stood paralyzed. Through the empty door-frame, from which he had snatched the heavy

ground-glass, Horace's white face and dark, gleaming eyes were fixed upon me. Another second and he had reached through a bloodstained hand, unlocked the door, threw it open, jerked the bottle from me and hurled it to the floor. I heard it break and smelled the pungent odor of laudanum.

Then he half led, half carried me to the couch in my room. The blood from his cut hand had dripped down the front of my dress, and there was a large red stain on the lace of my sleeve. I gazed at it dully. At the moment I think I was incapable of any feeling. I heard him go back into the bath room. He returned with a towel wrapped around his hand. Neither of us had spoken. I was trembling, quivering all over. Not crying—I could not cry. He sat down beside the couch and laid his hand on my shoulder, as though to quiet me.

I closed my eyes, and slowly there stole over me a strange sense of quietude—of peace, like the calm of some strong narcotic. I know now the sensation Helen Chandler spoke of—the exhaustion that sometimes comes after a fierce passion has wrecked itself.

I don't know how long he stayed beside me, or how long it was before I slept. When I awoke it was dawn. A blanket had been laid over me, and I was alone. From under his door shone a strip of bright light—he was still awake.

No reference to that night has been made between us since. Only a bandaged hand and a bloodstained dress (carefully hid away) bear testimony to that night.

The next morning I forced myself to go down to breakfast. He was very pale, and his hand was thickly bandaged; but he said "Good morning" quietly, as though nothing had happened. During the day a glazier called to fix the bath room door; evidently he had telephoned for one from his office. He made no mention of it to me. That night, when he came home to dinner, I saw that his hand had been dressed and skillfully bandaged. He had been to a surgeon, then. Was the cut deep? Could it be anything serious? But I dared not ask him. I can see that he has it bandaged fresh every day. Does it pain him? My heart aches with pity and anxiety; but I can say nothing.

November 3d.

"The relations of men and women can never remain stationary. They must either go forward or backward; there is no resting place, no height that can be permanently held."

Is that true, or was it written, as such things usually are, only for literary effect?

His love for her—has it yet reached the heights, that it must soon recede?

To what self-abnegation have I been subdued that I could write that last sentence—to imply that I was willing to wait for his love of her to wane that he might come back to me!

November 4th.

I remember long ago saying to Horace that I had no special talent. Art, music, literature, languages—I had a superficial aptitude for them all, but a real talent for none.

And he answered tenderly: "Sweetheart, you have the greatest of all talents—a wonderful talent for loving."

"A talent for loving?" Yes, I have had that, and the saddest part of all is that I have it still. "A talent for loving?" And I am a faded wife of forty-five, whose husband loves another woman. "A talent for loving?" Horace, it is breaking my heart. Why did it not die within me when it ceased to give you pleasure?

"A talent for loving?" Oh, it did make you happy once, Horace. Have you forgotten how often you held me in your arms, murmuring that no other woman in the world could love so dearly, so tenderly, that no one else could have such quaint little ways of loving? Have you forgotten the "whispering kisses"—touching, oh, so softly your hair and eyes with my lips, or laying my head on your shoulder and just sweeping your neck with my eyelashes—a little purring caress all my own?

And when you came home tired, fretted, and with a cruel headache, I would kneel by the couch beside you, with my lips pressed against your forehead, until my very love would draw away the pain. And you would fall asleep, often with your arm clasped close around me, and how ever cramped or numb I might become, I would still kneel there, not moving for fear of waking you.

Will any other woman love you like that, Horace? Will any other woman give you so much? Oh, I am crying so I cannot see to write.

November 5th.

If our child had lived! To have had it with us every day, to know that life was there because we had loved

My child and his—a constant living reminder of all that our love had meant, knowing that out of it had grown all the immortality that life can give. Could any one have ever come between us then?

November 6th.

I have been reading back through this journal. Last April the twenty-seventh I wrote this:

"Once he knows that I know, I would have to leave him. If there is in me any vestige of womanly pride, I could not continue to live with him and tacitly consent to be daily dishonored."

And yet that is what I am doing now! I am still living with him, though now he knows that I know. And I have not the strength to go away!

November 7th.

I have become so nervous and unstrung lately that I dread even to go out on the streets alone. Today I was almost half an hour trying to cross a crowded corner. Cars, cabs, trucks, recklessly driven automobiles and a crashing, deafening elevated overhead—it all seemed to terrify me. I

THE MARRIED LIFE OF HELEN AND WARREN

By MABEL HERBERT URNER, Originator of "Their Married Life," Author of "The Journal of a Neglected Wife," "The Woman Alone," Etc.

OMIES, WHICH DIFFER RADICALLY FROM HELEN CRITICISES MRS. TURNER'S ECON HER OWN.

"They live very plain," Turner gets a fair salary, but he's trying to get ahead—so don't expect any frills," explained Warren, as they turned into a street of moderate priced apartments.

"I thought he was going into business for himself," Helen shrank from some boisterous roller skating children, who crashed up behind them.

"He is! That's why they're saving every cent now. Guess they don't give many dinners—she does all the work."

"Well, we've had them twice, I suppose they wanted to do something. Two forty-eight—didn't that the number?"

In the dimly lighted vestibule they scanned the names over the double row of bells. "W. F. Turner"—it was a better looking card than the others.

The unlocking click of the latch answered their ring. Pushing open the door they entered the narrow dark-painted hall. From somewhere came the quiver of a photograph and the fretful cry of a child.

"Top floor, I think he said," announced Warren, starting up the stairs.

Helen started from above, and Mr. Turner came running down to meet them.

"Sorry we haven't an elevator," as he shook hands with Helen, "but it's only two flights to the door."

"Good exercise," was Warren's hearty comment.

On the top floor Mr. Turner threw open the door and led the way into a tiny room, with a settee, typewriter desk and a shelf of books.

"If you'll take your typewriter off here," he apologized. "You see we're rather small quarters."

"Why, this is fine," approved Warren. "You've made this into a study."

Helen laid her wraps on the lounge, and they went into the next room—the living and dining room combined. There was a round center table set for dinner, a bookcase, a small sideboard and four dining room chairs, all in cheap weathered oak.

A half-open door gave a glimpse of the kitchen with Mrs. Turner hovering over the gas stove. Plushed and embarrassed she came out to greet them.

"I can't be the cook and a proper hostess, too," with laughing apology. "Our maid's out on Sunday night, so I'm quickly as though fearing her best would be taken literally, and all the other things."

"It was very nice of you to have us," murmured Helen. "I hope you haven't got any trouble."

"No, indeed. I enjoy it," in her soft English accent. "But I'm afraid our little flat seems very cramped after your roomy, beautiful apartment."

"It's the most attractive here—so cozy and homelike. You look very comfortable," Helen almost rushed in her effort to seem appreciative.

"Oh, no. Will, don't sit down yet," as Mr. Turner drew the chairs to the table. "I'm not quite ready. I hope you people won't be hungry."

"Eagerous," laughed Warren, intent on the bookcase. "I say, Turner, you've some good old editions here."

"The books kept them engrossed, while Mrs. Turner fluttered back and forth, finally brought in the soup.

Although the china and table appointments were inexpensive, they were dainty and well chosen. A small vase of sweet peas bore testimony to the English love for flowers.

"I suppose you miss your garden," observed Helen, thinking the flowers were a needless extravagance.

"Oh, I get so homesick," sighed Mrs. Turner wistfully. "Will does, too, though he won't admit it. This was our cottage," rising to take from the mantel a photograph of a charming vine-covered

stood on the curb afraid to cross. Several times I started and then ran back as an automobile swept down upon me. At last a policeman came and walked over beside me. When I reached home I was weak from strained, quivering nerves. And a year ago I could dart fearlessly across the most crowded street! I know that this strange, unreasoning fear I now have for the most trivial things is growing upon me. When Horace came home I wanted to cry out to him to stay with me, to put his arms about me, to keep away this haunting fear. I believe if I could only tell him—if he knew—he would try to help me—he would not let this grow upon me.

November 8th.

This morning I awoke with such a weight of despondency, of hopelessness, that I felt I could not meet another day. The mere thought of bathing, of dressing, of going through the necessary routine of the day, bore upon me as something too difficult of accomplishment.

The cold air from an open window

was blowing on me, but to cross the room and put down the window seemed an effort that would take more initiative, more strength, more courage, than I had to give.

Did any one ever turn their face to the wall and say: "I am through. The burden of life is too heavy—I will never take it up again," and then lie there until death released them? And would the release come soon? This morning I felt it only I could lie there, that to me it would come very soon, for my body seemed too weak, too weary, to hold life within it much longer.

November 9th.

I spend hours lately planning meetings with her. Night after night I lie awake, picturing what such an encounter would be like. Sometimes I think of meeting her on the street with him. What would he do? Would he merely bow to me and pass on, or would he stop and speak? Would he introduce her—and how?

Never in all these years have I seen my husband with another woman. Could I pass on proudly serene, or would I break down in some emotional way?

November 10th.

There is something so sad about the doing of anything for the last time. Today I was packing away Horace's summer clothes, as I have every fall for fifteen years, and my heart was sick with fear that it was for the last time—that I would never do that again.

Oh, if I could only be told that it was not for the last time! If fate would let me look into the future and I could see myself once more putting away those summer things! If only I could be sure that next fall—a year

CHAPTER IX.

November 10th.

This morning's mail brought a letter addressed to Edith. It was postmarked Boston, and was in Frank Carrington's writing. There have been no telephone inquiries, and I have had no further word from her. I am thinking of her constantly, and always with that feeling that I should have been able to have helped her more—that I might even have saved her from this.

The more I dwell on it all, the more I fear for her. "The memories of these four days"—will they comfort her in the future as she thinks, or will her future be more unbearable because of them?

November 15th.

This afternoon a cab stopped at our door and Edith Carrington stepped out. She was in a gray tailored suit, was heavily veiled. The cabman followed with two large traveling bags.

When I brought her up to my room, I was frightened. She looked so ill. She was very pale, her hands were like ice, and she was trembling violently.

"I want to stay until tomorrow. I can't bear to go home tonight," was all she said.

I brought a warm tea gown, made her undress and lie down.

"It is over," she said dully. "He called at noon." And then she turned her face to the wall. I felt she would rather be alone, so I left her then. Later when I came in she was still staring at the wall with eyes dark with suffering.

When Horace came, I told him Edith was here, but that she had a sick headache and would not be down for dinner. He expressed his sympathy, and said he hoped she would stay several days. I can see that he is always glad now to have some one visiting me; it makes him feel more free to leave me—to spend the evenings with her!

I took up a small tray to Edith, but she could not eat. She asked me to sit in the room with her—to read or sew—that she did not want to be alone. I was glad to know I could be of some little comfort; I have felt so helpless to help her through it all.

"Mary, there is one thing I want to tell you, and then I don't think I can ever speak of this again. You think I sent him away because I had come to feel our love was wrong, and because of the children. That is not true—and I want you to know the truth."

"I have given him up because I knew I could not hold him. I ended it while it was still in my power to end it. I don't mean that he would have left me; his sense of duty and obligation would have held him, but I did not want that. If I had told him that was my reason for parting, he would have persuaded me that I was mistaken. So I lied to him. I said it was because of the children."

"The last thing he said was: 'A word will bring me back to you.' But I shall never send that word. I have ended it now at its best. I shall never see it die the death that such things always do."

November 16th.

Edith Carrington has gone back to Boston. Will she have the courage of her resolution? Can she live on the memory of those four days, or later will she weaken and send for him? Once more I am filled with a sense of my powerlessness. I cannot help her—I can only wait.

November 17th.

How few books appeal to me now! Beside the real tragedies that in this past year have come into my life, the carefully wrought plots of fiction seem so artificial, so meaningless.

Life is so much more complex, so much more involved than any sectional portrayal of it can be. In fiction it is always some definite problem, in which all the threads of causation are brought to bear on some culminating crisis.

Life—real life—is so unlike this. Its problems are so intricate, so baffling, and for most of them there are no solutions. The threads of causation are hopelessly entangled in a labyrinth of events that solve nothing, prove nothing, unless it be the thwarting, inexorable chaos of it all.

November 18th.

I am almost happy today. It is because when I asked Horace this

And why do I always think of her as frail and delicate? Is it because I feel that is how her appeal to Horace would be strongest? Will I ever meet her? And will it be in any of these ways?

I know that with all my heart I hope such a meeting will never occur; it would only increase my suffering and degradation a hundredfold. And yet I am always planning, always picturing, always living it.

Why must I torture myself so? Why cannot I keep my mind from such things?

CHAPTER IX.

November 10th.

There is something so sad about the doing of anything for the last time. Today I was packing away Horace's summer clothes, as I have every fall for fifteen years, and my heart was sick with fear that it was for the last time—that I would never do that again.

Oh, if I could only be told that it was not for the last time! If fate would let me look into the future and I could see myself once more putting away those summer things! If only I could be sure that next fall—a year

CHAPTER IX.

November 10th.

This morning's mail brought a letter addressed to Edith. It was postmarked Boston, and was in Frank Carrington's writing. There have been no telephone inquiries, and I have had no further word from her. I am thinking of her constantly, and always with that feeling that I should have been able to have helped her more—that I might even have saved her from this.

The more I dwell on it all, the more I fear for her. "The memories of these four days"—will they comfort her in the future as she thinks, or will her future be more unbearable because of them?

November 15th.

This afternoon a cab stopped at our door and Edith Carrington stepped out. She was in a gray tailored suit, was heavily veiled. The cabman followed with two large traveling bags.

When I brought her up to my room, I was frightened. She looked so ill. She was very pale, her hands were like ice, and she was trembling violently.

"I want to stay until tomorrow. I can't bear to go home tonight," was all she said.

I brought a warm tea gown, made her undress and lie down.

"It is over," she said dully. "He called at noon." And then she turned her face to the wall. I felt she would rather be alone, so I left her then. Later when I came in she was still staring at the wall with eyes dark with suffering.

When Horace came, I told him Edith was here, but that she had a sick headache and would not be down for dinner. He expressed his sympathy, and said he hoped she would stay several days. I can see that he is always glad now to have some one visiting me; it makes him feel more free to leave me—to spend the evenings with her!

I took up a small tray to Edith, but she could not eat. She asked me to sit in the room with her—to read or sew—that she did not want to be alone. I was glad to know I could be of some little comfort; I have felt so helpless to help her through it all.

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November 18th.

I am almost happy today. It is because when I asked Horace this

If Edith Carrington has the courage to wrest from fate these four days and pray for them afterward, as in some way she must pay, can I presume to say: "It must not be—it is wrong?"

I know that I would barter my own soul could it bring me four days with Horace! There is no price I would not pay to have again even for that short time the same love and tenderness and intimacy that we once had. And Edith Carrington never had it. From the beginning her marriage was a ghastly thing. How then can I judge her for fiercely asserting her right to these four days?

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The CRIMSON STAIN MYSTERY

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1916
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FILM CORPORATION

Novelized by ALBERT PAYSON TERHUNE
From the Consolidated Motion Picture Triumph

CHAPTER XIV. "THE BLOODHOUND."

IN THE back room of Tanner's upper East Side apartment sat a half-dozen men and a woman for whom the entire police force of New York was diligently and vainly searching. There was not a member of that choice group who did not richly merit at least twenty years in prison, perhaps not one would not have looked well in the electric chair.

Though Pierre La Rue sat, as usual, in the place of honor and dominated the whole gathering by his presence, yet it was Tanner just then who was doing the talking.

Tanner was not only talking, but he was talking with the sulky loquacity of a man who has a grievance he cannot keep to himself.

"Yes," Tanner was saying, in answer to an interrupting comment from Morrison, "I know it's happened before. But always, up to now, we've been able to make him come to terms. Why, sometimes just the bare mention of the chief's name would do it. But not any more. He's through with us."

"Maybe the chief can persuade him," suggested Morrison.

"Not any more," insisted Tanner. "I went to him, civil as could be, and I said, 'Dr. Montrose, I've come to you for a treatment.' He growsls that none of us will ever get another treatment from him. I tried to scare him. But the next thing I knew he had grabbed me by the scruff of the neck and shoved me back out of the laboratory and slammed the secret panel shut in my face. I tell you we'll get no more treatments from him. And without the drug, what will become of us. Hey?"

"Now that Montrose has cut out giving us the treatments," spoke up Pierre La Rue, with a quiet vehemence that stirred his followers to sudden new hope, "I'm going to give those treatments myself."

"You?" cried Vanya Tosca, in amazement. "You're joking."

"I don't make jokes," La Rue coldly reproved her, "any more than I let people make jokes with me. You ought to know that by now. I say I'm going to give the treatments after this. To myself and to you people."

"How can you do it?" demanded Tanner, incredulously supplanting his first surprise. "You haven't got the apparatus. You haven't got the drug. Most likely you'd know how to administer the treatment, all right. You've seen it done often enough. But how can you get the drug or the apparatus?"

"My friend," said Pierre, with weary patience, as if teaching a lesson to some stupid child, "if you got to Broadway and Forty-second street some evening and found you had left your watch or your car at home, and that you needed a watch or a watch just then, what would you do? Would you sit down on the curb and cry, or would you—"

"I'd frisk the first likely looking guy in the crowd for what I wanted, of course," retorted Tanner, piqued at this implied slur at his professional skill, "just as I've done fifty times before. In that bunch anybody but a d-bag can grab what he wants."

"In other words," suggested La Rue, "you'd go ahead and take what you wanted. Well, that's just what I'm going to do."

"You mean," put in Morrison, "you mean you're going to steal the apparatus and the drug supply out of Montrose's laboratory? You sure don't mean that! Why, chief, it can't be done!"

"It's going to be done!" retorted La Rue, speaking with swift incisiveness, the Crimson Stain beginning to smolder luridly in the depths of his fatherless eyes. "We've truckled and cinged and begged long enough for our treatments. Since Montrose has turned on us we must get rid of him. That's the answer. We must get rid of him, and take the stuff for ourselves."

"It sounds good," said Tanner, doubtfully, "but—"

"Who's to do it?" asked Morrison.

"You and Tanner and I are going up to Riverdale," returned Pierre. "We are going there in a car—a big enough car to hold the apparatus. We are going into the laboratory by way of the panel. We are going to demand treatment. Montrose will refuse it. Then—"

Pierre La Rue stretched out his long, powerful fingers in a peculiarly suggestive way.

"The finger bracelet," queried Tanner, eagerly. "You are going to strangle him?"

Pierre nodded curtly and said:

"After I've done it you and Morrison will lug the apparatus and the drug flasks through the secret passage, out of the house and to the car. It's quite simple."

"Are we going up there now?" asked Morrison as Pierre got to his feet as if in token that the conference was over.

"No," answered La Rue. "In two hours, Montrose is generally making his round of professional calls at this time of day. Besides—"

"Besides what?" queried Tanner, catching an odd inflection in Pierre's voice.

"Besides," went on La Rue, after a second's hesitation, "I'm expecting a phone message that may have a lot to do with our plan. A message that may bring us a volunteer executioner for Montrose and may get rid of someone else we could dispense with."

"I don't get you, chief," said Tanner.

"If we could get Montrose and Stanley in one blow and at the same time give the public a false clue to the Crimson Stain—"

"Great!" applauded Morrison. "But how can you work it?"

"I've had Stanley trailed this morning. And I've had a note sent him to call in person at a house near here for a red-hot clue. That ought to bring him into the neighborhood. When he's headed here I'll be notified. In the meantime, Tanner, you and Morrison slip downstairs and see that the cellar trapdoor is working. The rest of you clear out."

Vanya Tosca, leaving the meeting place, went home. At her apartment she found Clayton awaiting her. But his call was brief. For, a few minutes later, Vanya was called to the door to speak to a disheveled looking cripple—the protégé she had introduced into the Crimson Stain gang.

The cripple had not been at the meeting. And in a few words she told him what had happened. Then she dismissed him and returned to Clayton.

Bob, however, coming to the living-room door, had had a fleeting glimpse of Vanya's departed

caller. And he had recognized the cripple as the man in the motor boat. Hence, as Vanya came back, with apologies for her brief absence, Bob curtly took his own leave. He had much to do today.

Harold Stanley, a little later, left the Montrose



Tanner was not only talking, but he was talking with the sulky loquacity of a man with a grievance.

house, where he had dropped in for a brief "good morning" on his way downtown, and started toward an address on the upper East Side, whither an anonymous note, received that morning, summoned him to hear "secret news about the Crimson Stain Mystery."

As he neared the street to which the anonymous letter had directed him he chanced to notice a man loitering along the sidewalk a half block ahead.

Harold felt the hot thrill of the man hunt surge through him. For he recognized the profile of Pierre La Rue!

His quick walk changed to a run. And he bore down upon his enemy. The sound of running footsteps on the pavement made La Rue turn his head. He caught sight of Stanley. With a look of terror far too melodramatic to be genuine, Pierre took to his heels, running with a speed that was remarkable in so heavy a man.

Around a corner he dashed, Stanley in close pursuit. In the excitement of the chase Harold did not suspect the trick nor realize that he himself was the hunted and not the hunter.

As Stanley rounded the corner he was just in time to see La Rue disappear into the arway of an old-fashioned apartment house.

Stanley with a sprint leaped into the hall and found himself a bare ten feet behind the man he was chasing. La Rue had reached the end of the hallway and was tugging frantically at the door that led out into the back yard.

The door was locked. He could not tear it open. Stanley saw he had the man trapped in a corner. He launched himself bodily at La Rue to seize and overpower him.

Harold was not more than three paces away from Pierre as he sprang forward at the cowering man. But at Harold's first step the basement flooring suddenly gave way beneath his feet.

The supposedly solid floor sank under him, exposing a widely gaping trap doorway leading to the cellar below.

Even as he fell he realized how he had been tricked. And he cursed his own rash impetuosity for falling victim to his enemy's simple ruse.

He struck the concrete floor full force. Luckily no bones were broken and his tough young body withstood the shock. As quickly as a cat he scrambled to his feet.

But before he had fairly risen two men leaped down upon him from out of the surrounding darkness.

One of them sprang nimbly upon Harold's back, pilloining his arms. The other with some blunt instrument struck him above the temple. Stanley collapsed to the ground again senseless.

When he recovered consciousness he was in an ill-furnished room, strapped to a chair. In front of him stood Tanner and Morrison.

"Well!" he snarled. "Now that you've got me, go ahead with the torture or the killing, or whatever it is. If you expect me to whine for mercy, you're mistaken. Only curs whine. Curs like yourselves."

Tanner, growling with rage, snipe the helpless man across the mouth with his open hand. Harold, roused to fresh fury by the blow, strained madly once more to break the bonds that held him back from resenting the cowardly blow.

"Hold on!" ordered Pierre La Rue, as Tanner drew back his arm to strike again. "Don't waste time in punching him. The law is going to save us the trouble of doing that."

Brushing aside his two scowling henchmen, La Rue came forward and stood looking down at the fettered man in the chair.

"I am not going to kill you, Mr. Stanley," said La Rue, with the same ironical courtesy. "I'm planning something better for you. And when it comes to killing you—why, the law is going to do that. You are going to die in the electric chair, my friend."

Stanley laughed derisively.

"Why waste time in talking nonsense?" he said, disgustedly. "Are you an idiot as well as a crook?"

La Rue made no reply. He leaned forward with a sudden snake-like motion and peered down into

Stanley's upraised eyes. He held Harold's glance by the terribly compelling power of his own.

For an instant Stanley's gaze seemed to waver, to try to elude the resistless gaze that was so strangely fixed on them. Then, apparently, his will power proved unequal to the strain. He made no further attempt to look away, but sat staring dully up into the other's flaming eyes.

Harold sat stiff, inert, his expression gradually becoming owl-like and stupid. At last his face was like a sleeping walrus's. His glance was fixed, glassy, lifeless.

Then, with a grunt of satisfaction, La Rue straightened up from his own crouching position.

"Good!" he muttered to Tanner and Morrison. "He's hypnotized as safe as if he'd been half-witted."

"You're sure you've got him, cinched, chief?" asked Morrison.

"Look at him!" answered La Rue. "Any fool can see he's in a trance. And he'll do what I tell him to do. He can't help it."

Turning back to Harold and speaking with a slow, impressive incisiveness, La Rue said:

"Stanley, you are in my power, body and soul. My will rules your will. My thought rules your thoughts. You are my slave."

"I am your slave," repeated Stanley drowsily, as though talking in his sleep.

"You will obey my wishes," continued Pierre.

"Then, when you wake from this trance, tomorrow, you will forget what you have done."

Stanley nodded stupid acquiescence.

"Listen now to your instructions," proceeded La Rue.

"In one hour from now you will enter Dr. Montrose's house at Riverdale. You will enter by a side door which one of these two men will open for you. You will go along a passage and through a secret panel-way, into Dr. Montrose's laboratory. You will go up to Dr. Montrose—and you will strangle him—to death! Do you understand?"

"I understand," came Stanley's drowsy voice, "I shall go up to Dr. Montrose and I shall strangle him to death."

Drawing a note from his pocket La Rue handed it to Tanner.

"I wrote this while we waited," he said. "Have it rushed to Parrish at once. Tell the messenger to see he gets it in ten minutes."

Tanner took the note and departed to summon a messenger. On the way he deftly opened the sealed note addressed to the detective and glanced at its contents. He read:

"If you go at once to the Montrose house you will discover the Crimson Stain murderer at work."

When Tanner returned to the others after despatching the note to Parrish's office, he found Pierre La Rue and Morrison, untying Stanley's bonds.

"Now get up!" ordered La Rue.

Harold obeyed.

"In one hour you are to be in Dr. Montrose's laboratory," commanded La Rue. "Those men will follow you. You are to kill Dr. Montrose. You are to strangle him."

Just fifty-nine minutes later three men approached the little side door of the Montrose house. Harold Stanley, walking a little in advance of Tanner and Morrison, put his hand on the knob of the door. It was locked. He stood with the dazed plegence of a sleep walker as Tanner stepped forward and inserted a key in the lock.

Then Stanley passed into the house, closely followed by the others. Nor did he pause until he had reached the end of the stairway passage he had been ascending. There a seemingly blank wall checked him.

Again he stood inert and glassy-eyed, while Tanner touched a spring at one corner of the wall. The panel in front of Stanley rolled silently to one side, revealing the laboratory.

Dr. Montrose was writing at a table, his back to the panel. Stanley stepped into the room, drawing shut the panel behind him.

Montrose turned from his desk, amazedly staring at his unexpected visitor.

"Quick!" whispered Harold, resisting the tug of the panel behind him. "La Rue tried to hypnotize

me. I let him think he'd done it. He sent me in here to kill you. There are two of his gang behind the panel. If you have a pistol here put it in your pocket. Then let me pretend to choke you. When I've done it I'm going downstairs to phone the police. The two crooks will come in here. Keep them covered with your gun until I get back. Now!"

Releasing his hold on the panel, he once more assumed the glassy stare and dazed manner, and advanced toward the doctor. Behind him he heard the panel open a little way. And he knew Tanner and Morrison were peeping into the room to watch his progress.

Straight up to Dr. Montrose he walked.

"What are you doing here?" loudly demanded Dr. Montrose. "Are you drunk? Or walking in your sleep? Who let you in? Ah!"

The exclamation was caused by the swift gripping of the doctor's throat by Stanley. Though Harold barely touched the flesh of the doctor, yet to the watchers, he seemed to be exerting giant force.

Montrose struggled in vain. It was an excellent bit of acting on both sides. Presently the doctor's struggles grew feeble and he slumped back into a chair, apparently lifeless.

Harold looked sleepily at him for a moment, then, with measured tread, crossed to the outer door of the laboratory and so down the front stairs.

The panel slid wide open. Tanner and Morrison hurried forward. With scarcely a look at the doctor's sprawling body they seized the apparatus and began to haul it toward the panel opening.

A click close behind them caused both of them to turn. The supposedly murdered Dr. Montrose was bolt upright, facing them. In the flat of his extended right arm glittered a leveled revolver.

The horror of the supernatural swept over both crooks. Simultaneously and with a howl of fright they made a dive for the panel opening.

Slamming shut the panel behind them, they fled in a panic fear down the passageway and out of doors.

Thus it was that Bob Clayton, halting his own car in front of the house and starting toward the veranda, collided heavily with two running men who emerged from around the side of the house.

He recognized the foremost of the two as Tanner and grappled with him, but the impetus of the two men's rush sent Clayton off his balance, and knocked him flat. He rolled over and jumped to his feet, giving chase.

The two fugitives had already reached their car and had gotten it in motion. Clayton rushed up, too late to intercept them. Jumping into his own car he gave chase.

For a mile the pursuit lasted. Then as the car ahead skirted the steep bluff that ran above the river, Clayton's steering wheel became jammed.

Unable to guide his car or to swerve it from the bluff, edge toward which it was dashing, he left the wheel and sprang upward toward a half-dozen strands of telegraph wire which (loosened by a recent gale) sagged above the road.

Clayton threw his arms about the handful of wires and let his car whizz on without him. Over the bluff it crashed, just as the wires, sagging still lower under the new weight, slowly let the man down to the ground.

The other car rounded a curve ahead and vanished.

Meantime, as Harold Stanley, in his role of hypnotist-victim, passed out of the laboratory, a man who was hiding in the upper hall, tiptoed forward and peered into the room. He was Layton Parrish.

A single glance showed him Dr. Montrose, lying back lifeless in his chair. The detective waited to see no more, but crept downstairs in the wake of Harold Stanley.

Harold reached the foot of the stairs and was starting across the front hall, when Florence, hearing his step, came out from the library.

He returned no answer to her greeting. In alarm at the vague stare in his eyes, she laid her hand on his and checked his advance.

"Harold!" she exclaimed. "What is it? What is the matter? You look so—so strange!"

As she spoke she drew him toward the library.

Meekly he suffered himself to be led into the room. As the curtains closed behind them he turned swiftly to Florence, whispering:

"Don't be surprised at anything, dear! I'm—"

A sound of running feet and of colliding bodies interrupted him. He rushed to the window just in time to see Clayton grapple with the fleeing Tanner.

With a shout Stanley vaulted over the low window sill to go to his friend's aid. But before he had cleared the window, strong hands dragged him back into the room.

He whirled about—to confront Layton Parrish. In the same instant Parrish deftly snapped a pair of handcuffs on Stanley's wrists.

Florence cried aloud in dismay. Stanley angrily demanded of the detective:

"What is the meaning of this? Take these things off my hands at once!"

Parrish laughed long and loud.

"My young reformer!" he scoffed, "the time is past for you to force your orders on me or on anyone else. And you've written your last 'roast' on me in the Examiner. The Crimson Stain Mystery is solved at last. Harold Stanley," he continued in the formal diction of the police, "I arrest you for the murder of Dr. Burton Montrose!"

Florence screamed.

"Hush, dear!" soothed Harold. "Your father is alive and well. Parrish, as usual, has made a fool of himself. Take these things off my wrists, Parrish. Take them off, I say!"

"Bluffing won't help you, Stanley," said Parrish. "Your race is run. The Crimson Stain chief's race is run. You're the man. And now we're going to start for police headquarters. We—"

"Hold on!" broke in Harold, sharply. "Unless you want to face a false arrest suit don't be in such a hurry. You say I killed Dr. Montrose. Go up to his laboratory."

Parrish stood irresolute for a moment; then, with a sneer, departed on his journey to the laboratory. At the foot of the stairs he encountered Felix. The servant whispered something to him. Parrish nodded, then mounted the stairs.

Stanley, in a few terse words, explained the situation to Florence. Suddenly Harold turned, with an odd sensation that someone else had entered the room. Pierre La Rue stood in the doorway.

Harold darted toward him, forgetting his own manacled hands. Pierre stepped back into the adjacent dining-room, slamming the door shut in Harold's face.

Harold, clawing awkwardly at the knob, impeded by the handcuffs, succeeded at last in getting the door open. He strode into the dining-room, almost stepping on the child, whom Florence had that morning brought home. No one else was in the room.

"Did you see a man run through this room?"

Harold asked.

The child shook her head.

Stanley turned back, dumfounded, to Florence, who had followed him to the door.

"I can't understand it!" he stammered. "You saw him go into this room. Yet the child would surely have seen him!"

Dr. Montrose came into the library, accompanied by the discomfited Parrish.

Harold walked up to the detective without a word, holding out his wrists. Sulkily Parrish flashed a bunch of keys out of his pocket and unlocked the handcuffs.

(To be continued.)

Monkeys Are Best Animal Imitators

Experiments in which cats and dogs learn to open doors have shown that animals and human beings differ greatly in their power to "catch the idea" of doing things. The animals thus tested learned so slowly and continued for so long to make unnecessary movements in opening the doors that they appeared to learn by some method other than the human way of recalling and putting into practice the movement which had been successful in the last trial.

Similar tests of other animals have proved that most of them are like dogs and cats in this respect, although some, raccoons, for instance, and monkeys, especially, stand closer to human beings in their methods of learning.

Another question bearing upon an animal's power to recall and be guided by ideas is this: Can an animal learn to do something new by watching and imitating another animal? Every one knows that animals imitate one another in doing things that "come naturally" to them—that is, if one rabbit runs away, the others follow; if one chicken takes a drink, the others will. But suppose a chicken is shut up in a pen with food on the other side and can let itself out only if it pecks at a string in one corner, which is attached to a latch. Suppose, further, that another chick that has learned how to get out is put in the pen with him, and by pecking the string escapes; will the chick that is watching do likewise? asks the Washington Star.

Experiments have shown that it will not. It is not at all helped by the example of its companion, but has to learn by the same slow, hit-or-miss method that it would use if alone. This is another indication of the difference between an animal's mind and the mind of man. A human being would get the idea of the right action from watching others, but the chicken cannot. When the chicken imitates, it imitates blindly, some simple, natural, instinctive act, like drinking; it cannot imitate for a reason by observing the fortunate consequences of the act it imitates.

It is interesting to learn from experiments on monkeys at a zoo that they, unlike dogs, cats, chickens and rats, but like human beings, do seem to be able to profit by observing one another's behavior. In a number of cases one monkey would pull out a plug or tug at a string after he had seen a companion get food in this way, but not before.

The Teenie Weenie

CAPTIVES ARE PUT TO WORK

by
Wm. DONAHEY.

"DOG gone it!" exclaimed the Dunce as he sat down and leaned against the side of the cigar box in which the three runaway Teenie Weenies had been imprisoned, "this is just what we deserve for leaving Shoe Hurst. Believe me, if I ever get out of this I'll never leave home again."

"Well, I done told you that we'd have bad luck," said Gogo from the depths of an old handkerchief which served the three prisoners for a bed. "It am powerful bad luck to start a journey on Friday and dat is what we-all went and done. If we had waited until the next day which was Saturday we-all wouldn't have been ketched."

"If there was just some way to get word to the General," said the Clown, looking thoughtfully at the holes the old man had bored in the box for ventilation, "we wouldn't have to worry, for the Teenie Weenies would find some way to get us out of this place."

"I've got a scheme!" exclaimed the Dunce. "While the old man was eating his dinner yesterday I noticed a piece of cheese on the table. Now if we could sneak some of that cheese into the box and then put a piece in one of the air holes why it would attract the mice, then we could talk to them and get one of them to go to the Shoe House and tell the General where we are."

After the three little fellows had talked of the plan to escape for some time they rolled themselves up in the handkerchief and soon fell into a deep sleep.

Early the next morning they were awakened by the old man's footsteps and presently he opened the cover of the box and grinned down at his prisoners.

"Well, it's time all Teenie Weenies were up," he growled as he lifted the box on to a table. Pulling up a chair the old fellow sat down to his breakfast while the three Teenie Weenies crawled out of their prison.

"Can we have something to eat?" asked the Clown, looking longingly at some bread crumbs that lay about.

"Yes," grumbled the old man. "But mind you I don't want you to try and run away or I'll kill you as I would a fly."

"Yes, s-s-sir," said the Dunce as he grabbed a huge crumb and stuffed it into his mouth. "We won't run away."

"Well, you had better not if you know what's good for you," growled the old fellow, glaring savagely at the trembling Teenie Weenies.

The old man's breath smelled so strong of garlic that the three little chaps were almost suffocated and if it hadn't been for a draft of fresh air that happened to blow across the table at that moment they would no doubt have been quite overcome.

When the old man had finished his meal he cleared off the dishes and placing a pipe and a package of tobacco on the table he ordered the three Teenie Weenies to fill the pipe with tobacco.

"You've got to work if you expect to eat while you're living with me," he growled. "No work, no eat!"

The Clown and the Dunce carried many arm loads of tobacco and stuffed it into the big pipe bowl, while Gogo brought a couple of matches from a box that stood on one end of the table.

"Hey, there!" shouted the old man, "one of you fellows get up into the pipe and tramp that tobacco down tight in the bowl. It won't burn right unless the tobacco is packed well."

"I-I-If you p-p-please, s-s-sir," cried the Dunce, "I'm afraid it will make us sick i-i-if we get into the pipe bowl; it's so awfully strong."

"I don't care whether it makes you sick or not!" roared the old man so loudly he made the very table shake under the scared Teenie Weenies. "Get up into that pipe bowl and be quick about it, or I'll stick you on the end of this knife," and the old man pulled a big jackknife out of his pocket and stuck it into the table.

The poor Dunce crawled up into the bowl and stamped the tobacco down, although the dirty old pipe made him deathly sick and it was all he could do to keep from fainting.

"There, now," said the old man when the pipe had been filled, "I call that a good job. You fellows will be very useful to me in the future and I'm mighty glad that I happened to catch you."

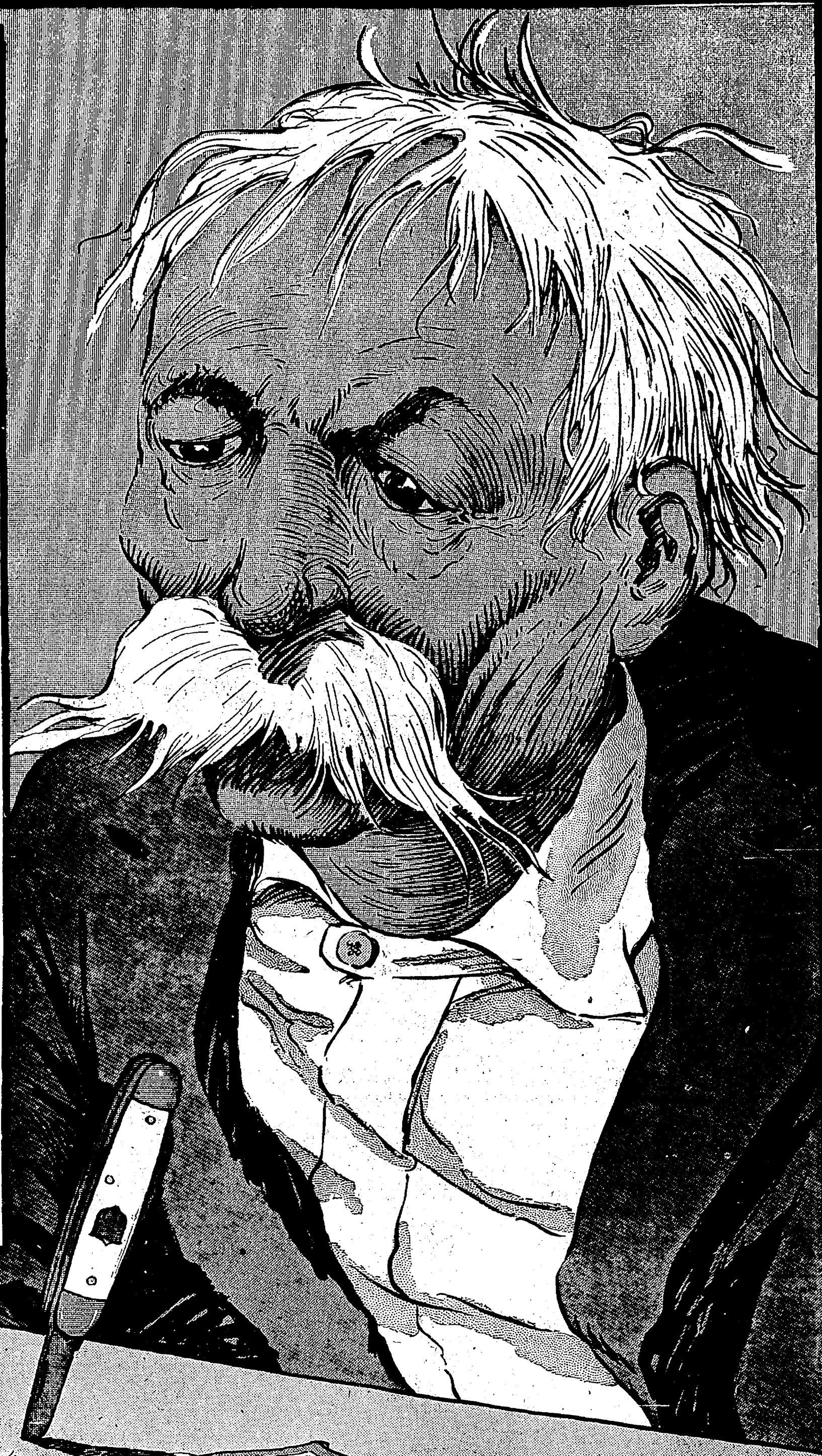
While the old man smoked his pipe the three little captives picked up the tobacco crumbs that lay about the table and put them back into the tobacco bag. The Dunce managed to get near the dish of cheese that stood on the table and when the old man was not looking he stuffed a piece into his pocket.

"Come on now and get into your box; it's time for me to be getting to work," said the old man as he placed the cigar box on the table. When the three Teenie Weenies had climbed in, the old man put a few bread crumbs and a small dish of water into the box so the little fellows would have food while he was at work, and placing the box on a window sill he weighted the lid down with a heavy iron bolt.

In a few minutes the Teenie Weenies heard the old man shut the door and walk down the path to the road. The Dunce quickly pulled the piece of cheese out of his pocket and stuffed it into one of the air holes at the end of the box. After some hours of waiting the prisoners heard the pit-a-pat of feet and looking through the air hole the Dunce saw a fat mouse eyeing the piece of cheese.

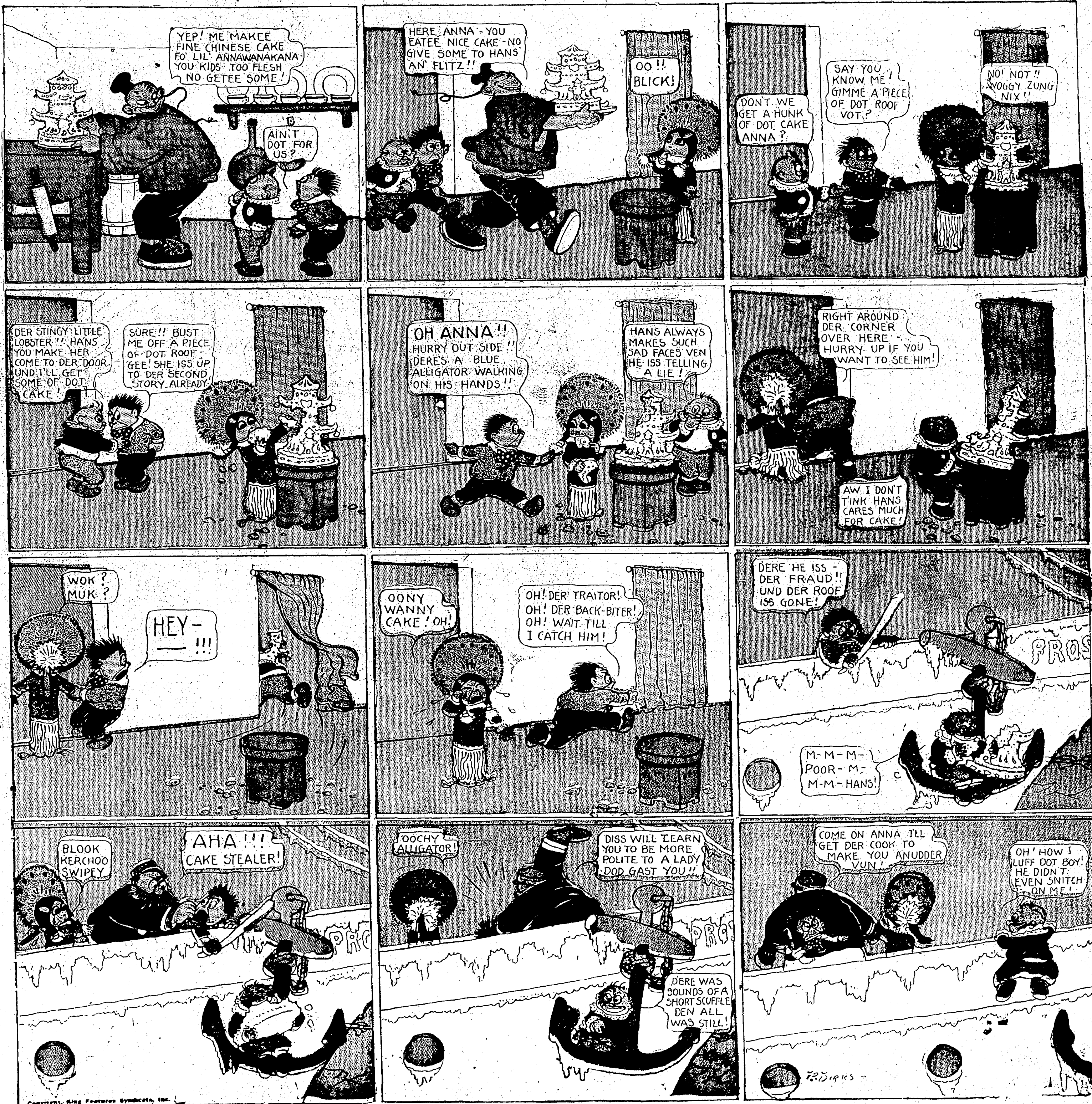
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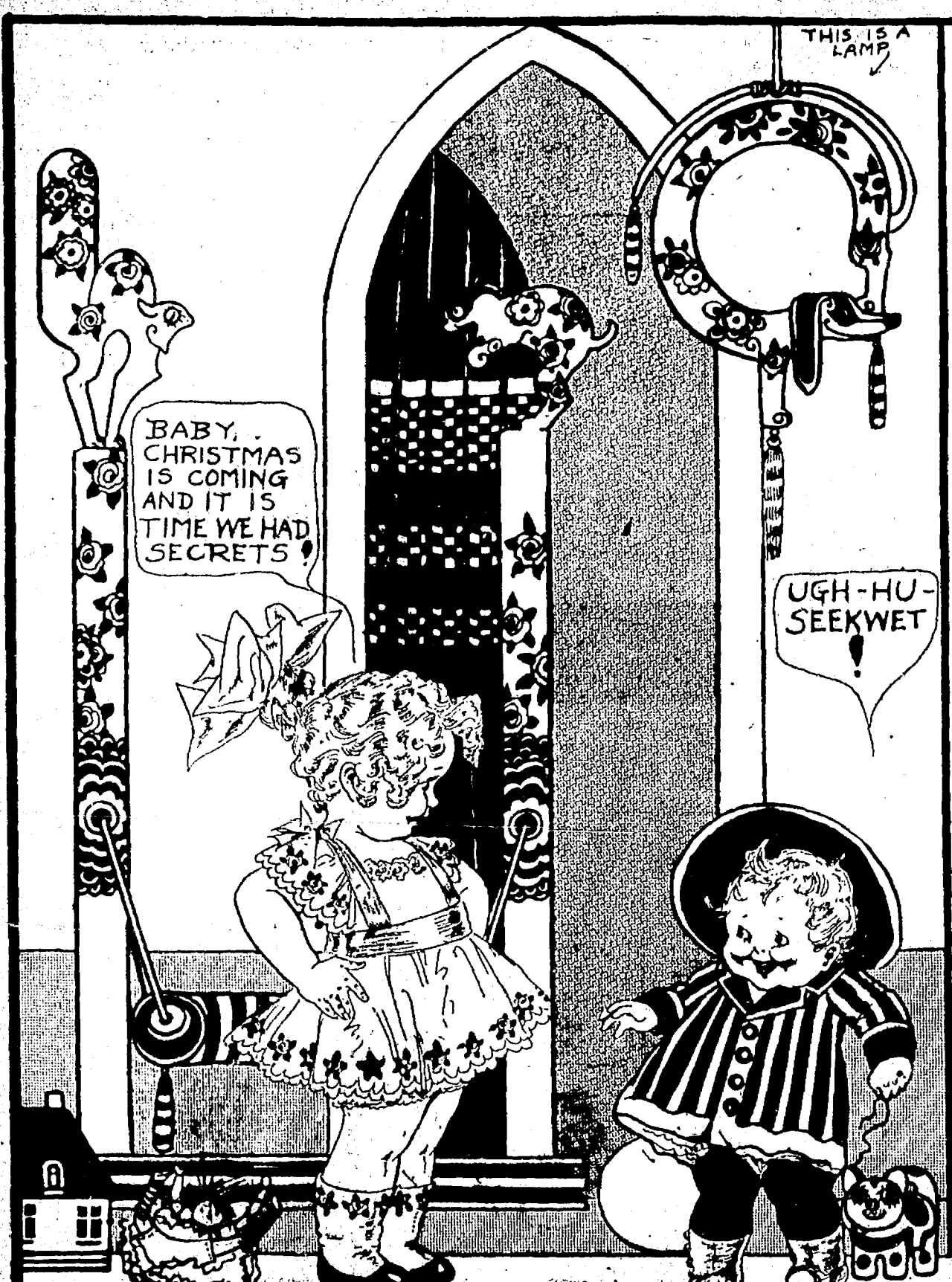
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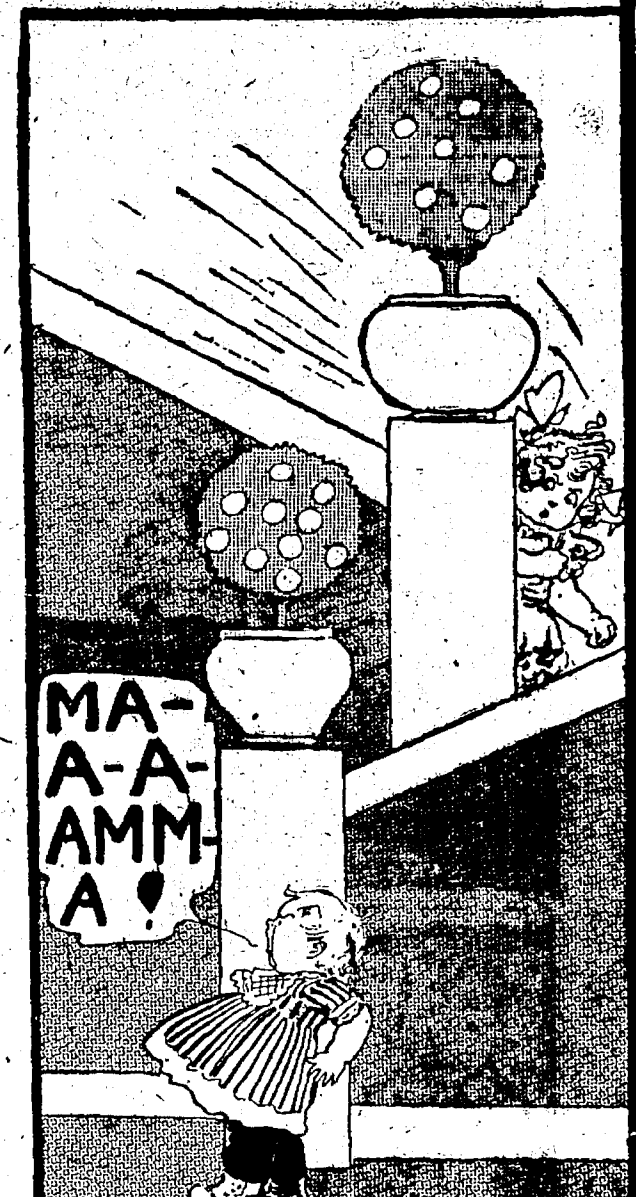
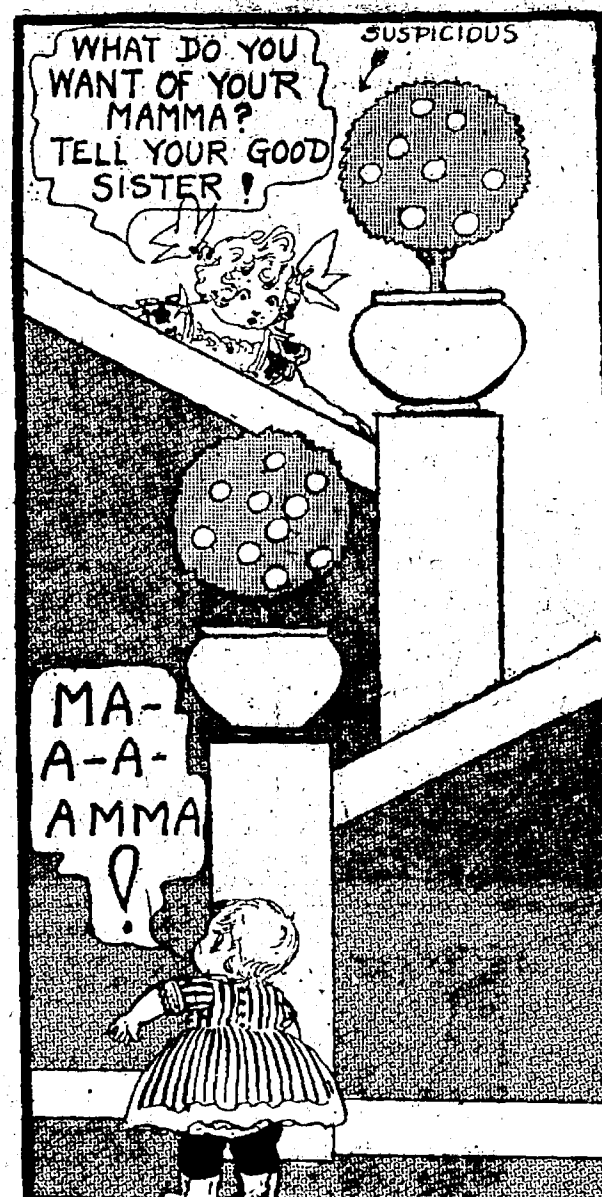
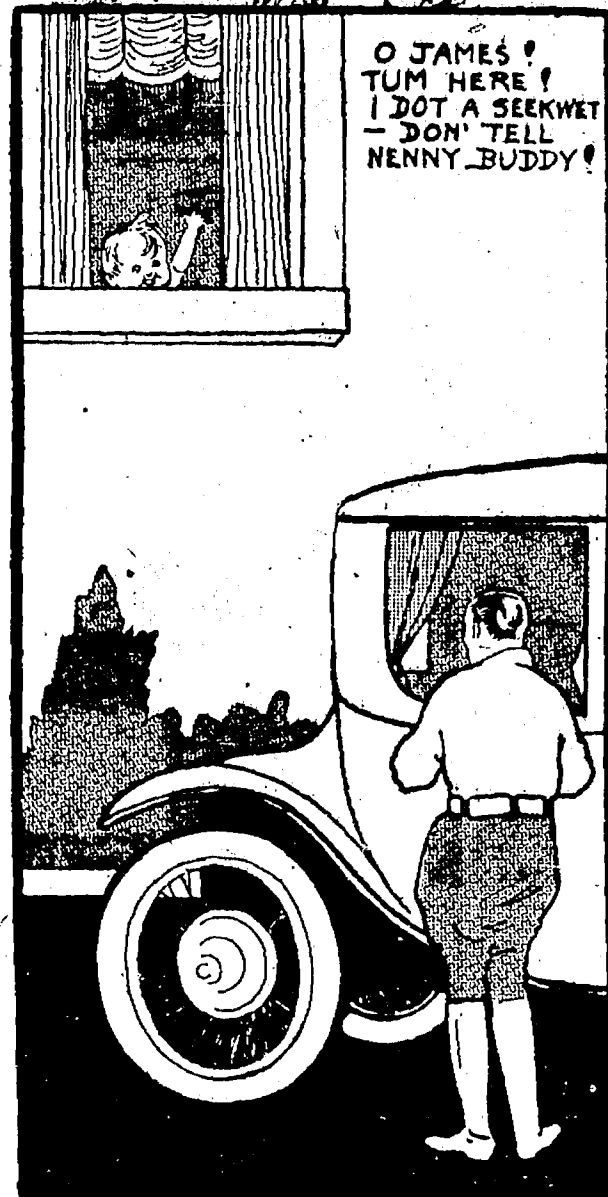


The Katzies---Cake Iss Fritz's Favorite.

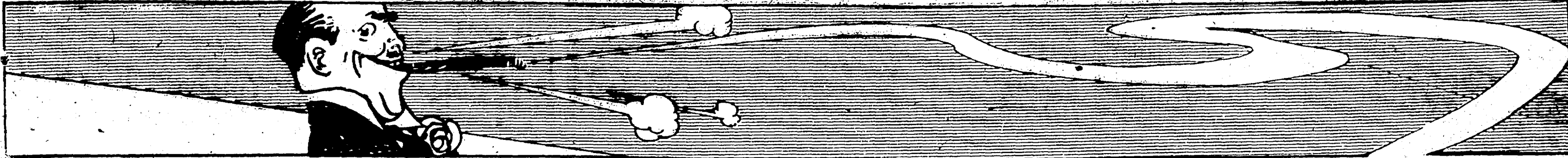
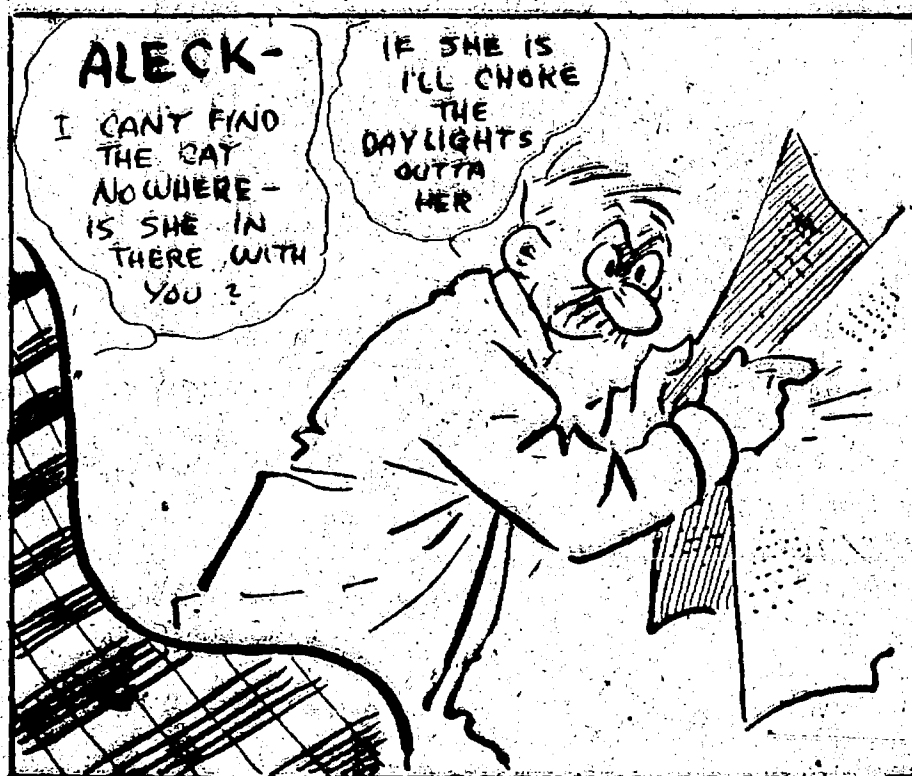
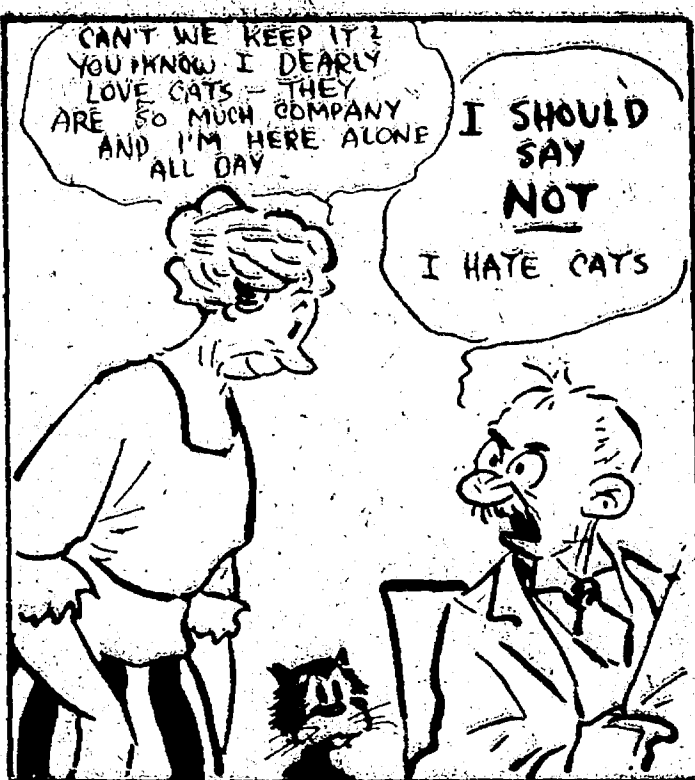


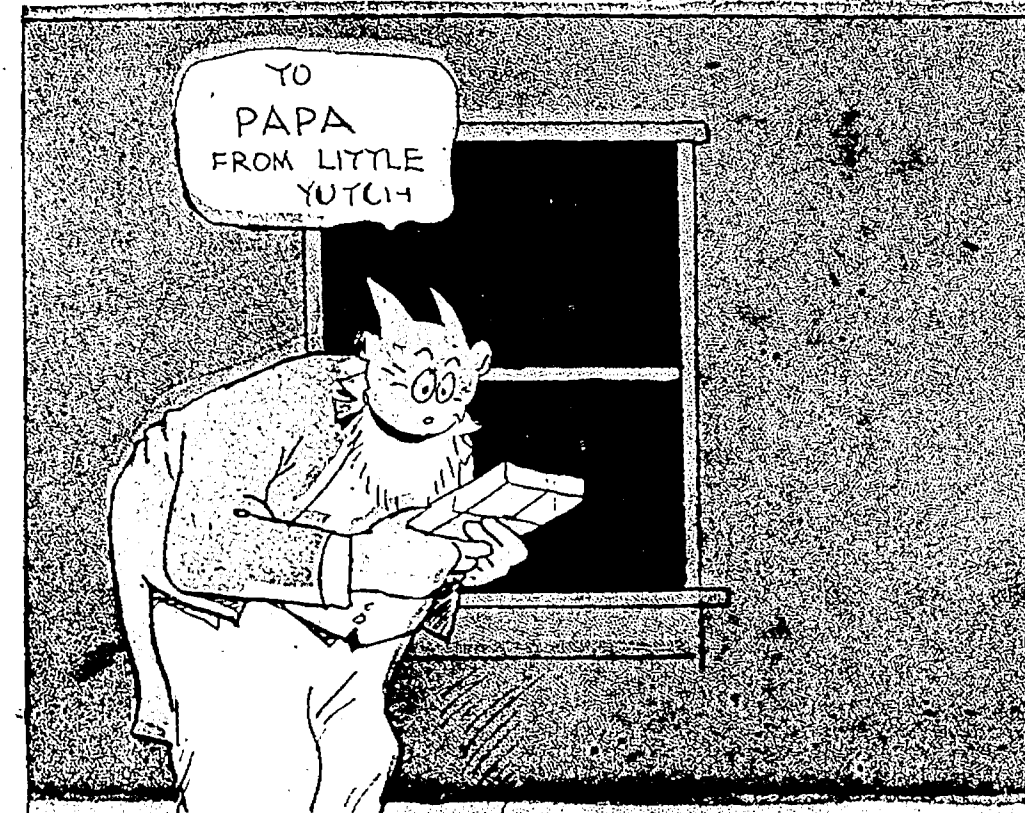
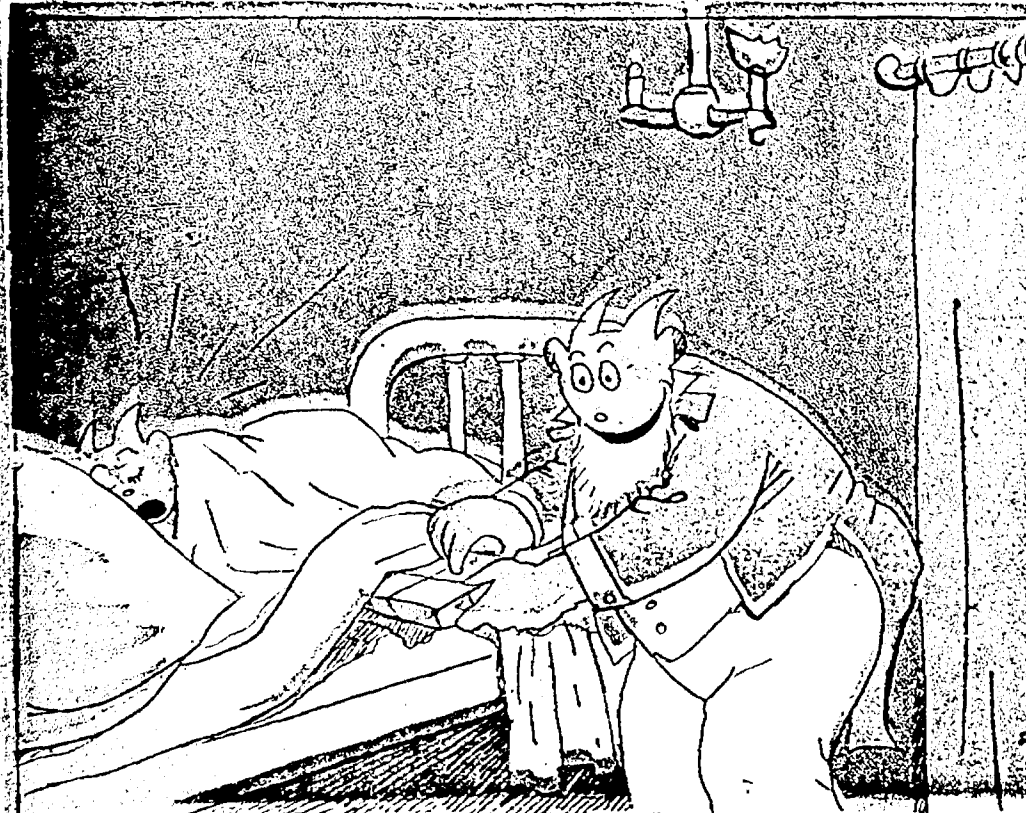
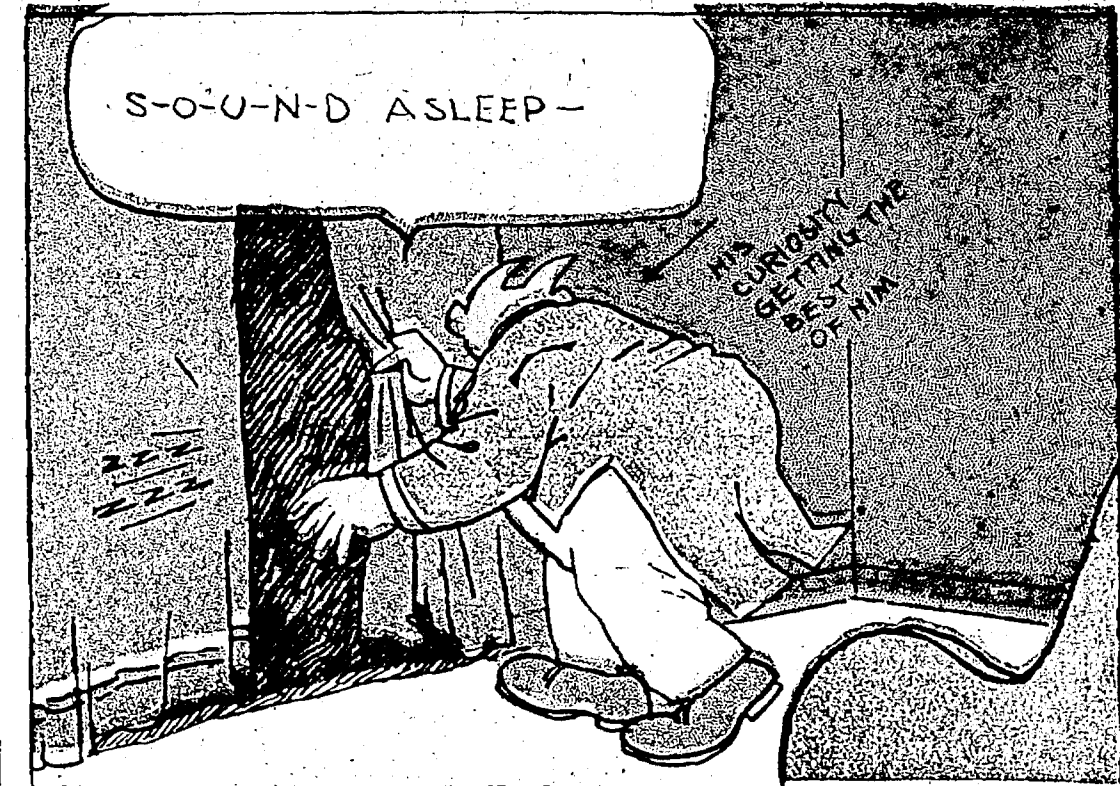
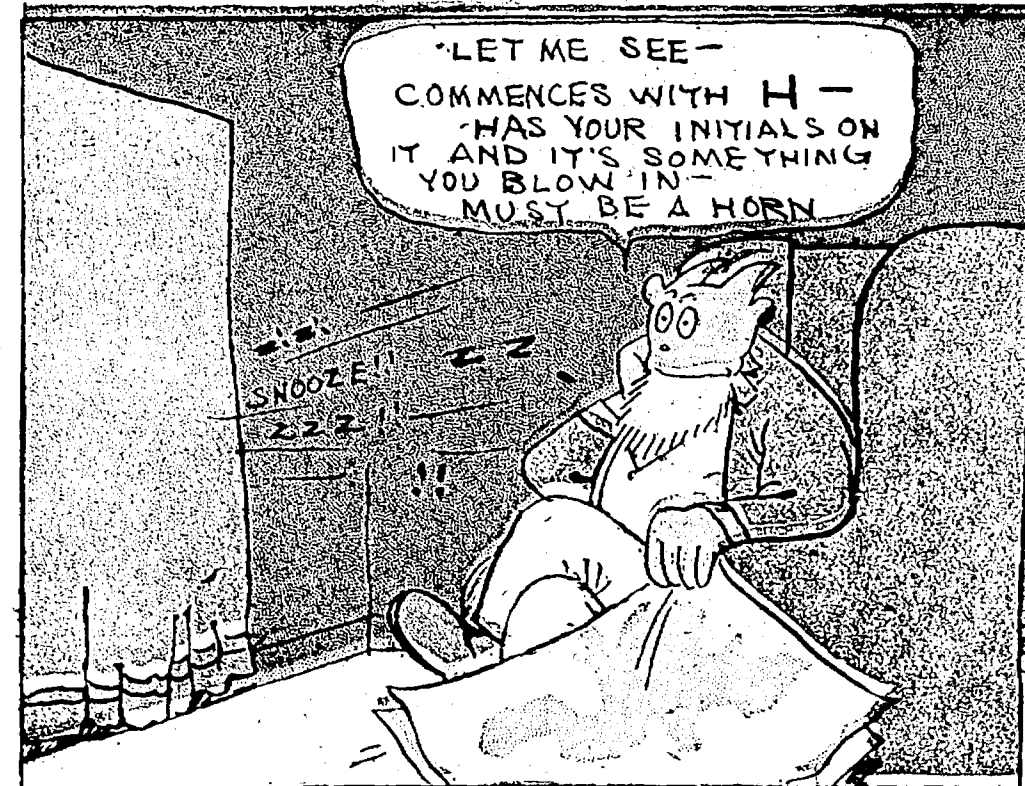
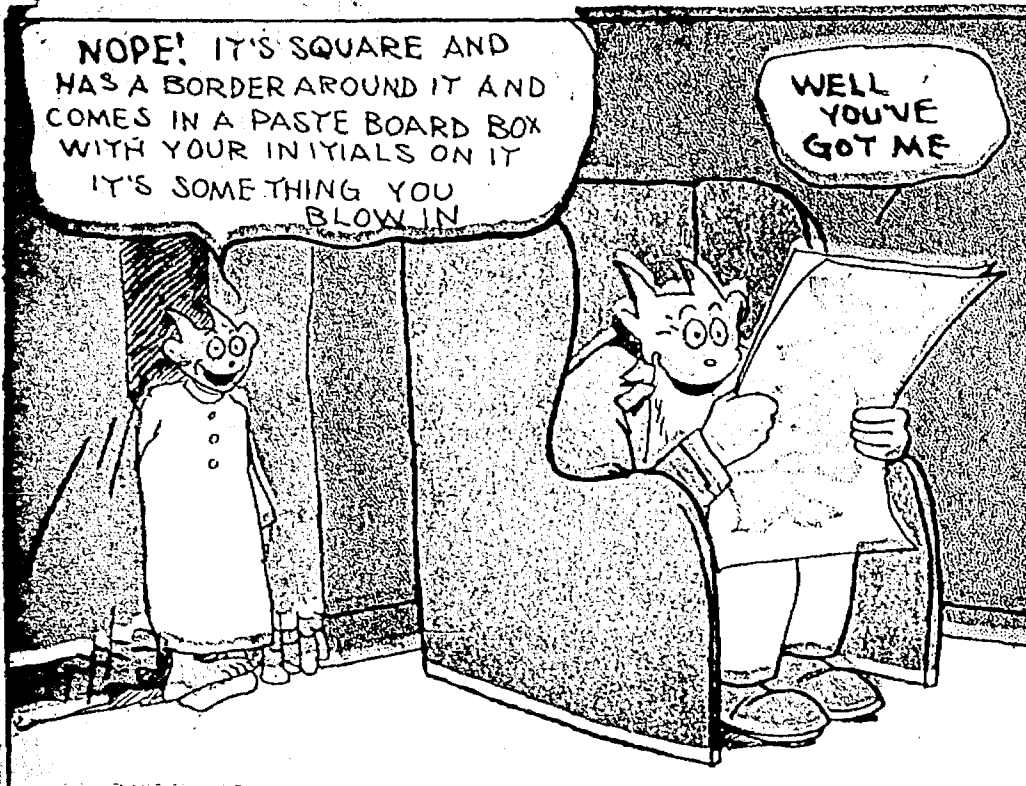
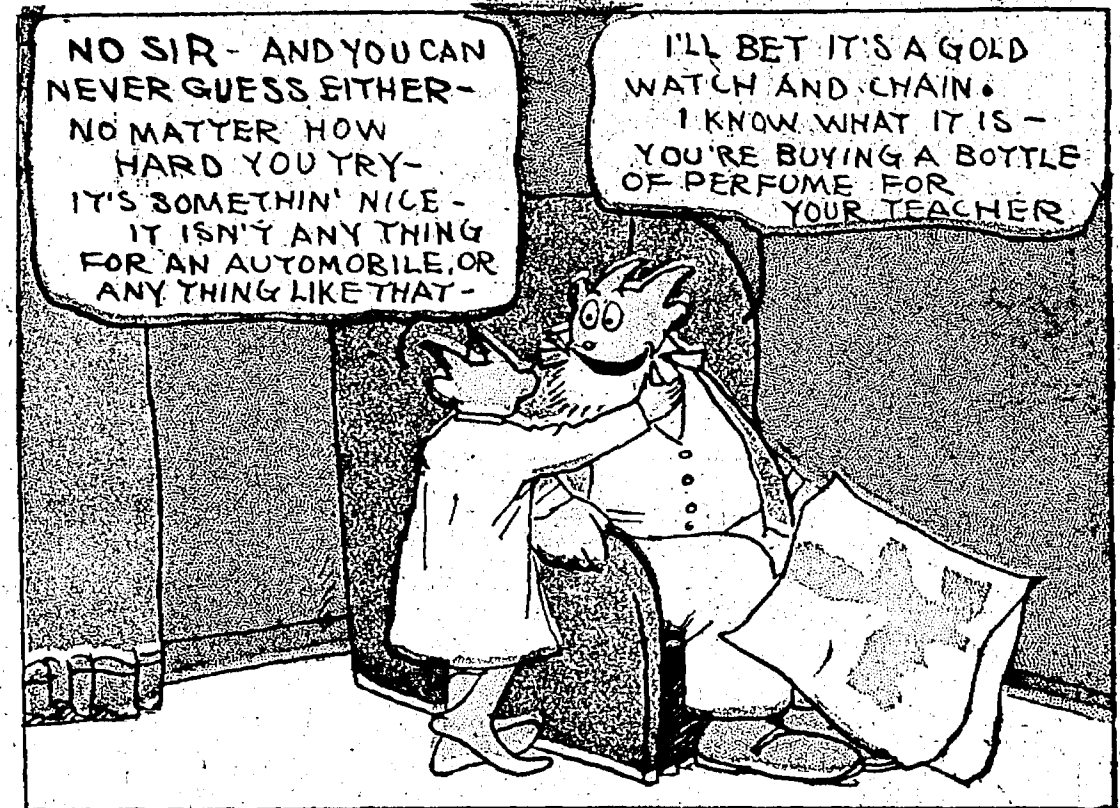
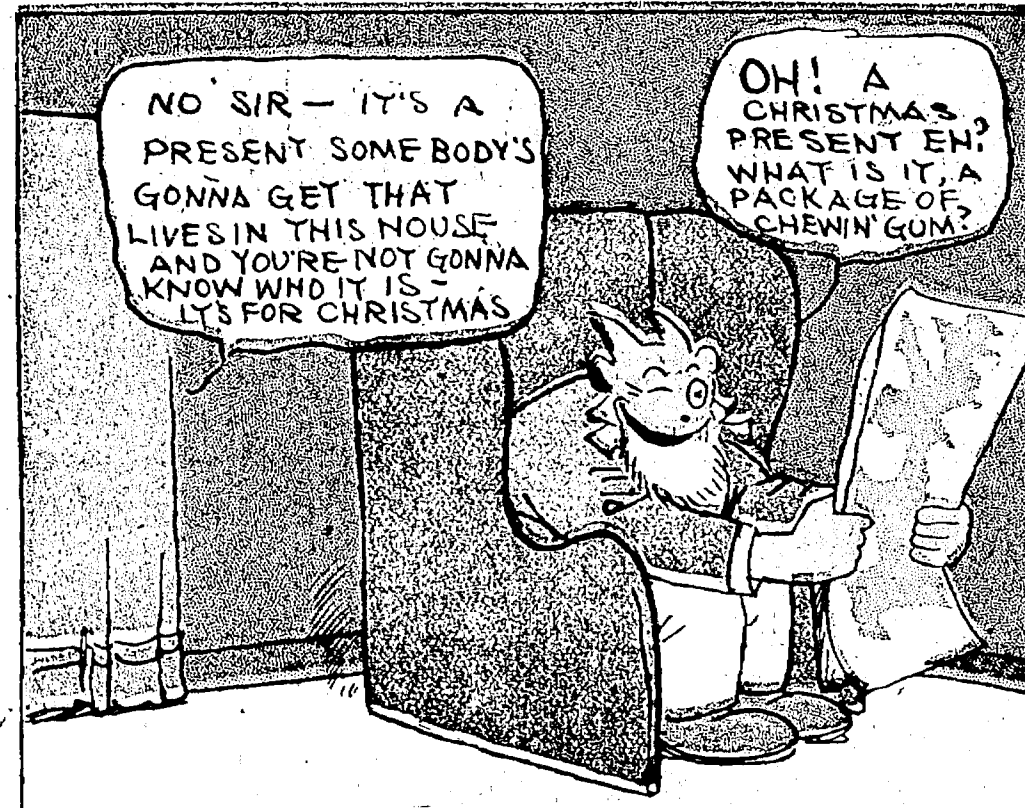
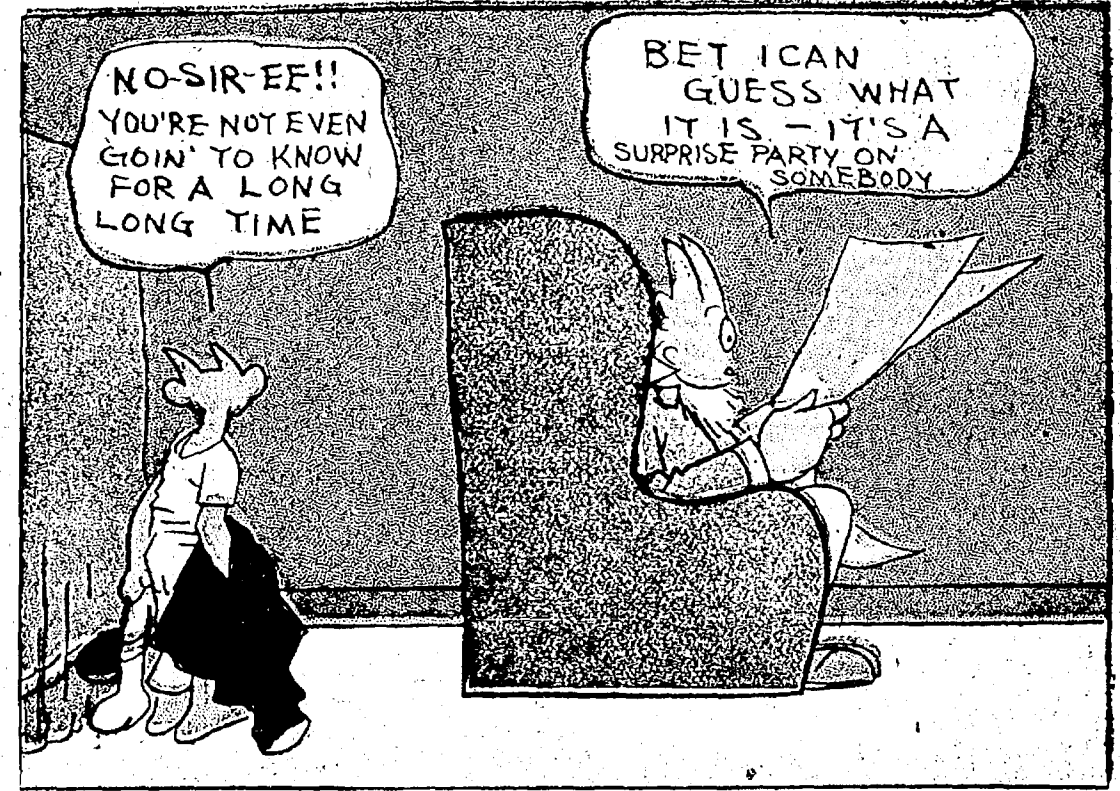
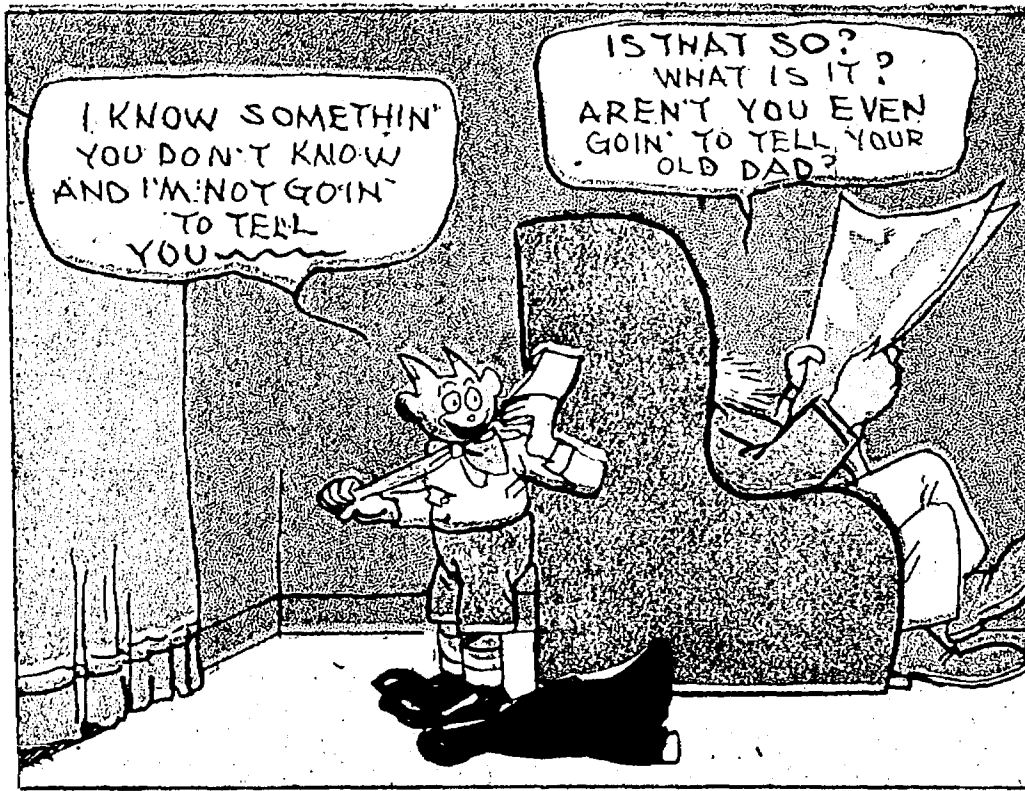
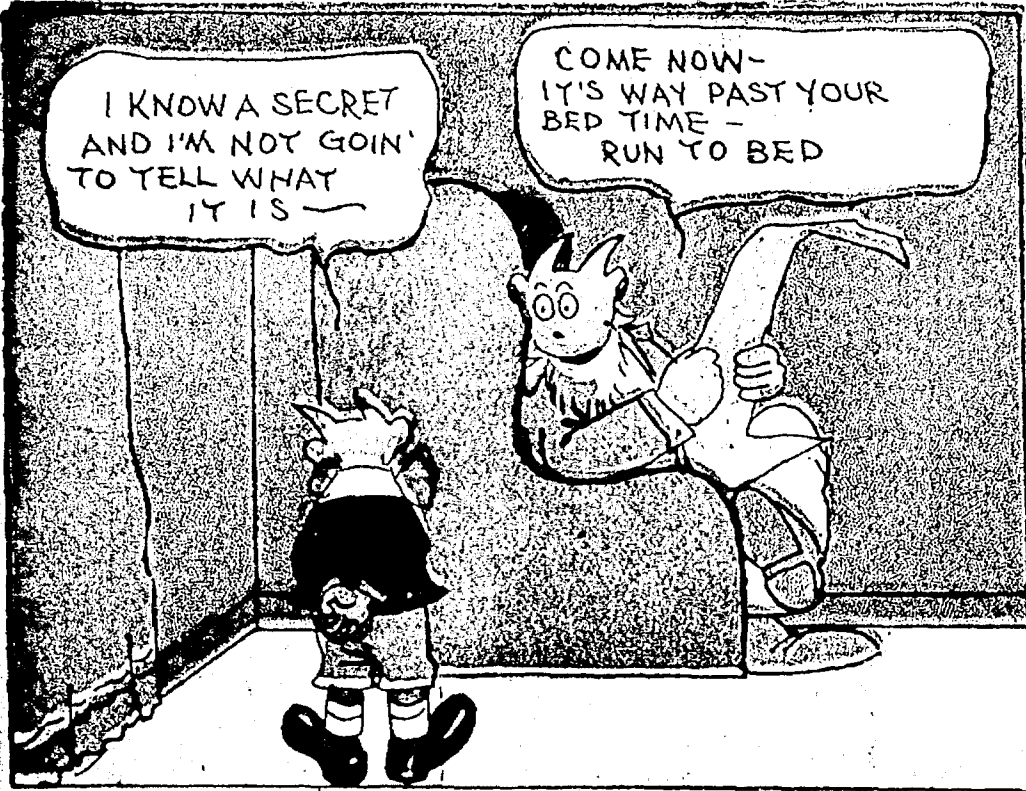
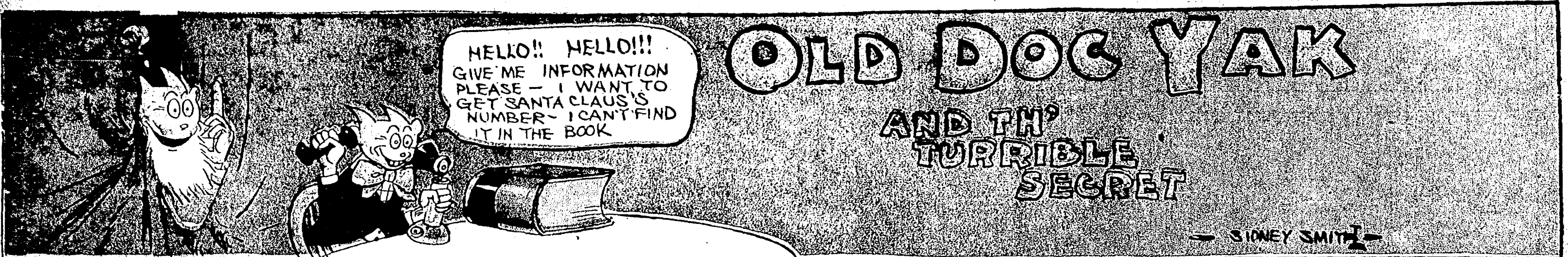


MAMMA'S ANGEL CHILD



Garfield Life!





Society

RELUCTANTLY returning Californians are thrilled with the glories of New York—the opera, the theaters, the cafes, and, last but not least, the highly interesting affairs that center around Washington Square, the haunt of Bohemia. Here the literary and artistic folk together have bulidied their little world, glorifying it with their genius into a kingdom of adventure. And into it every Californian—more particularly every transplanted bay resident—must wander, if he can but find the password.

Mere wealth won't admit him. It takes the richer things to gain entrance to this creative little world—personality and achievement, and, best of all, friendship. Always friendship is allisimanic in Bohemia. Among the Californians who are farrying there are Mrs. William Griffith Henshaw; Mrs. Alla Chickering Henshaw, Mrs. Willard Williams, Miss Elinor McNear, Mrs. Marcus Koshland, Miss Margaret Koshland, Miss Helen Keeney, the Misses Ethel and Helen Crocker, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Page Cutting, Mr. and Mrs. George A. Pope, Mr. and Mrs. Templeton Crocker, the Misses Gertrude Hopkins, Ruth Zelle, Genevieve Bothin, Mr. and Mrs. Francis Carolan, Miss Helen Garritt, Mrs. J. J. Brice and Miss Elizabeth Brice, Mrs. William G. Irwin, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bothin, Mrs. Rudolph Spreckels, Miss Marie Louise Black, Mr. and Mrs. George W. McNear, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Daniel C. Jackling, Mrs. William Hinkley Taylor, Kittle Boyd and others.

At the wonderful "Ten Allies Ball," on November 25, at Madison Square Garden, every able-bodied Californian in Gotham was in attendance.

And tales are coming westward of the very Parisian atmosphere of the affair, recalling to many the student balls in the Latin quarter in the French capital, particularly in the matter of costuming.

But as for dancing—Many of the Californians at the ball maintain that the New Yorkers do not dance so well as San Franciscans. As a matter of fact, many New Yorkers have observed the same thing. Is it because of temperamental differences—an inherited case of motion transmitted by tradition from our Spanish ancestors?

The same observation was frequently made during the Exposition by visiting Easterners. So the observation is really not entirely new.

The engagement of Miss Florence Wendling to James Johnston Funsten, announced on Tuesday, imparted a very gay spirit to the tea given in honor of Miss Wendling on Wednesday. Mrs. Sydney Smith Lawrence and Miss Betty Glover Funsten were the hostesses.

The tea was announced as a farewell party. Miss Wendling's parents, Mr. and Mrs. George K. Wendling, having left San Francisco to establish their home in Cincinnati a month or more ago, Miss Wendling supposedly following in her own good time.

But now that story is out, it is known that the interesting young Stanford girl will not turn her face away from California, except for a brief period.

Miss Wendling has been house guest at the Kappa Kappa Gamma Sorority in Berkeley since the departure of her parents, being a member of the Stanford chapter.

Miss Wendling is a member of some of the smart dancing clubs on the other side of the bay, and was frequently a guest of the subscription dances on this side.

Many social compliments will follow the announcement. Miss Wendling has to her credit several interesting experiences as bridesmaid, her last service at the altar being at the Edminson-Glesy wedding in San Francisco.

Mr. Funsten is the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Funsten of San Francisco. Here the young people will establish their home.

Miss Wendling leaves for Cincinnati on the 20th to join her parents.

MRS. JACK MIGHELL, one of the beautiful young matrons of San Francisco society, who is often entertained on this side of the bay.



The wedding will probably take place in the spring.

Miss Marie Hathaway, fiancée of Douglas Short of Berkeley, was the motif for a very practical sort of compliment this week, when Miss Helen Hooper summoned some fifty or more of their mutual friends to a "kitchen shower." And it was great fun! Likewise amazingly utilitarian.

And thus doth the pendulum swing back from the frivolous of yesterday to the practicalities of this year of grace, when nearly every prospective bride takes a course in domestic science, slipped in betwixt the betrothal and the final ceremony.

Among those assisting the hostess were the Mesdames Paul Fagane, Stephen Nernoy, Joseph K. Hutchinson, Charles W. Hunt, Jr., Andrew Verner Lawson, and the Misses Mabel Hath-

away, Florence Bandmann, Dorothy Ward, Doris Kilgarriff, Ursula Hooper and Virginia Younger.

The recital of Mme. Betty Drews on Tuesday evening at the St. Francis attracted hosts of music lovers, many going over from this side to the concert.

Among those who attended were the Mesdames Oscar F. Long, Oscar Sutro, George Volkman, Max Rothschild, Thomas Driscoll, George Cameron, Walter Filer, Frank Judge, William Coer Hitchcock, William Gerstle, Hannah Gerstle, Irving Wright, J. B. Levinson, Frederick Kohl, H. M. A. Miller, C. O. G. Miller, George A. Poppe, William H. Crocker, and others.

The last afternoon of the Minetti chamber music concert was perhaps the most generally appreciated of the three, albeit interest was keen in all. But in the last, the duets, trios and quartets made up so diversified a program that it was a rare delight. Perhaps Guillo Minetti may come again.

Among the women who brought this beautiful music to this side of the bay, standing sponsors for its success, were the Mesdames Mark L. Requa, Edward Boggs, Herbert Hamilton Brown, Oscar Sutro, Oscar F. Long, Clinton Walker, Frank C. Havens, D. E. Easterbrook, Henry East Miller, James K. Moffitt, Louis E. Spear, J. F. Carlston, Clarence Wetmore, and Miss Sarah Horton.

In passing, it is worthy of note that Mr. Minetti was the first musician in San Francisco to make chamber music a thing to be desired. He it was who pioneered the movement here in the west.

The final concert of pleasant mem-

ory was given at the home of Mr. Mark L. Requa, a most adaptable environment for the melody that floated from the sensitive strings.

Bohemia, land of adventure, is never surprised.

Surprisingly, it sometimes is interested, but surprised? Never. But when the artist quarter learned that Miss Isabelle Percy, one of its very clever members, had deserted her studio and the associations thereof for matrimony, without previous symptoms of subjugation, there was something in the air very much resembling a mild case of surprise.

Miss Percy and George Parsons West, a brilliant young newspaperman and sociologist, met at dinner. They became interested. They saw much of each other, until the "New Republic" demanded the writer's return to New York. Then came the engagement, and, on its heels, the wedding. And on Friday, Mr. and Mrs. West left for New York, stopping over in Washington, D. C., for a month's visit with Mr. West's mother, Mrs. George Olcott West.

Mrs. West Jr. is one of the best known of the younger California artists, having won a bronze medal at the Panama-Pacific Exposition on her pastel, "Mission San Juan," besides other honors, notably an honorary mention in the Paris salon. Having been a student at the Hopkins Institute, she went to New York, where she worked under Arthur Dow at Columbia University. Then came a wonderful trip abroad, when she studied with Frank Brangwyn, the great muralist, and later with Alexander Robinson. Four years in Spain, Holland, France and Germany gave

the young woman the bigness of viewpoint and treatment that characterized her work.

And, as for Mr. West, he is an earnest student of economic and industrial conditions, and, because of his grasp of these subjects, President Wilson appointed him on the commission to investigate industrial unrest in America.

He is a member of the staff of the "New Republic" and was in California on detail.

Then came that dinner. And then came the wedding at the Palace Hotel.

And their friends are rejoicing over the romance that brought together two such exceptional young people.

But there is one regret. The bride goes from home and friends.

But, on the other hand, Mrs. West faces a larger life in New York, where she will open a studio. Here she will find herself in the center of things, artistic and literary, with hosts of welcoming friends.

The debutantes have had a gloriously gay week, beginning Monday with the Barnaby Conrad dance in honor of Miss Gertrude Hunt, sister of the hostess.

While Miss Hunt has gone out a bit since coming to San Francisco, the dance signaled the formal presentation of the young daughter of Judge William H. Hunt, newly come to the bay country.

The dance was preceded by a gay little dinner, at which were present the Misses Cornelia Clappett, Marian Baker, Margaret Scheld, Elena Eyre, and the Messrs. Robert L. Coleman Jr., Livingston Baker, Dearborn Clark, Frank Kennedy and James Kuhn.

Later the guests were joined by the Misses Mary Boardman, Miriam Beaver, Ethel Lilley, Jean Boyd, Marie Louise Baldwin, Ruth Welsh, Julia Van Fleet, Jean Wheeler, Marian Leigh Mailiard, Alice Keeler, Marita Rossi, and the Messrs. Sarguel and Frances Farquarson, Wakefield Baker, Wendell Kuhn, Harry and Evan Evans, Edward L. Eyre, Jr., Barreda Sherman, Jerome Tallant, Frederick H. Beaver Jr., George Pinckard and Lincoln McCormick.

At last the Woman's Athletic Club in Sutter street begins to bear semblance to an institution ready for business.

The workmen are putting in the last of the construction work, and, if all goes well, the decorators will have the big building in hand by the first of the year.

And so it is planned to open this most interesting institution some time

in February, presumably with a big reception.

The furnishings committee has practically completed its work of selection, having had weeks of conference with interior decorators.

The possession of such a completely equipped downtown club, with all the accessories of a social body, plus the plunge and the gymnasium and the hammam baths, etc., is a distinct achievement for the women about the bay.

There are on the club's roster 1000 members, whose interest in the success of the undertaking is a very personal matter. It must go, as they face heavy financial responsibility. But scanning the names of the women who are leading the movement, there can be nothing ahead but success.

And when 'tis known that in the club will be all the accessories of the Olympic Club, plus—well—plus beauty parlors de luxe, and other little feminine conveniences, it must succeed. But does not every big venture of the women hereabouts succeed?

Mrs. A. C. Posey was one of the week's hostesses, entertaining the Wednesday Club at luncheon and bridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Smith Crowder have sent out cards for a dancing party at the Claremont Country Club for Saturday evening, December 16, in honor of their debutante daughter, Miss Anne Elizabeth Crowder.

Miss Crowder has been one of the most sought-after of the girls who emerged from the schoolroom this winter, assisting in the receiving parties of Miss Amy Requa and Miss Elizabeth Adams at their coming-out receptions.

The Crowders formerly lived in Piedmont when Miss Crowder attended Miss Ransom's, but of late they have made their home at Red Bluff. The family is passing the winter in Piedmont.

Miss Emma Mahoney, sister of Miss Louise Mahoney, the painter, arrived this week from the Orient, where she has passed a fruitful year gathering treasures from remote and unsuspected sources.

It has been said that there is in the Orient no connoisseur that possesses a keener sense of art values than Miss Mahoney, nor, for that matter, a keener sense of commercial values. The Oriental merchant is an adept at bargaining, but in the Californian he found his peer. And thus it is that Miss Mahoney returns with marvelous things—treasures that the unskilled shopper rarely ever sees.

The Mahoney sisters belong to an

old Oakland family, but of recent years Miss Louise Mahoney has made her home in the Studio building in Post street, where she is a frequent hostess, gathering together groups of interesting people from both sides of the bay.

Miss Emma Mahoney is a guest at the St. Francis, where she will remain for a fortnight. During her stay there she will exhibit some of the rarer objects of art unearthed during her wanderings, which carried her far into the interior of China.

The exhibition will be held December 15, at the St. Francis, and promises to be immensely interesting to lovers of Oriental art.

That over, Miss Mahoney will come over to be the house guest of Mrs. Oscar F. Long, where she will rest from her long trip.

Miss Marjorie Nickerson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest A. Nickerson, is looked for to spend Christmas with her family, leaving Vassar at the close of the semester.

This very earnest young woman will return to finish her course, coming back to Berkeley in the late spring. Soon thereafter, plans will be made for her marriage to Harold Flint Dakforth.

Mrs. Charles Keeney is keeping "Rosecrest" up to its social reputation during the absence of her mother and sister in New York—Mrs. William Griffith Henshaw and Mrs. Alla Chickering, where they are reveling in the glories of an absurdly plethoric winter.


On December 14 Mrs. Keeney will be hostess at luncheon, Miss Ida Henshaw to be the honored guest. Sixteen of the younger set will enjoy the hospitality of "Rosecrest," bridge to furnish the later diversion.

On Tuesday afternoon Mrs. Tyler Henshaw gathered together an interesting contingent of the smart set—very largely the debutantes of this and last year—in honor of three brides-elect, Miss Suzette Greenwood, Miss Helen Goodall and Miss Elinor Earl, the latter her prospective daughter-in-law.

Fifty guests were entertained at bridge, others dropping in for tea after the scores had been counted.

Assisting the hostess were her daughters, the Misses Ida Henshaw and Dorothy Cawston, Mrs. Pearl Fillmore, and Mrs. Charles Keeney.

Miss Ruth Grimes, fiancée of William Allender, will be the complimented guest at a bridge party December 14, Miss Ruth Marshall the hostess. And again, on December 19, Mrs.



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Red Fox	\$20.00	\$30.00	Black Lynx	\$10.00	\$25.00
Sitka Fox	\$22.50	\$25.00	Kamchatka Fox	\$20.00	\$25.00
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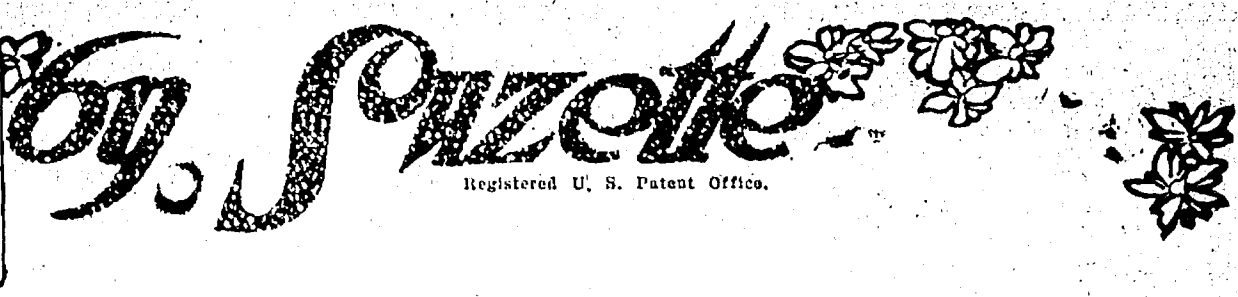
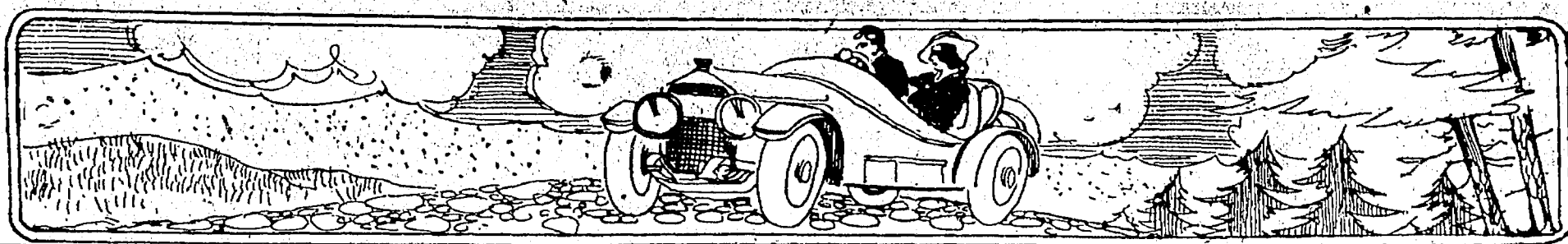
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SELECTIONS SENT UPON REQUEST



Earl McCormick will gather together a congenial group of guests for a bridge, in honor of the bride-elect, whose engagement was announced a few weeks ago.

An interesting wedding of the week was the ceremony of Monday evening that made Miss Lella Ewing the bride of Wallace O'Connor. The service was performed at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Carroll Ewing in the presence of a small group of friends, Rev. Father Dempsey reading the ritual.

After the ceremony a reception followed, attended by sixty close friends and relatives.

The Ewing home was made very gay for the happy affair, white chrysanthemums and palms forming a nuptial bower in the drawing-room.

The bride was attended by her sister as matron of honor, Mrs. Joseph Frederick Hunt. The groom was served by his brother, Grover O'Connor.

The bride's gown was of the conventional type—white satin and embroidered net, with touches of silver, a lace veil enveloping the figure.

The young people will make their home in Groveland, where Mr. O'Connor is practicing his profession.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Barbour (Millard Wells), who are spending the holidays in Oakland, will be the honored guests at a brilliant ball at the Claremont Country Club, December 22. Mr. and Mrs. William Barbour the hosts.

Miss Anna Barbour will assist her parents to receive the 200 or more guests, who will have the opportunity to greet the visitors, whose home has been, since their marriage a few years ago, in Montreal.

Among the hostesses of the week was Mrs. Nelson Howard, who entertained a coterie of friends—members of a small bridge club—at luncheon Monday. Among the members are Mrs. Tyler Henshaw, Mrs. Lucie May Hayes, Mrs. Wilder Churchill, Mrs. William Pierce Johnson, Mrs. Wickham Havens, Mrs. Dan Eelden, Mrs. W. G. Henshaw, Mrs. George Lyman King, and others.

Mrs. William R. Davis was hostess Monday to a group of friends who through the winter have been meeting together in one of the larger reading clubs.

Among the guests were Mrs. William E. Sharon, Mrs. Daniel Easterbrook, Mrs. George Percy, Mrs. H. P. Davis, Mrs. Samuel Shepard, Mrs. Samuel Taylor, Mrs. J. B. Richardson, Mrs. H. C. Capwell, Mrs. Samuel Breck, Mrs. C. W. Kinsey, Mrs. A. F. Cornwall, Mrs. L. W. Storor, Mrs. Frank Greenwood, Mrs. A. L. Cunningham, Mrs. W. D. Huntington, Mrs. Franklin Bangs, Mrs. Frank B. Ogden, Mrs. George Child, Mrs. Charles J. Woodbury, Miss Grace Fisher and Mrs. E. C. Bradley.

There was a smart crush at the tea-dance given at the St. Francis yesterday, for the benefit of the Florence Crittenton Home—a place where friendless girls may find a new foothold.

From three to six the ballroom was the gayest spot in town—furs and velvet, youth, sparkle, joy of living.

Toward the end of the afternoon, several groups came over from the Ice Palace for tea, rounding out the day with a few turns round the room. But it is obvious that to the confirmed ice-skater, dancing is a tame pleasure.

Among the patronesses of the affair were many women from this side of the bay, including Mrs. Frank C. Havens, Mrs. Joseph Russell Knowland, Mrs. Mark L. Requa, Mrs. Geo. McNear, Jr., Mrs. William Hinckley Taylor, Mrs. Tyler Henshaw, Mrs. William E. Sharon, Mrs. William Ede, Mrs. Wickham Havens, Mrs. Challen Parker, Mrs. Leon Boqueraz, and Mrs. James K. Moffitt.

Among the hostesses were Mrs. Mark L. Requa, who entertained a group of friends of her debutante daughter, Miss Amy Requa; Mrs. C. O. G. Miller, who had a gay little party in honor of Miss Leslie Miller and her fiancé, Kenneth Moore; Mrs. Alexander Lilley and Mrs. George D. Boyd who gathered together a larger party in compliment to their debutante daughters Miss Ethel Lilley and Miss Jean Boyd.

The marriage of Mrs. May Nicholson and Harry Albert Thornton, celebrated quietly at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Leon Clark on Wednesday, was of vast interest to the smart set. The bride, the sister-in-law of Mrs. Victor H. Metcalf and of Mrs. Leon Clark, was a Baltimore girl before her marriage to the late Paymaster Rishworth Nicholson.

The betrothal was made known a short time ago, at a luncheon at which Mrs. Metcalf was hostess, and was most happily received by hosts of friends of the family group.

At the service, there were but a

few close friends, the Reverend Lapsley McAfee performing the ceremony.

Mr. Thornton is a young attorney, a graduate of the University of California, and a member of the Theta Delta Chi fraternity. He is a son of the A. W. Thorntons of Claremont.

After the honeymoon Mr. and Mrs. Thornton will make their home on this side of the bay.

Miss Cella Seymour was hostess on Friday and Saturday at informal teas at the residence of her Uncle, Bruce Hayden, in Vernon Heights, offering her guests a private view of her recent portraits. Miss Seymour was assisted in receiving her friends by her cousin, Mrs. J. Maxwell Taft and Mrs. Clarence Shuey.

Coming from New York a few years ago with a reputation for portraiture, Miss Seymour took up her work here with much success, her red chalk portraits being especially interesting.

Miss Seymour was at one time the pupil of the well-known William Merritt Chase, in whose honor memorial exercises will be held today at the Palace of Fine Arts—a great teacher as well as a great painter.

To honor a trio of brides-elect, Miss Jeanette Maxfield will be hostess at a bridge afternoon next Wednesday, her guests of honor being the Misses Alice Baurdick, Elsa Kroeger, and Linda Wight.

Mrs. William High has sent out cards for a dance in honor of her young daughter, Miss Edith High, to take place at the High home on December 20.

In Sacramento a wedding of interest was celebrated this week, when Miss Margaret Agnes Kirk, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Kirk, became the bride of Louis J. Breuner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis F. Breuner.

The families of both bride and groom are among the oldest and most prominent in Sacramento, with many affiliations around the bay.

Mr. and Mrs. Breuner will make their future home in Oakland, where Mr. Breuner is interested in business.

Across the continent the stellar social event of the week was the wedding of Miss Harriet Alexander, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Alexander and Winthrop W. Aldrich of New York.

The Alexanders are closely related to California by ties of blood and tradition, Charles Crocker, one of the builders of transcontinental railway and pioneer of other gigantic projects in California, being grandfather of the bride. And thus did the Crockers from the West go on to the ceremony—the Misses Helen and Ethel Crocker and Mr. and Mrs. William H. Crocker, The Templeton Crockers, and Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Whitman were already in New York; and were prominent figures at the ceremony.

The bridal party was made up of the bride's two sisters, the Misses Janet and Mary Crocker Alexander, Benjamin Moore, best man, and the ushers, Messrs. Francis R. Appleton, Jr., Gordon Auchincloss, Samuel A. Welldon, Harrison Tweed, William Grosvenor, John V. Woodard, Richard S. Aldrich, William F. Aldrich, Dudley L. Pickman and Alexander Galt Grant.

It was an afternoon ceremony, in the fashionable Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church, where the uncle of the bride read the ritual.

And after the service, a reception—quite restricted—was held in the Alexander home in West Fifty-eighth street.

During the exposition, the Alexanders spent much time in San Francisco, Mrs. Alexander serving on the Woman's Board. And the bride of the week was made much of socially, the peninsula set particularly claiming her for its own—and quite naturally, for the Crocker home during those exciting days was never closed.

Distinguished guests were continually entertained at "New Place," and here Miss Alexander assisted Mrs. Crocker in dispensing the hospitalities of the estate.

The Aldrich family has figured quite as prominently in the New York social and financial life as have the Crocker clans on this side of the continent, the groom being the son of the late Senator Nelson Aldrich, and brother of Mrs. John D. Rockefeller, Jr., and Mrs. S. M. Edgell of New York.

To the delight of the younger set that has grown up with the Assembly—grown to be belles and beaux and married folk—Mrs. Bowle-Detrick is sponsoring a Christmas dance at the St. Francis on December 22.

As with the holiday dances of other years, stunning decorative effects will be produced, that the final dance shall linger as a pleasant memory of one of the most successful subscription clubs over the bay.

Before the party a number of dinner dances will be given, among them

MISS LINDA WIGHT, who has been enjoying the usual whirl of the engaged maid. She is the fiancée of Harry Collins Jordan.



one at which Miss Frances Stoney will be hostess at her home in Washington street.

Mr. and Mrs. Ogden Reid are looked for in a day or two at the old family homestead at Millbrae. Here they will be joined later in the year by Mrs. Whitelaw Reid.

The Russian ballet from over the bay is coming to town!

And coming for the benefit of the Berkeley dispensary, planned by the board of managers to help lift a disagreeable mortgage from the roof of the new building.

The performance will be given on December 28, at the Ebell club house.

The program, planned by the director of the ballet, Mahr Mieczkowski, will include as relief dancing, the barbaric dancing of Borodine's opera "Prince Igor;" humorous dances of "Petrouchka," Pierrot, Columbine and Harlequin dances of Le Carnaval, and steps from "Les Sylphides." Among those arranging for the affair are: Dr. R. O. Moody, president; Mrs. John Conant Lynch, vice-president; Mrs. G. A. Mattern, Dr. Edith S. Brownhill, Mrs. Andrew M. Davis, Mrs. George Perkins Baxter, Mrs. Lafayette Fish, Mrs. Henry Martinez, Mrs. Frederick P. Gay, Mrs. Hogan D. Cosby, Prof. R. C. Boone, Mrs. Beatrice Williams, Miss Kate Venable, Franklin Nutting and others.

Mrs. C. J. Waterhouse has issued cards for a dance to be given at the Home Club next Thursday evening, when she will gather together a hundred congenial friends. For those who do not dance—and one is tempted to ask, where are they?—cards will be provided in the library.

The ballroom will be made gay with fir and the red berry that characterizes the coming of Yuletide.

The doll show given by the students of Miss Horton's school on Friday, with its accompaniment of program and informal reception, attracted the deserved attention of the parents and friends of the clever young needlewomen.

The dolls, seventy-five of them, are dressed, and are awaiting orders from Santa Claus for delivery at the Oakland Social Settlement. And from the confections made by the same capable young hands, funds were provided for the Christmas party for the little ones in the Settlement.

Among the hostesses of the week was Mrs. Harry Smith, who entertained a half hundred guests at bridge, the two affairs succeeding each other on Thursday and Friday.

One of the perfect surprises of the season was the marriage of Miss Betty Vent and Ormond Ralston Smith, at the Hotel Oakland on Friday evening, an hour before the arrival of the

guests who had been bidden to a dinner by Mr. and Mrs. Raymond T. Vent, parents of the bride. The sole possessor of the happy secret, outside the family circle, was Mrs. Chester Roberts, who has known for weeks of the interesting little surprise.

Mrs. Roberts, wearing her bridal gown, served the bride as matron of honor, Donald Duncan acting as best man.

Excepting the bridal attendants only members of the interested families witnessed the ceremony, among them being Mr. and Mrs. George Ormond Smith, Mrs. Susan Brewer, Mrs. J. M. Brewer and William Brewer and Mr. and Mrs. Raymond T. Vent.

The Rev. Lapsley A. McAfee read the service.

The family felicitations over, the dinner guests were greeted, with no word of the interesting ceremony that had gone before. And it was not until the feast was well on its way that the happy secret was divulged.

The bride wore an ivory satin gown of the bouffant mode, with silver and old lace, immensely becoming to her Titian coloring and brown eyes.

And in keeping with her tastes lavender, violets, and orchids was the prevailing tone of the decorations, both in the bridal apartment and at the tables. Among the guests at the dinner which thusly developed into a wedding supper were the Messrs. and

Mesdames, Henry W. Taylor, Nell Cornwall, Jack Schaeffer, Joseph Beamer, Roy Hand, Ray Wolford, the Misses Adele Scott, Ruth Smith, Ruth Robinson, Ruth Taylor and Frank Roller and William Norton.

Of all the midwinter brides-elect none has received more social attentions than Mrs. Smith, whose radiant personality has endeared her to a large coterie of friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Smith have gone to Truckee for a two weeks' honeymoon, after which they will occupy an apartment in Berkeley.

Mr. and Mrs. John Parker (Ruth Tisdale) will be the guests of honor at a house dance to be given by Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Russell Knowland on Saturday evening, December 16. Fifty members of the younger set have been bidden to the holiday party.

The coming of Mrs. Dennis O'Sullivan and her children, Bridget and Terrence, is eagerly looked for by the first of the year, planning a long visit with Mrs. O'Sullivan's mother, Mrs. Jean Marvin Curtis in her attractive home on Union street.

En route, Mrs. Sullivan will visit Mrs. Charles Norris (Kathleen Thompson) at her New York home; and in Chicago, she will be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Cowles. Mr. Cowles, it will be remembered, was married to Mrs. Curtis' sister, a very beautiful girl, who passed away soon after the birth of her young daughter, Helen Elizabeth, now Mrs. Arnold Marcus.

Mrs. Sullivan, with her children, have lived abroad almost continuously since the passing of her husband, one of the sweetest singers that California has given to the world.

One of the most exquisitely appointed affairs of the winter was the ball given this week by the William Sproules in honor of their debutante daughter, Miss Mary Louise Baldwin, at the Sproule home on Pacific avenue. And the brilliant affair was likewise planned as an anniversary celebration of Mr. and Mrs. Sproule's wedding, a happy combination of circumstances that brought together the debutantes of this and last winter and the younger married sets.

No other private ball of the winter was so splendidly planned as to beauty of detail, Mrs. Sproule's well-known sense of color and its dramatic possibilities being evident in the decorative scheme and in her own gowning, always dressing to her type.

Among the guests who went over from this side to the ball were Miss Elizabeth Adams, Miss Alice Palmer, Miss Amy Requa, Mr. and Mrs. Algernon Gibson.

The Sproules leave on the 20th for New York, where Miss Baldwin will enjoy the thrills of another coming-out party. Hosts of Californians now in Gotham are awaiting their arrival

as well as resident New York friends. Mr. and Mrs. Sproule are quite as much at home in the eastern metropolis as they are in San Francisco, albeit their love for San Francisco lures them back and it is San Francisco they call home.

The Caswell-Malmgren wedding on Wednesday was one of the most picturesque events of the midwinter, the holiday tones being expressed in the bridal entourage as well as in the decorative scheme of the church and the Century Club, where the reception was held.

The service was read by Dean J. Wilbur Gresham at Grace Cathedral, hung with garlands of green and wreaths of hollyberries.

The bride's gown was of conventional mode, of ivory satin and Georgetown crepe, with rose point corsage. In strong contrast was the gown of her matron of honor, Mrs. Hamilton Murray (Ila Sonntag), made of red taffeta, a quaint basque fashion.

The other attendants were the Misses Virginia and Adelaide Foote of Chapman, from Marin county, and Clifford Logan, who officiated as best man, and Noble Hamilton and William Grubb, ushers.

Mr. and Mrs. Malmgren Jr. have chosen to make their home in North Berkeley, where they will enter the interesting social life of the younger married sets.

Mrs. Kingman G. Putnam of Alameda, was one of the hostesses of the week, entertaining a group of friends at bridge. The game over, several guests dropped in for tea.

The Travelers' Aid Society has established itself in the hearts of the people, particularly in the bay region, where unprotected women and girls are constantly arriving.

Alameda county maintains three social workers in the field, and that funds may be on hand to carry out the plans of the Alameda County Auxiliary, a tea is planned for December 23 at Hotel Oakland.

The hotel management has tendered the use of the ballroom for the affair, and, with a minimum of expense, the afternoon should net a big sum for the cause.

The tickets are held at 50 cents. Alameda county must raise \$3000 for its own local work; the overhead expenses being borne by the central organization.

Sponsoring the tea, which promises to be one of the most interesting events of the mid-holiday week, are the members of the committee, as follows: Miss Grace M. Fisher, Miss Mollie E. Conners, Mrs. A. C. Posey, Mrs. J. E. Thane, Mrs. Cline Bull, Mrs. C. S. Chamberlain, Mrs. L. P. Crane, Mrs. J. Glavinovich, Mrs. Arthur O. Gott, Mrs. Thomas P. Hogan, Mrs. Ely Hutchinson, Mrs. William F. Kett, Mrs. C. R. Lloyd, Mrs. Lucien Langworthy, Mrs. William

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Black and Natural Opossum	\$10, \$12, \$15 to \$20	Black Raccoon	\$12, \$15, \$25 to \$30
Natural Raccoon	\$10, \$15, \$25, \$35 to \$39	Taupe Wolf	\$28, \$39, \$42 to \$48
Black Wolf	\$15, \$20, \$25 to \$39	Natural Lynx	\$45, \$50, \$65
Pointed Fox	\$49, \$56, \$65 to \$82	Red Fox	\$35, \$39, \$59 to \$65
Black Fox	\$15, \$22, \$25 to \$145	Beaver	\$18, \$49, \$55 to \$95
Hudson Seal	\$19, \$25, \$35 to \$145	Skunk	\$22, \$29, \$38, \$48 to \$185
Black Lynx	\$28, \$45, \$50, \$57 to \$198	Mole	\$37, \$59, \$75 to \$250
Kolinsky	\$45, \$125, \$137 to \$285		
Ermine	\$18, \$25, \$30 to \$300		

MUFFS

Black Wolf	\$15, \$25, \$30 to \$255	Opossum	\$18 to \$22
Raccoon	\$12, \$15, \$22, \$25 to \$30	Beaver	\$32 to \$50
Taupe Wolf	\$22, \$32, \$35, \$37	Hudson Seal	\$22, \$25, \$30 to \$50
Black Lynx	\$22, \$37, \$45 to \$65	Black Fox	\$20, \$25, \$35, \$50 to \$65
Skunk	\$35, \$38, \$45, \$52 to \$69	Mole	\$42, \$47, \$59 to \$110

Other Neckpieces and Muffs in Cross Fox, Sable Fox, Sitka Fox, Mink, Hudson Bay Sable, Coney, Fitch, Fisher, Caracul, Persian Lamb, Natural Blue and Silver Fox.

Hudson Seal Coats: \$150, \$250, \$285, \$325, \$450 to \$825

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Society by Suzette

James Monro, Mrs. George Perkins, Mrs. Isaac Requa, Mrs. Florence Ryder, Mrs. Aaron Schloss, Mrs. W. E. Sharon, Mrs. A. D. Thomson, Mrs. F. B. Weeks, Mrs. Henry Wetherbee and Mrs. Hannah K. Zelmer.

Assisting in the details of preparation are other members of the committee, Frank W. Elger, A. S. Lavenston, H. C. Capwell, Frederick Kahn and Joseph R. Knowland.

The Requa home will be given over to the young friends of Miss Alice Requa on December 30, when they will gather for a dancing party. And thus the sub-debutante set will bring to a happy close another year that bears them nearer to the goal of belatedness.

Mrs. Frank Proctor Hunt, one of the most energetic of east bay hostesses, has sent out cards for a dance on December 15, the guests to be drawn from both sides of the bay.

Mrs. Hunt has been hostess at many delightful affairs during the season, her hospitality often being expressed in bringing together interesting groups for bridge.

Miss Phyllis Woodward, fiancée of Ross L'Estrange Mahon, will be the honored guest at a tea shower on December 15, Miss Edythe Hawthorne Farley opening her home for the gathering.

Miss Woodward has been the inspiration of many interesting little gatherings since the announcement of her betrothal.

Cards are out for the wedding of Miss Beth Burnett Bradley, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. L. H. Bradley and Mervyn Dale Sanborn, to be celebrated on December 23 at Trinity church, the Rev. Clifton Macon officiating.

The bride will be attended by the Misses Mabel Whitmore, Hazel Bonnett and Ida Smith. SUZETTE.

The Meddler

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Society on this side of the bay is greatly interested in the "Prince Igor" ballet divertissement and the Russian ball to be given at the Hotel St. Francis Monday evening, December 18. The affair is to benefit the Fred Finch Orphanage here and the McKinley Orphanage in San Francisco, of which Robert Davies is president. The Fred Finch Orphanage needs no description to Oakland people, who know of the splendid work done there. No orphanages in California are better managed than these two

MRS. EDWIN SCHLOSS, a bride of the past year, who is often a hostess at her home in Lerida avenue.



Miss Hazel Foote, Miss Agnes Burke, Miss Marian Foote and Miss Gladys Sims.

The east is holding Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Page Cutting fascinated and they are prolonging their absence over the holiday season at least. The interesting matron is enjoying a delightful visit with her parents at Forest Hill, Long Island, and being made much of in a social way.

Truxa Isabel Mouser, the youngest daughter of Dr. B. T. Mouser of Piedmont, is spending her Thanksgiving holidays in Upland at the home of Alvis Podrasnik. She is attending Cumnock Hall in Los Angeles and in her last year. She is returning to her home in Piedmont the 15th of December for her Christmas holidays. Many parties have been planned during her stay at "Villa Alvis."

Mrs. H. C. Johnson has come from Sonoma to be the house guest of her mother Mrs. V. Walters, in Walkersworth avenue, for some time. Ill-health has occasioned the visit, but it is hoped that the mildness of the east shore city climate will speed a rapid convalescence.

One of the last week's happenings was the smart dinner dance given Friday evening by Mr. and Mrs. J. Bayliss at Hotel Oakland, where they have taken apartments for the winter. Mr. and Mrs. Bayliss will entertain extensively during the season, extending their hospitality to congenial groups of friends at a series of carefully planned affairs. The blue room was used as the setting for the recent

affair, which was brightened with pink blossoms and feathery greens. Among the guests were Mr. and Mrs. Hink, Mr. and Mrs. Heuer, Mr. and Mrs. Rutledge, Mr. and Mrs. Sword, Miss Katherine Smith, Miss Blanche Bonham, Miss Dorothy Gilbert, Dr. George Reine, F. Henry and G. Lockwood.

A most cordial welcome is being extended to Mrs. C. E. Knox and her daughter, Miss Janet Knox, who have returned to Berkeley after an extended sojourn on the Atlantic Coast. They have taken apartments at Hotel Shattuck for the season. The eastern trip was taken to celebrate with Mrs. Knox's parents the anniversary of their fiftieth wedding.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace O'Connor are spending their honeymoon in a tour of Southern California. The new home will be made in Groveland, a charming spot in Tuolumne county, for the present. O'Connor is connected with the Hetch Hetchy interests in the capacity of an engineer. The life in the mountain town is made up largely of the interests of those families interested in the construction work, and so dependent are they upon themselves for pleasure that they evolve many good times. A cordial welcome will be extended the attractive young bride. Before her marriage Mrs. O'Connor was Miss Lella Ewing. She was one of the extensively feted brides-elect of the season.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Hart, who, with their daughters, Miss Ada Lewis Hart,

Miss Mary Catherine Hart, Miss Gertrude Hart, and son, Robert Hart, have been spending the early season at Hotel Shattuck, motored to Fresno last week, enjoying a delightful outing. They plan an early return to Berkeley. Mrs. Frank Spies, however, who accompanied them to the south, will return immediately to her home in Chicago, continuing on to Los Angeles en route. The Harts are among the prominent families of Louisville, Ky.

To celebrate the anniversary of her birthday, Miss Marjorie O'Connor was honored with a surprise party Saturday evening at the family home in Chester street, with a score of friends enjoying the informal occasion. Dancing and supper lent the diversion to the evening, which was enjoyed by Miss Edith Brewer, Miss Annie Severs, Miss Alice Severs, Miss Thelma Otterlee, Miss May Knight, Miss Helen Hines, Miss Beatrice Sweeney, Miss Margaret O'Connor, Ted Parodie, Body Robertson, Ed Holsworth, Lincoln Smart, Harry Beggs, Tom Connell, Eugene Cody, Albert Gilhouse, Mr. and Mrs. V. McNara and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Everhart.

Gayley Will Lecture on Immortal "Omar"

BERKELEY, Dec. 9.—What is expected to be one of the most popular addresses of the series on "Great Books," which Prof. Charles Mills Gayley, head of the department of English in the University of California is giving, is announced for tomorrow afternoon on "Omar Khayyam." The lecture will be given in the Greek theater at 4 o'clock and the public will be welcome. This is the last of the lectures in the series for this semester.

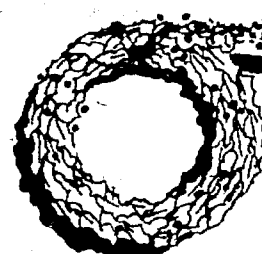
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Cherry's have one store for women at 515 Thirteenth street. The men's store is at 528 Thirteenth street. The San Francisco shops are at 1000 Market, above Sixth, and 2400 Mission, corner Twentieth street. Other stores on the Pacific Coast are at Portland, Tacoma, Los Angeles and Sacramento.—Advertisement.

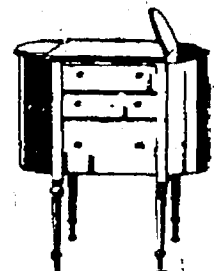


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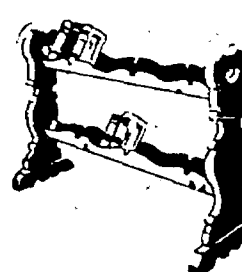
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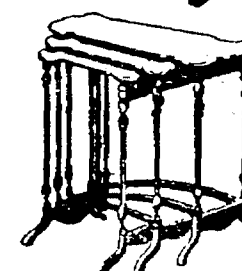
Lacquered Stands—
In black, blue and red. Small occasional tables in mahogany and walnut; from \$16.00 up



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In solid mahogany. Perfect in the convenience of its fittings. A "Cowan" reproduction of Martha Washington's own work table—\$15.00



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Nests of Tables—
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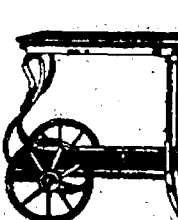
Mahogany Gate-leg Table—
34x48 inches, with drawer—\$18.00
Same design in American walnut, 26x34 inches—\$20.00



"Betsy Ross" Sewing Table—
(Cowan). In solid mahogany. Has large receptacle for work and a compartment drawer for spools, etc. Special—\$8.00



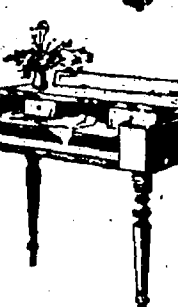
Mahogany Tip-Top Tables—
Plain or pie-crust edges, various sizes, from \$10.00 to \$140.00



Tea Wagons—
In mahogany, walnut, oak, lacquer and decorated enamel; with glass trays, from \$14.00 to \$60.00



Fireside Arm Chair—
Mahogany claw and ball feet, upholstered in assorted tapestries. Of generous size, and a remarkable value at—\$35.00



Spinet Desk—
Antique brown mahogany; an excellently designed and useful article, at—\$35.00
Solid mahogany desk chair—\$15.00

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SAN FRANCISCO

be given with some voice is of great interest to people who know music. Professional dancers from the Royal theater of Petrograd have been engaged to take part in the ballet, which is adapted to the orchestration of twenty-five selected musicians.

Thirty or forty minutes of this entertainment will precede the Russian ball, at which society will express its ingenuity in costume designing. Leon Bakst designs are being taken as a model of most of these fantastic robes and dress, and the ensemble will be a riot of line and color. Mrs. Wickham Havens is one of the matrons from this side of the bay who will act as patroness. Among those who will be patronesses and who have taken tables and boxes are: Messrs. and Mesdames Joseph D. Grant, Daniel T. Murphy, Abraham Stern, George A. Pope, William Cluff, George Whittell, A. W. Scott, Sr., Alphonse Judas, William H. Crocker, Phoebe A. Hearst, William Hart Wood, Baldwin Wood, I. N. Walter, John Walter, Nat Messer, Richard McCreary, George T. Mayne, Henry Clarence Breeden, Edward De Witt Taylor, John Tonningson, George McGowan, Henry T. Scott, William Delaware Nielson, James Jordan, the Baroness Rosenwels, Lady Thomas Fernor-Hesketh and Mayor and Mrs. James Rolph Jr.

The many friends of Mrs. Ira Perry Smith will be glad to learn that she will soon be able to be among them again after a serious illness of several weeks. Mrs. Smith left on Thursday for Los Angeles to join her husband over the holidays, taking with her Miss Ruby Smith. Shortly the Smith family will leave for an extended tour of the Atlantic Coast.

One of the recent dinners which was given at Hotel Oakland had as its hostess Mrs. J. R. Christy, who claimed a congenial group of the younger set among her guests. Those for whom covers were laid were Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Powell, Mr. and Mrs. John Snyder, Mrs. K. Maxwell, Miss Ghrardelli and Robert Christy.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Carroll Ewing left this week for the Atlantic Coast, going directly to New York, where they will remain over the holidays. The wedding of their daughter, Miss Lella Ewing, to Wallace O'Connor on Monday evening at the family home in Vernon street delayed their intended departure for some weeks. Miss Alice Burdick, herself a bride-elect of the coming year, was the fortunate girl to catch the bride's bouquet of lilies of the valley and Cecil Breuger roses as it was thrown before Mr. and Mrs. O'Connor left on their honeymoon in Southern California.

Miss Mary A. Connolly entertained at a dinner party last Saturday evening at her home on Sycamore street. Those who were Miss Connolly's guests and who enjoyed the hospitality were Miss Catherine Coyne, Miss Hattie Ellis, Miss Marjorie Allen,

WITH ALAMEDA COUNTY WOMEN'S CLUBS

Oakland Club to Entertain When Delegates Are Here

WITH the annual convention of the Alameda district, California Federation of Women's Clubs, as far away as the early spring, the Oakland Club, which will be hostess to the important gathering, is making elaborate preparations for the entertainment of the several hundred visitors. It has been definitely decided to make Hotel Oakland the convention headquarters, with many of the handsomest rooms placed at the disposal of the club leaders. The programs will have the ballroom as the setting, with the rose room and adjoining corridors for the convenience of the convention business and several rooms on the mezzanine floor for committee headquarters.

Mrs. Edgar L. Ormsby, as president of the hostess club, holds a responsible place before her local fraternity sisters, and by virtue of her position becomes the president of the local board, which has direction of the preliminary work. Already she has named a large number of committee chairmen, under whose direction the rapid work of preparation will be rushed to a triumphant conclusion. Miss Theresa Russau has been appointed chairman of the general reception committee. On the opening day of the convention, Thursday, February 15, Mrs. F. R. Chadwick will be hostess. The following day Mrs. Frank C. Havens will welcome the delegates. Saturday will see Mrs. Charles S. Chamberlain, a former president of the Oakland Club, in the role of hostess.

Mrs. F. H. Greene is gathering data on hotels and rates for the accommodation of the visitors and will, with a large committee to be named later, carry on this vital part of the session. Arrangements for transportation from outside points is under the direction of Mrs. Charles L. Taber. The business of the pages has been entrusted to Mrs. Frank Law, while Mrs. A. T. MacDonald will have charge of the registration and information bureau. Mrs. Henry Petray is chairman of press, and Mrs. W. H. Kelly, chairman of badges. The automobile rides about the neighboring cities will be a feature of the pleasure side of the three-day session, in which the Commercial Club and Woman's Chamber of Commerce will co-operate. Miss Bessie J. Wood has been asked to serve as chairman.

The decorations of the convention will make quite a feature, under the direction of Mrs. Robert L. Hill.

The convention call does not go out to the scores of clubs included in the large territory of Alameda district until some time next month, but much information and data must be gathered before the important document is framed by the district president, Mrs. Fisher Clark of Stockton.

THE ADELPHIAN CLUB of Alameda has before it a tremendously busy week with a number of section programs of vital interest. "Joy to Be Had in the Study of Art" will be discussed before the members of the Art History Section on Monday by Mrs. E. W. Maslin. Thursday the Shakespeare Section will deny its name by giving its thought to the modern comedy of Louis Kaufman Anspacher, "The Unchastened Woman." Reading the various parts of the widely discussed drama will be Mesdames Higgins, Weeks, Gohn, Hutt, Haslett and Miss Proll.

Illustrated with a program of music, the Household-Arts Section on Friday will turn its attention to "Ye Old-Time Songs and Ye Old-Time Games." Mrs. E. M. North Whitcomb of San Francisco will be the speaker.

The Civic Section on Wednesday and the French class on Friday will complete a strenuous week of club endeavor.

A Christmas party with all that it means—brilliantly-lighted Christmas tree, peasants, candy, and a feast of Christmas sweets—then games and dancing and a jolly time—is what the Home Club announced for Saturday afternoon. But the party is not for grown-ups. It is the annual Children's Jinks, that delightful affair which draws together the little folk of the many households and a large number of their young friends each holiday time. Many years ago was this custom inaugurated and each year its celebration becomes a little more elaborate than the last. Mrs. S. A. Hackett will be hostess of the day on Saturday, but a large number of the prominent Home Club women will assist.

Among the latest to add their names to the Home Club register of membership are Dr. A. S. Larkey and Mrs. Larkey, Mr. and Mrs. Lee S. Griswold, Dr. E. G. Simons and Mrs. Simons and Mr. and Mrs. S. V. Armstrong.

The California Writers' Club is another of the Alameda county organizations which is restricting its December guest list to the immediate circle of members or those of their households. This has been made necessary not so much because of the nature of the holiday gathering as because of the limit which the charming studio familiarly known as "The Abbey," at which William Caruth will offer the hospitality. Caruth, who is among the well-known orators of the state, and in the quaint East Oakland domicile where he does his studying has installed a fine instrument which gives pleasure to many musically inclined. It is an organ recital followed by a light supper, which will lend the diversion to the literary club on Tuesday evening, December 12.

Again the month's reception and musical is arranged largely in honor

MRS. A. E. CARTER,

who is prominent
in the activities
of Oakland's
women's clubs.



Mrs. Artieda, had been appointed a special investigating agent by many of them to discover to what uses their holdings were being put. This work Mrs. Artieda, with the assistance of volunteer workers, has been carrying on for some time, and with wonderful results in a moral clean-up of the city.

There is a mighty rejoicing in the realm of the West Oakland Home, which, from its annual Doll Show this year, realized a greater treasury than in any previous year in its history. More than \$4500 rolled into the fund to care for the dear little boys and girls who crowd the Campbell street institution to the limit of its capacity, assuring to them months of comfort and to the board of directors and members relief from worry for the winter months at least.

Try, housekeeper, in the small family, to conceive what it means to feed and house and clothe 100 hungry, growing, demanding children. Meditate it in the light of the present high cost of living and be glad that the West Oakland Home has a cosy little nest egg to tide over the severest months with all the trouble of winter.

The Mystery Table made the record sales, showing a net income of a trifle over \$1600. But the Mystery Table began to roll in its coin long before the doors of the Doll Show opened, a number of hostesses giving benefits to be counted with the total. The Prize Doll booth, with Mrs. A. V. Clark of Alameda as chairman, proved how very popular her exquisite manikins were this winter by presenting to the home more than \$1100 from her tables.

The small citizens, motherless and fatherless, or sons and daughters of parents, severed, leaving their children consequently homeless, will have a beautiful Christmas party, with all the findings that such a carnival demands, on Saturday evening, December 23, at the home. Santa Claus will come down the chimney with a full pack of clothes and presents, candy and noise and give to each that thing as near as he can remember that the child loves best. The party is in charge of Mrs. James Gleason and Mrs. Grace Hershey.

With 170 pupils in the Frick school scattered through six grades, the Parent-Teachers' Association in that district have come in intimate touch with their students and, with the assistance of the girls enrolled at Mills College, supplied the needs of many a boy and girl whose school days might otherwise have been interrupted because of lack of proper clothing or shoes.

And it is such a gracious way in which this particular coterie of women are working. Discovering through the school authorities that Mary or William is insufficiently or shabbily clad, they invite the small guest to a thimble bee and nimbly fingers fit and refit and make entirely new garments that her self-respect or pride may not be humbled before fellow students in the wearing of clothes cast off by an upper-grade

student. The Mills College girls have been generous with their gifts of wearing apparel to the Frick mothers and help when they can in carrying on the very effective service to neighbors.

Twenty-five representative men and women of the state have been appointed to a general committee who will meet together to determine upon an amendment, or amendments, which shall be the gauge of battle for the prohibition forces at the general election of 1917-18. Early in the spring there will be a convention called in Fresno to confer upon these preliminary drafts and to select definitely those which will be presented to the voters in the new contest for a dry state. The session from which this committee was selected was held recently in San Francisco.

The Vernon Rockridge Improvement Club has asked the co-operation of the Woman's Club in that neighborhood in arranging for a Christmas festival which will be held some time during the holiday week. Everybody in the vicinity will be asked to share in the good cheer of the afternoon and evening which is in preparation and which will be one in the long series of similar community celebrations throughout the city.

Ebell members will celebrate joyously the fortieth anniversary of their founding on Tuesday, an elaborate birthday luncheon, followed by a program in the Auditorium, to be the order of the ceremony. The hostesses will be the charter members, the board of directors, past presidents and curators and assistant curators.

Mrs. Charles J. Woodbury will preside as chairman of the afternoon. "More Than Forty Years Ago" is the title of a clever playlet, which will lend the diversion to the afternoon luncheon hour.

Friday afternoon is to be a memorable occasion with the women of the Oakland Center of the California Civic League, for they are to celebrate Members' Day. From Hotel Oakland, where the center has its headquarters, they will adjourn to Ebell Clubhouse, which will be thrown open to the several hundred guests of honor. Mrs. Frank C. Havens will be chairman of the day. Dhan Gopal Mukerji of the department of drama and literature of Stanford University will discuss "The Political Situation in India." "Architectural India," illustrated with stereopticon slides, will be elucidated by S. K. Mitra.

An informal reception and tea will round out the unusual occasion.

To that interesting party of clubwomen who wended their way across the continent last summer to attend the biennial convention of the General Federation of Women's Clubs the passing last week of Mrs. Timothy Guy Phelps means something quite apart from ordinary grief. Mrs. Phelps was the life of that merry special, and because of her intense enthusiasm for her golden state be-

came quite famous for her insistent singing of "I Love You, California." She was one of the first to contribute toward that splendid sum which assured that the first general federation president to be named from the far west, Mrs. Josiah Evans Cowles, should have all the honors which were due her from her state clubwomen.

Mrs. Phelps was perhaps one of the most widely known clubwomen in California, holding membership in many of the older clubs across the bay. Formerly she was president of the Woman's Auxiliary of the Pioneer Women and was a director in the Forum Club. Her name was an honorary one on the woman's board of the Panama-Pacific International Exposition, and she was a member of the California Club, besides many prominent organizations in San Mateo.

With the members of the graduating class as their guests of honor, the Mothers' Club of the Haight school in Alameda are arranging an afternoon party Thursday, December 14, with program and tea to while away the hour. But before Tuesday next this energetic coterie of women have announced a thimble bee, which will bring the parents of the students together in an informal way. From the proceeds of a recent benefit \$52 was raised to carry on the extensive philanthropic work of the organization which supplies the school children with wearing apparel.

At a meeting this week the mothers discussed the ever-present theme of high cost of living, without the formality of a special speaker. There were differences of opinion, to be sure, as how low-living expenses might be reduced; but it was commonly agreed that a self-boycott of those things which have jumped unreasonably high and substitution of other goods might aid in the solution.

The Pacific Coast Women's Press Association has announced the following program for tomorrow afternoon in the Sequoia Club building: Three duets, Miss Forno De Witt and H. B. Pasmore—"Oh, That We Two Were Maying" (words by Charles Kingsley, music by H. B. Pasmore); "At First Sight" (words anonymous, music by H. B. Pasmore); "We Drifted Widely" (words by Madge Morris Wagner, music by H. B. Pasmore); lecture, "The Heart of Books," by Brother Leo, head of the department of literature at St. Mary's College.

Down at the Oakland Settlement this year, as on all former occasions, there will be a happy Christmas party, with dolls for every little longing heart of the miniature mother. The preparing of these small creatures and their careful dressing is the care and pleasure of the students in Miss Horton's school. Early in the fall the gigantic task of making ready the 75 or so daintily-gowned Christmas dolls is begun, and over the informal thimble bees which are often in order the school girls make merry. Friday they held their Doll Show in the Adams Point School building.

Community Tree Planned to Celebrate Christmas by Club

It was not so long ago that the community Christmas tree was heard of. The man who first wrote about it was conceded to be a dreamer—and a not very practical dreamer at that. And yet the community Christmas tree has become a fact, a fact that is of deep and vital significance. It erases communal jealousies; it binds for a brief while at least young and old in joyful spirit; it is ideal on that day of "peace and good will." The East End Civic Center, of which Mrs. Harry Boyle is president, believes with heart and soul in the community Christmas tree. Last year they planned one. Over 300 little folk were gladdened with gifts of clothing and toys and wonderful stockings bulging with holiday sweets. This year it will give another.

On Saturday evening, December 23, the big shining tree, with its secrets, will be the magnet which will draw hundreds in the vicinity to the Lockwood school. If they believe in Santa Claus, who will be its good genius, they will receive rewards from his generous hand. If they are skeptical, they must find their fun in the joy of the credulous. Christmas songs and stories and gift giving will be enough for the evening's program. And in order to add to their treasury sufficient funds to carry out the ambitious plans, and by way of offering opportunity to any who care to share in pleasure of providing Christmas for the neighborhood, the members of the center have announced a dance for the evening of December 13 in Red Men's hall in Elmhurst.

School Band Is Aided by Parent-Teachers' Association

What few Oaklanders know and yet what is of interest to the musical world in general and of the local circles in particular is that the Lockwood School band was the first boys' band to be organized in the United States. What is more, these youngsters hold a record for themselves and have the trophy that proves they belong to the best boys' band in the United States under 21 years of age. The Parent-Teachers' Association in the Lockwood School has a more than ordinary pride in keeping up the standard of this magnificent organization, health giving and pleasure contributing, and each year gives four scholarships in the band to those fellows who show they have a certain musical aptitude and a keen desire to join the musical organization which is the peer of its class. Of course, these courses are given to youngsters who otherwise would miss the joy of band music.

But this particular Parent-Teachers' Association has many things in its school of which it can boast, and it is perhaps due to the energy of these half-hundred women, that the east end public institution has placed itself foremost in the ranks of grammar schools. With more than 600 pupils enrolled, it has not only a

band, but a full orchestra, a glee club, and the largest playground in Oakland, embracing some 17½ acres. In the school is housed a branch of the Oakland Free Library.

The club is making a strenuous effort to obtain for its district a library building and is bending every thought to increasing the circulation necessary before such steps can be taken by those in authority. And the playground is still another phase of mothers' club work which it feels belongs to them; and little by little the broad space is being transformed into such a model ground that in a brief while it hopes to claim it among the best equipped in the city.

The bazaar which closed last week after three successful days of Christmas sale and entertainment, given in conjunction with the exhibit of the manual arts exhibit of the school, realized a goodly sum to the treasury of the association. This money will be used largely in providing holiday cheer for the families of those in the near vicinity who lack in worldly goods, in giving shoes and clothes to little folk who otherwise would miss the classrooms and, in general, in doing whatever good comes to the hand of this tender group of mothers and teachers.

Friends were invited to admire and exclaim and to add whatever they might wish to the school contribution for the children's Christmas who live on the south side. But the young hostesses provided sweets for sale and for entertainment offered an interesting program of school talent.

Tomorrow afternoon the members of the Research Club gather for their semi-annual luncheon at the residence of Mrs. Ernest Mayrich. There will be a prettily-appointed repast, followed by an interesting program.

There was initiated a movement in Oakland last week which found its inception in the mind of Mrs. Frank C. Havens, who has given herself heart and soul to the development of women in her state. Perhaps no woman of position and means has been so influential in advancing the cause of her fellow sisters as this gracious mistress of "Wildwood."

With the Oakland Center of the California Civic League, a strong and vital body and claiming the allegiance of several auxiliary centers of more or less membership, Mrs. Havens saw a new opportunity in organizing a group of the younger girls about the bay who should be trained as leaders in the work which lies before them. Friday afternoon at Hotel Oakland this interesting coterie of the younger girls—the daughters and friends of the center members—had their first get-together, when plans for the latest club were outlined and thoroughly discussed.

Mrs. Havens has been the god-mother of the center in more ways than one, for it will not be forgotten in those first two years of its struggle, when it was becoming placed in the realm of new movements and before there was a treasury sufficient to warrant the present meeting place at Hotel Oakland, that it was Mrs. Havens herself who provided alone the annual rental for the headquarters where were kept open in the Key Route Inn.

omitted is an especially invited guest to the number of some 250.

The Alta Mira Club is giving its second annual Christmas party, laying aside all momentous things to lend entire attention to the happiness of the little children. For weeks the preparations have been going on—the buying of supplies, the making of bags, the fashioning of the sewing baskets and the dressing of dolls. Yesterday and early tomorrow morning the volunteer bakers stir and beat to get ready the light, small cakes which are a part of the Christmas feast. Mrs. Lucien T. Langworthy is president of the club which has arranged the holiday cheer. Mrs. H. B. Howell is chairman of the day tomorrow.

The annual convention of the California Federation of Women's Clubs is already being looked forward to by leaders throughout the state and plans are in the making to assemble a program more notable than has ever been before presented to the influential body. Pasadena clubwomen will entertain their sisters throughout the state and in Nevada, making their largest hotel the convention headquarters.

Notes and flowers and many expressions of sympathy found their way to the bedside of Mrs. Fisher Clark in Stockton this week, when it was learned that she was confined with a severe cold which her family hoped would be checked before it reached a more serious point. Mrs. Clark, who is widely known throughout California, where she has been prominent in club affairs for many years, is president of the Alameda district, California Federation of Women's Clubs.

The legislative council, which is composed of an intelligent body of women appointed by their sisters to shape and direct such law making as shall be in the interest of their sex in California, will hold an important session this month in Los Angeles. There are several vital matters to come before the session for decision. Last month the council met in San Francisco. Among the many members from the local club life are Mrs. Mary Roberts Coolidge, Mrs. A. E. Carter, Miss Marguerite Ogden, Miss Anita Whitney. Three phases of legal matters which are claiming attention are the proposal that women should serve on juries; certain changes in the community property laws and the Moreau-Johnson law.

With Perfect Health, a Heart, Brains, and a Genius for Work, Why Shouldn't Geraldine be the Beauty She is? asks

My first "offstage" view of Geraldine Farrar was from across the aisle and back a row at an afternoon rehearsal of the "Koenigsbinder" at the Auditorium theater, Chicago. The house was dark but for a half dozen outsiders, including myself. Miss Farrar was seated with Mr. Campanini a couple of rows back of the orchestra, aiding him in the work of directing the performance.

She was dressed in the little gray-blue dress of the "goosegirl," the role she plays in the Humperdinck opera. It wouldn't be an unkind appraisal to estimate the cost of the dress at a couple of dollars. For it doesn't require much material for a dress for the five foot five and about 135 pounds of our American songbird. Cut square at the neck and sleeves of nearly elbow length with a little gathering at the waist would describe the "lines" of the dress.

With her jet black hair, which waves naturally in large, soft undulations, brushed back of her pretty forehead and ending in a soft coil down on her neck and her small and shapely hands with artistically tapering fingers unjeweled, she created a picture which I have tucked away in one of my mind lockets as something extremely welcome to cherish.

Her hands fascinated me as I watched her from across the aisle. They vie with her face in eloquence of expression. And she launched like a schoolgirl at the comic gyrations of the shaggy headed mountain lion wielding the conductor's baton, when in broken English and unbroken German he would urge a singer on the stage to "zing so dot dea people in so \$5 cents would get zee money's worth." And when the little miss who and the rôle of "the child became excited and confused at the growl from the mountain lion" to look at me in stick, not at me in hands, "a line of encouragement was thrown out to her by applause from the generous hands of Miss Farrar, which proved to be exactly what the ingenue needed to get her back in the conductor's good graces on a reputation of the part.

"Alive" is the best word the dictionary could offer in summing up Geraldine Farrar. Her eyes, her smile, her hands, her brain prove the aptness of the word. When she got her cue to go on she jumped from Campanini's side and ran like a 12 year old over to the side of the house and back on the stage, displaying an agility one does not generally associate with a grand opera prima donna.

If you've never been back of the stage of a grand opera stage at rehearsal, particularly—you won't be able to understand what a colossal test agility may be put to, for the scenery, not only of the rehearsing opera but of the singing opera has to be dodged and "jumped." I followed her as best I could, but she had reached the spot behind the city gates through which she first burst upon the audience as "the goosegirl" and had her flock of geese subdued before I was released from the extended branches of a dead stage tree.

She said she would see me after the act in her dressing room, so I waited in the left wing. At the end of it she came running back. She never moves slowly, which undoubtedly keeps her young. A stage hand at my side who had been watching her stepped up to her and said: "O, Miss Farrar, that was beautiful!" She thanked him heartily and



chatted with him for a minute, which produced a pleasant taste in my mouth and confirmed my suspicion that a very human being—one with a heart, is Miss Farrar.

We did some more jumping and vaulting and eventually landed in the dressing room of the beautiful American singer. "Just like herself," thought I, as we entered the room—simple, unadorned, unfilled it was. Other stars we know would have demanded with due temperamental insistence curtains, more

light, more comfortable chairs, and, maybe, a bigger star on the door. "You are a pretty busy person," I said.

"O, but I love it," she said, meaning it. "There's one genius I know I possess, and it is a genius for work," she added emphatically. "Perhaps it is because I am so healthy."

"You are healthy," I agreed wholeheartedly. "How do you keep yourself in such perfect physical trim?" And here's where I got my first disappointment, as I had hoped to be able to tell you what exercises she did to keep her weight down, what she ate and what she didn't eat, and perhaps extract from her a secret formula for a life of ease, thereby making a friend for life of every woman who profited by the advice I would pass on.

Her skin is ivory tinted, fine grained, and firm. Her hair has the gloss that only good health imparts. And her figure is rounded out in graceful curves but not heavy. Not the slightest suspicion of that double chin wrinkle line one sees so frequently on singers—even on ones as young as Miss Farrar. Her mouth is beautifully curved and she has the most generous and radiating smile I ever saw. If her nose turned up, instead of the well molded feature it is, and one eye was crossed, I believe with her illuminating smile and her white, even, flashing teeth, she would still pass for a beauty. Her eyes are Irish blue, moist and laughing. And she has the irrepressible humor of the Gaelic race, which, in spite of her American parentage (for she was born in Melrose, Mass.), she claims as hers.

But what do you suppose she said when I asked her how she kept her weight down? "What do I eat? O, everything I feel like eating. Of course, I don't eat things that I know would not agree with me," said Miss Farrar. "This impression of riotous eating and drinking and cigarette smoking that is attached to singers is all nonsense, as any one with common sense must realize that no voice can stand that for long, for the reason that a stomach disorder will betray itself first thing in the voice, and you can't drink and overeat without suffering digestive disturbances."

"I do keep regular hours," she added. "I never accept invitations to social affairs. I simply cannot do it and work. Of course, I know I lose out on friendships that I would like to keep up. But you know the demands of my work are exacting and I must content myself with the social side of life as I meet it in my work."

"About exercise?" I hinted. "I never do a thing to exercise outside of my work, but that involves involuntary exercise and much of it," she said. "I thought of that when I saw the way you were handled in 'Carmen.' I said, 'You touched the floor quite a few times—not exactly the way the physical culture experts advise but—'"

"I touched it with more than my finger tips," she laughed heartily. "And then this summer in the movies," she added seriously, "I got in a lot of good exercise unconsciously."

"You ride horseback?" I questioned, her Joan of Arc picture in my mind. "No I don't. I'm scared to death of a horse. I never was so frightened as on that horse. I thought any moment it would rear up and upset my dignity

and a few bones, perhaps," she laughed. "Do you swim or walk much?" I ventured further, it seeming impossible that this distinctly athletic looking person couldn't boast one pet athletic stunt.

"I know I ought to be athletic, but I'm not. I am more frightened of the water than of a horse. And I hate walking. I must have been born with an iron constitution," she added half apologetically.

I commented on the fact that during the rehearsal some of the singers kept furs around their throats while she went running around the theater with the thin, low necked dress.

"I never remember myself that way," she said. "Of course, I wouldn't rush outdoors with my throat uncovered, but in here the air is at a pretty even temperature." And then I saw my last hope from a beauty editor's point of view fade away when she added like a bad little girl who knew she was saying something she shouldn't, "I hate fresh air."

"Are you fond of wearing jewels?" I asked.

"No. I have a lot of them, but I keep them locked up in the safe. I like a string of pearls and one ring, a diamond or some odd stone that harmonizes with the dress I am wearing. There are some types to whom jewels are becoming, but I'm not the type."

"I tell you what I like," she confessed. "It is fur next my skin. I love the feel of it. I hate street clothes." And here comes the secret of why Geraldine doesn't walk more. She hates clothes that bind, or sergees and goods with hard, rough finish, or stiff silks; she hates gloves and above all she hates street shoes. "This is the kind of shoe I like to wear," she demonstrated, pulling forth a pair of black satin pumps from under the big chair upon which she sat, the entire interview in oriental fashion with her legs crossed under her. "I love clingy satins and velvets or any soft, silky materials."

I asked her about the perfumes she liked best. And the answer of this consistently consistent young American was characteristic:

"I have no preference. One day I like oriental, heavy perfumes; another mignonette; another lily of the valley; another, something else again—just depends on the mood I'm in."

"You admit moods, then?" she laughed. "You're Irish yourself. You know the ups and downs of us."

"But then I am generally happy because my work keeps me too busy to give in long to depression," she added. And then like a girl with her first bunch of violets she "fessed" she was very, very happy because she was very much in love, her husband, Lou Tellegen being the lucky man.

Color, Miss Farrar admitted, was a psychological influence upon her day and her mood. "Some colors depress me dreadfully," she said. "I love best the soft shell pinks, the varying shades of peacock blues, and the warm and lighter shades of green for clothes."

Just then a knock at the door, and a "come," and a hurried conversation in French, which the prima donna spoke fluently, and which interpreted meant that the act was going to be rehearsed over again and I must go. A hand-shake with a heart in it and a "thank you for coming to see me" from a woman with brains in her head and a delightful sense of humor and a thoroughly wholesome, unspooled artist sent me out, saying: "What a rippingly nice person."

Just a word of warning to you, my sisters, in case you try to emulate Geraldine's disregard of health and beauty rules:

Napoleon got along on four hours' sleep, but there was only one Napoleon.

ANSWERS TO INQUIRIES.

BILLIE: Dark rings under the eyes indicate impaired circulation or some disorder of the circulatory system. I suggest your consulting your physician about it.

R. S.: I HAVE PRINTED THE FORMULA for freckle lotion so often that I cannot take the space at this time to publish it again. Send me a stamped, addressed envelope and I shall be glad to mail it to you.

MRS. CATHERINE C.: YOU CAN take away the odor of onions from your hands by dipping them in mustard water.

COOK BOOK

By JANE EDDINGTON

REQUESTED RECIPES.

oplan menus having novelty, character, and charm requires time. To fit recipes to them that shall be exact, plausible, or consistent and dietetically sound is a real task. The woman who said she could write off menus all day, like some who pretend, did not realize that what she was writing was not worth the paper it was written on. There was no principle and no idea in any of the menus she wrote. Any woman understands that there are all grades of success in which a piece of cloth may be utilized in the making of a gown. The more skill a woman has in this business the more carefully thought out is each dress she makes. And the results—well, we all know the difference between a fine gown and a common one of home manufacture.

It is exactly the same in planning menus. The more skillful you become the more thought you will consider necessary to get nearly perfect effects. If I am going to entertain I mull the food I am going to put into a menu over and over in my mind. I consider my equipment in dishes, the time of year, pretty effects that are at the same time good from the health standpoint, and, of course, I know what I can do in preparing the dishes I decide upon. I do not know how any one else would do the same work, because I do not know how much skill they have.

When some one writes to me asking for a special menu, I feel more or less in a panic. I know that she wants the benefit of my experience or she would not be writing to me. I feel that she wants me to think out something just for her, and I know that I cannot be fair to my work and to other correspondents if I take enough time to do so. Hence the decision to write no more than one recipe for any one person, though I am glad to give all sorts of general information.

It is different when recipes can be presented through this column. Mrs. E. B. N. writes: "Would you kindly print your recipe for lima beans (seasoned) with carrots and onions? You referred to it in last week's issue, also one for cooking cabbage. I am a new subscriber and have not seen it."

Miss E. R. H. wants the same recipe and there are other requests at hand for other dishes. No month passes without one or more requests for a chop suey recipe, and chili con carne, which I never make myself, is almost as often in request. Therefore I am giving a sort of clear up for this week.

A word about the cooking of any dried bean is in order. It is not necessary to soak these beans if you will cook them in the right way. I never nowadays soak either beans, peas, or lentils. They contain albuminous substance which may be soaked soft, and starch which must be cooked soft. You can combine the two operations by the most gentle sort of cooking. Hard cooking hardens the albuminous substance, unless it has been soaked soft, just as strong heat stiffens egg white.

Cooking Lima Beans in Skins.

Pick over the beans and wash well. To each cup of beans add four cups of cold water and one carrot scraped and sliced and one onion. Bring slowly to a boil and skim if necessary. Some beans require it as do yellow split peas in every case. Cover slowly and cook two hours over a simmering burner turned so that the steam in the kettle will not lift the cover of the kettle. The tighter the cover the better. It is easier to cook one cup of beans in four cups of water in a three quart kettle than in a two quart. The straight sided aluminum kettles of the fireless cooker are best, but there are certain two handled, straight sided, wide and flat bottomed kettles called boilers which are good.

At the end stage the beans generally will be better. If you want a soup put the beans through a sieve and add milk and one or two tablespoons of cream per person. Baked down celery water is good to flavor such a soup.

Quickly Cooked Lima Beans.

Granular starches like tapioca and the inside of a bean may be cooked in a shorter time than the more congealed and floury starches of the cereals. Therefore Lima beans cooked as follows, in forty-five minutes from the bag are as good as those for having the skins removed, since it is the skins of beans in almost all cases that cause the indigestion which follows when some people eat them. Throw the beans into boiling water for ten minutes, drain and rub off the skins, then add carrot and onion but only two cups and a half of water per cup of beans. These may cook to pieces over the mildest fire you can provide, when cooked closely covered, and they are none the worse for this if you want to strain them for soup.

Tomato Cabbage.

Cut cabbage into four and par-boil for fifteen minutes, using any quantity needed. Drain after fifteen minutes' cooking, butter a baking dish, put in a layer of the hot cabbage and some bits of butter, and fill up the dish with similarly buttered layers. Add some onion juice if you choose, but it is not needed, neither is pepper nor salt necessary. Cover the whole with stewed or canned tomato, allowing the cabbage so as to let the liquid seep through, put in rather hot oven and bake for three-quarters of an hour.

Chili Con Carne.

This recipe was sent to me as a sort of romance by one who said: "I lived and ate in the land of chili con carne for nine long years, and have eaten it up one side and down the other of Mexico, and never have I seen a bean in a dish of chili con carne. Beans are dessert in Mexico. They are always served last, and never with any other food. They must be of one of our varieties for making the real chili con carne as made by real Mexicans in Mexico: Cut up a pound and a half of best boiling beef into pieces about two inches square, cover it with water, and boil until tender. Then put two large Mexican dried chili peppers to soak in hot water enough to cover them after first taking out the seeds. They must be the genuine Mexican dried peppers. Soak until soft, about ten minutes. Then rub them to a paste in a mortar, using just a little of the water in which they soaked. Melt one tablespoon of lard in a large skillet, chop a medium sized onion fine and sauté it in the hot lard, add to this five medium sized ripe tomatoes or half a can of canned tomatoes are used, after they have been put through a colander. Then add about one cup of stock the meat was boiled in, boil a few minutes and thicken with three-fourths of a tablespoon of flour. Salt to taste. Now add the meat, bring to a boil and serve. Enough for five persons.

For and By BUSINESS GIRLS

AN APPEAL TO SHOPPERS.

Now is the time when all the time and a proper medium to make an appeal for themselves. They must perforce depend on others to make it for them.

Saleswomen as a whole lack both the time and a proper medium to make an appeal for themselves. They must perforce depend on others to make it for them.

Several letters have come to me from girls in the stores asking that I call to the attention of other women workers the necessity of doing their Christmas shopping early—"early in the month and early in the morning"—if they would prevent this season from becoming the hideous nightmare it has been in past years to the women who work in the shops and stores.

These extracts from the letter of one saleswoman voice the statements of the majority:

"If the shoppers would have their holiday buying so mapped out that it would be but a simple problem to themselves, and as little trouble as possible to the saleswomen, it would go far toward relieving the hardships and weariness which the next four weeks will bring to the girls and women whose job is to sell the pretty trinkets and gewgaws of the holiday season.

"We saleswomen have no way of appealing directly to the public, and have to rely on interested outsiders to do this for us. I wish you would say a word to the women workers who read your column asking them to give a little thought to their shopping and arrange it so that it will not all come at the last moment. If they realized, by using a little system in their buying expeditions, how much they, as a class, could help relieve the situation for us, I am sure they would do all in their power to help by being as systematic and decided about their purchases as possible.

It is not much we are asking of



them, but if they comply with our request they will be doing great things for us.

"I realize, and I am sure most of my fellow workers do, too, that other women who work have little time to give to buying and are forced to do their shopping when they can, usually after hours. But there are many girls who work in offices who do not have to report until 8:30, 9 o'clock, or later, and as most of the stores are open at 8 o'clock at this time of the year, they would have a little time in the morning which they could give to their shopping. This is really the best time to visit the stores anyway, as the saleswomen are not so busy, and the shoppers can be waited on more promptly and receive more efficient service from the girls."

All working women should show the same consideration for salespeople at all times, and especially now, as they would hope to receive if they were working under the same conditions.

Doris Blake Says

If you were born this week you are

Prophetic.

Is seldom that any of your Sagittarius people will be found without money, for you can earn a dollar while others are deploring the need of one.

More than one thing at a time on your hands distresses you exceedingly. You are born busy and keep so under all circumstances, but always want to finish one thing before you start another. With whatever comes to your attention, you are the soul of carefulness. In fact, you throw your whole being into your work with such force, to the absolute exclusion of everything else, that you may wear out completely before the conclusion, or end a "bundle of nerves."

And because your ideas are large, you often undertake more than you can accomplish. You should not despise the "day of small things." If you would but take a little more rest and more frequent recreation, you would save yourself much suffering.

Although you are domestic and love your home, yet you like to move and find change of scene. You lay a great deal of stress on outward appearances, but you can make more out of nothing than any of the other signs. Give you Sagittarius women a little space in your back yard, where you can have a patch of flowers, and there will always be flowers on your table; or a few bright colored scraps and flowers and lo! a marvel of the milliner's art will result.

Every one recognizes your natural taste and tries to copy with anything but satisfactory results. For you are artistic and musical as well; some of the finest musicians have been born in this sign. Besides this profession, you will be successful in commercial enterprises of all kinds, and of course as a milliner, dressmaker, decorator, or designer.

An unhappy marriage makes a complete wreck of your life, so it behooves you to take the greatest care to weigh your matrimonial step carefully. Your most harmonious union will probably be with Aries, March 22-April 20, or with Virgo, Aug. 24-Sept. 23; a peaceful union may also result in a marriage with Libra, Sept. 24-Oct. 23, and with Gemini, May 22-June 22.

You will be most fortunate in your own sign, but may have some misfortune during the week beginning June 27. Your colors are red, green, and gold; birthstone, turquoise.

With you an emergency is an inspiration; your courage rises to the highest point, whereas you may have been previously considered timid and afraid. It

ETIQUETTE

by ELIZABETH VAN RENSSLAER

FIX HAIR TO STAY FIXED.

How many of us women, I wonder, have been embarrassed at different times by having a stray hairpin fall out into an annoyingly conspicuous place during a dinner or luncheon. Probably many well groomed, carefully coiffed women have never had this happen, but there is an unfortunate majority that have. By adopting one of our hairpin watchwords, "Preparedness," and by living up to it, we could avoid this particular form of discomfort. Just as "a stitch in time saves nine," so a pat ahead of time will save many a blush and vexatious moment. And, while this subject is uppermost in our minds, I want to add that these "pats" must be administered before coming to the table. There is nothing that looks worse than to see a woman at dinner, or, in fact, at any meal, touching or fixing her hair. One of the first rules that a girl learns at boarding school is that in the dining room she must not put her hands up to her hair. If she has neglected that last little hairpin and feels it slide, slide it must, and she may pray inwardly that it will fall unheard and unnoticed. Let us adopt this rule, too, and try in the future to forget our coiffures altogether during meal times.

married, custom decrees that her wedding gown be white. However, the pale shades of pink, blue, yellow, green, or lavender may be employed in the general color scheme by having the bride's attendants-gowned in any of these delicate hues.

W. F. W.: It was not at all a breach of etiquette to ask a young woman to go to the theater with you while in your uniform. If she did not object to your taking the actress to dinner the night before, which is, of course, hardly possible, could she not have had some personal reason for refusing your invitation?

LAURA JANE: When the meat and vegetables are served in side dishes it is customary to place them on the dinner plate.

MRS. M.: The entrée fork, which is at the left of the fish fork, is to be used for the caviar or anchovy entrée. The napkin should be placed at the right of the dinner plate.

R. B.: Unless the occasion to which you refer is to be a formal theater party an evening dress is not necessary. Many young women wear afternoon dresses or even tailored suits. If, however, you prefer to wear a simple evening dress it would not be incorrect.

Real Love Stories

Love, Hose and Tonsils.

TOMORROW is my wedding day! Think of me capturing the very sweetest man on the campus; after all my misfortunes, too. You see, it was this way:

It was my last year and I wanted a pair of blue satin pumps to wear to the Junior "hop." My dress was blue, but my best pumps black. I had used up the allowance dad sent me and I just wouldn't ask for more so soon!

The day before the "hop" in question my roommate, who knew my woe, said: "Why don't you go to the second hand store; you've a lot of duds you don't need?" I asked her would she go with me and she said: "Not much."

I sorted out the green dress Aunt

ing? Must be leaving town by the looks of the baggage."

"No, I'm not," I answered, none too pleasant, for you couldn't confide in a young man that you were selling your old clothes for pumps to dance with him in—of course not.

I saw the hospital buildings loom up in the distance and I said, "You can't go with me; I am going to the hospital to see about having my tonsils removed."

That was a whooper, but my throat is bad.

"Well, why the bag? You're not going there to stay?"

"Well, old curious," said I. "The bag contains my handkerchief and things you have to furnish for the operation."

When we reached the hospital I turned at the entrance to the office and reached for my bag. "Why, my dear," he said, "I think a lot too much of you to let you go through this thing all by yourself, you don't shake me off till you're safe home again."

Well, what could I do? I asked for Dr. Bliker and thought—I'll make an engagement with him and I won't have to keep it and that will fix it. We were ushered into Dr. Bliker's office and as ill luck would have it he was at liberty. I asked for a date to have my tonsils removed and he said, "No time like the present. Sit in the chair and let me see the condition of things."

So my head was tipped back and my mouth was stretched open, some sort of a long slim thing was run down my throat. It hurt, the tears ran out of my eyes, and incidentally my nose. "O, where is my handkerchief?" I gasped. The doctor looked at Carl. Carl grabbed the bag. "She has a lot in here," he said as he hastily opened it and out fell the hats and a stocking or two.

I jumped off that old chair and grabbed my bag. "You horrid thing to meddle with my property!" I almost screamed. "Don't you ever look at me again," and out I marched, leaving him staring after me with one of my old hats in his hand. I never looked back—I don't know what became of Carl or the hat—I forgot all about the old clothes man and everything else but my mortification.

Next morning the mail man left a package for me. It was the last year's hat and a big box of candy and a nice little card signed Carl that said: "You are not as truthful as some, but you sure have a head for business. Let's get married and start a second hand store"—and that's just what we are going to do!



Mary sent me and two hats, a pair of shoes, and a lot of silk stockings that I might have mended, but didn't, and stuffed it all into my leather traveling bag and as the store was way down back of the depot I wasn't afraid of any one finding me out; but alas, when about halfway there who should come around the corner but the very man I am to marry tomorrow. He promptly took possession of my bag and invited himself to see me wherever I was going. Now, wasn't that hard luck? His first question was, "Where are you go-

Film and Screen

Nazimova Now Devotee of The Art Of Film Drama

Nazimova, the great Nazimova, has come out emphatically and without waste of words for motion picture art. This is significant, for the Russian genius in the year gone by refused many offers for appearances on the screen. Her thought was constantly on the speaking voice, despite the finished pantomime action she was capable of producing.

Today that is all changed. Nazimova is not only appearing in motion pictures, but she is endorsing them and the entire art which has grown around them. In undoubted terms she gives great hope for the eventual goal of the screen drama. This is what she said not so long ago when questioned as to her stand on film acting:

IS NEW ART.

Here is substantial proof of the vitality of this new art, that in addition to all the other difficulties which anything new must encounter, it has had to face and overcome not mere apathy, but distrust, from them who should have been most sympathetic and helpful. Scarcely this opposition, possibly, there was a touch of antagonism, not unimpaired with vague fear, that here was a new and dangerous competitor, overbidding the spoken drama in salaries, underselling it in output and imperiling its standards. They may have felt that the playgoing public, witnessing these cheap and trashy entertainments, would become satisfied with something less than the stage itself could give, and no longer be willing to pay, as in the past, for the best plays offered by the greatest players and producers. That fear has been destroyed by the history of the last few years. Good plays are in as great demand as ever. All the stage has lost is that of which it is well rid—the flimsy melodrama. Disenchantment of this lumber, it should rise to ever greater heights than ever. Thus the stage owes a great debt to moving pictures. In this respect alone if in no other.

PIONEER DAYS PAST.

Those pioneer days are now past. This is proved, not in the great mass of moving pictures we see, but in the flashes of genius which show what can be done when true artists devote themselves sincerely to creative work. On the speaking stage there have always been more bad plays than good ones, but no one over-argued from this that the drama was a failure. We must always judge an art by its best examples, not by its worst, not even its second best. Music is a great art because of its Beethovens and Tchaikowskys, not a minor one because of its ragtime and fox-trots. At present the proportion of fine moving pictures to the total number produced is smaller than the proportion of masterpieces in any other art, but if we pause to consider the youth of this field of endeavor we find our criticisms answered. We must be patient.

A flip of a coin will probably decide the second play in which Kathlyn Williams will appear for the Morosco forces, over a dozen scripts having been submitted by special scenario writers. Three scenarios were included in the final elimination, but a lucky coin drop will evidently tell the producing branch as well as the public the name and author of the successful script.

The Arctur Pictures Corporation, which is producing the Mary Pickford reels, announce the acquisition of Maurice Tourneur as the star's new director. The French director has worked for many years in the studios of his native land, and the best of foreign films have been produced under his watchful eye. He has been an artist, actor and producer in turn, and added to his laurels lately by saving the life of Miss Pickford, when an old fishing schooner on which the actress was posing sank near Marblehead, Mass.

The Lasky Company announces a star production of Charles Dickens' "Oliver Twist" for the week of December 11. Playing the title role is Marie Doré, who assumed the part in a revival of the English dramatic version at the New Amsterdam theater in 1912. Supporting her are Hobart Bosworth as the enormous and horrible Bill Sikes, Tully Marshall as Fagin, Raymond Hutton, the Artful Dodger, Wade Wilson as Nancy Sikes, and W. S. Van Dyke, the screen Charles Dickens.

Essenay announces that Max Linder has begun his first Chicago comedy. Motion picture patrons of several years ago will remember the European screen star as one of the few who did not resort to "slap stick" and whose facial expression and finished pantomime work were features of many a program. Linder was wounded lately at the battlefield and has since retired from the soldier's life. His first engagement in America was brought about by the Essenay forces, with the understanding that Max have the direct rule over every picture in which he stars. He is very busy acting, directing, reading scenarios and "dressing" the companies.

Carpenters are busy in the Metro studio building an addition to the dressing room of Mme Olga Petrova. The addition isn't to be used by the star herself. Oh, my, no! It will be functioned as a storage room for the costumes of the actress, 125 of them being listed in her name. They include dress of every historical period as well as gowns of the mode. Mme. Petrova wears at least fifteen gowns in every picture, creating a record with twenty-three not long ago.

FAIR FACES FAMED IN FILMDOM



ANITA LOOS

JUNE CAPRICE

NAZIMOVA

THEDA BARA

The Elusive Sub-Title Sought By Film Star

The clever sub-title has been recognized at last! Also the clever sub-title writer, sub-titles, you know, are those interesting or uninteresting—as the case might be—lines of conversation or description between every few hundred feet of film. In the past, actors and audience paid no particular attention to them, and they were allowed just because they saved work and expense for the studios.

How different today. Douglas Fairbanks, starring for the Triangle-Fine Arts forces, has issued an ultimatum. It consists of the following: Miss Anita Loos must write the sub-titles of the photoplays in which he appears—otherwise he will not appear! Fairbanks is too valuable to lose—so the company acceded to the request, although it was perfectly willing, to anyway. For Miss Loos is one of the widely known scenario workers in the business. Her wit, together with considerable literary judgment, has brought her into the advance guard of moving picture writers.

Says Fairbanks: "Time and again I have sat through plays by Miss Loos and have heard the audience applaud her sub-titles as heartily as the liveliest scenes. There have even been cases I could mention where her comments outshone the scenes themselves. This has convinced me of the great value of the kind of work she does."

In spite of what extremists may say regarding an ideal screen play that will be acting from beginning to end, without a single sub-title of comment or explanation, I think that such a performance would be stupid.

Very, very young, indeed, Miss Loos has risen to her place of importance because of brilliancy. She has proven for one thing that woman can be humorous. Which is quite a feat! Standing 4 feet 9 inches and weighing 89 pounds, this young woman has captured the title of the "biggest little scenario worker in the trade." She has written more than fifty successful film plays, among which are "The Social Secretary," "Stranded," "His Picture in the Papers," "American Aristocracy," and a more recent release, "The Wharf Rat."

At the Los Angeles Triangle-Fine Arts studio they are filming a feature play known as "The House at Coffee Dan's," in which the famous basement restaurant of San Francisco's down-town life comes into the setting. Reside Love is to be the waitress.

"The Movie's The Thing"; Doc Leahy Has Spoken

For a long, long time now the future of the motion picture hasn't been the subject of intense speculation among space-fillers of our prominent journals. The defenders of the "legitimate" and the upholders of the silent drama haven't fought it out along the line for ages. With the idea of reopening the battle of the written word, the following paragraphs are written with mischievous intent and with a desire to sow disruption among the publicists. Here goes!

It wasn't more than two weeks ago that the writer was introduced to Doc Leahy, San Francisco impresario, and builder of the Tivoli in that city. Doc has initials and a first name like other humans, but he's been called "Doc" for so long that no one has the heart to break the charm. Doc talked shortly but well on the future of the motion picture, and the following quotation is, in effect, what a great many more wise men believe:

The spoken drama will be no more in the years to come. The finale, although perhaps some twenty years hence, is coming as sure as next taxes. Instead, the motion picture drama will be played throughout the nation. What I say many big men in theatricals think. They look upon it as inevitable.

The present younger generation—here in the West especially—witnesses naught but the moving picture. Where are the spoken dramas of other years—the gallery gods—the lovers of Shakespeare? Gone! Gone! Gone! What does the younger generation know of the old? It does not know. Give to them a fair sprinkling of the "legit," along with the motion picture and they'll demand both later on. But at present—the moving picture rather than the "play's the thing."

Other Selznick films announced for the near future are David Graham Phillips' "The Price She Paid," with Clara Kimball Young leading her own company and an adaptation of Victor Hugo's "Lucrèce Borgia," with Florence Reed assuming the title role. By the time that the Phillips story-film is completed scenic accoutrements for Miss Young's fourth play, "The Eastest Way," by Eugene Walter, will have been finished and production will start at once. Exterior scenes for the drama will be filmed in St. Augustine, Florida, where exquisite sites have been selected by Herbert Brenon, director.

Dickens' Works Popular as Subjects

The late Charles Dickens seems destined to enjoy as great popularity on the screen as he did in type. Following "Oliver Twist," with Marie Doré in the stellar role, there comes the news that Louise Huff and Jack Pickford will play leads in an adaptation of "Great Expectations." The latter novel has, like "Oliver Twist," been dramatized and presented on the stage. W. S. Gilbert having adapted it from the novel, the play being presented for the first time at the Court theater in 1871.

The adaptation of "Oliver Twist" revives the memory of the ancient controversy between George Cruikshank, the celebrated caricaturist who illustrated the original "Adventures of Oliver Twist" as they were printed in Bentley's Magazine in 1837 and 1838, and the staunch admirers of Dickens. It will be remembered that the illustrator, upon the death of the author, claimed that it was his pen and ink sketches of the characters in the tale which inspired Dickens to write the completed version of the story.

This assertion on the part of Cruikshank has always been vigorously denied by the admirers of Dickens and remains to this day a matter of debate. Regardless of the truth of the artist's claim, it is not to be denied that the drawings which he made are almost photographic replicas of the characters as Dickens described them and that they portray the people of the book to the very life.

Because of the unusual interest which has always centered about the Cruikshank drawings a copy of the first edition of the book was secured and the drawings were used as models for the make-up of the principals in the cast. Marie Doré, Tully Marshall, Hobart Bosworth, Raymond Hutton, James Neill and some of the other notables who are included in the list, while some of the minor characters were selected because of their conformity with Cruikshank's sketches.

The settings for many of the scenes were replicas modeled from the original drawings and other authoritative sketches compiled concerning London at the time of which Dickens wrote. Pursuing the same course a step farther, Director James Young has produced in his groupings on the screen the actual scenes as they occur in the illustrations of the book, notable among them being the famous incident in which Oliver is depicted in the act of asking the master of the poorhouse for more grub. It will be remembered that this episode leads to Oliver's incarceration in the cellar by the Board of Governors and a rebel and finally leads to his flight to London, where he falls in with the Artful Dodger and Fagin.

STARS AT T. AND D. BASHFUL; VERY MUCH LIKE SPECTATORS

In everyday, every-evening life moving picture stars are very much like you and William and Mary, bashful and much inclined to find a dark corner in which to hide. This was proven at the opening of an extraordinary motion picture house in Oakland, when, four of the celluloid meteors were imported for purposes of speech-making and to show enthusiasts their worshipful highness in the flesh and blood.

The quartet came. There was Ahija King; also came Tauri Oski, who, in reality, is the wife of Sessue Hayakawa. Myrtle Steadman and Sessue completed the speakers' list. Evening gowns, faultless ballroom behavior and a sense of extreme vivacity were the things noticeable when the four first entered the theater and said, "howdy" to the house manager, directors of the circuit, the publicity man and several more of the charmed circle.

Newspaper offices on both sides of the bay had been invited to send representatives to the theater's opening as well as to meet the screen stars. The newspapermen came, saw and conquered. As is the case with all newspaper men, they investigated the theater from head to foot, mentally stored away millions of notes and then prepared for the meeting with the camera lights.

The meeting was memorable. It all happened in the Pompeian room, where goldfish burst through the quiet waters of their tank and where the air of quiet elegance may not be disturbed even by waiting news writers, whose anxiety is mixed slightly with desire to get home and into bed. News writers are often sleepy in the evening, especially those who get to their work at 6 o'clock in the morning.

With great eclat, also with a startling crowd of surplus spectators following in their wake, the stars were escorted to the Pompeian room. The theatrical publicity man did the introductions. He did them well. Muttered were the acknowledgments and some faint smiles were the smiles which should have lighted the faces of the celluloid thrillers when they meet members of the press. But even promises of future columns of space did no good. In a flash the answer to the cooing was repeated in the minds of those present—the stars were bashful!

Miss Steadman, who always looks well in evening dress and who commands all she surveys in the pictures, stood back a little and nervously moistened her lips with her tongue. Tauri Oski looked somewhat strangely at the ceiling, while her thin, handsome husband might have been a statue for all the expression he allowed on his studio expressive features. Miss King, somewhat bashful, answered a few questions as to her birthplace and how she liked the movies and what did she think of Oakland and the theater and wasn't it a fine one?

ACTION BASHFUL.

A crowd made up of spectators who couldn't get seats in the immense auditorium stood around in a circle and watched the drama. The actors stood at the assemblage very ill at ease and the assemblage stared back with the same sentiments. The only individuals not ill at ease were the gold fish and the news writers. Most of the news writers were soon talking to Hayakawa, who confessed that he didn't wish to make a speech, that he could not speak the English language too well, and that anyhow his forte was not appearing before big crowds of people.

One wouldn't have thought half an hour later that these same persons were at all ill at ease. They spoke from the stage, and their manner was thoroughly professional, without the trace of fear. Indeed, all of them looked down rather benevolently upon their applauding friends. But they are real, human folks—yes, indeed. The newspapermen and the gold fish are thoroughly aware of that.

FLICKERS

Metro-Yorke features for the coming weeks Harold MacGrath's "Piddling Island," in which Harold Lockwood and May Allison will co-star. Pomeroy Cannon, widely known screen "heavy," will have one of his usual dark, towering roles.

Frank McIntyre, stout star, has succumbed to the lure of the pictures. He will appear under the protecting shield of Famous Players in "The Traveling Salesman," the leading role, of which legitimate drama he created himself.

The Mutual Film Corporation has just released a five-reel human interest drama called "The Valley of Decision." Richard Bennett and his wife, Adrienne Morrison, play leads. It is allegory of great dramatic intensity.

Famous Players is planning an elaborate production of the fairy fantasy, "Snow White," with Marguerite Clark in the name role. Miss Clark created the character for the speaking stage in 1912. The same dress, used by the star for the production four years ago, will be worn in the screen version.

Four producing companies are at work in three Selznick production studios for releases in mid-December and January. Among the stars being filmed is Clara Kimball Young, who will appear soon in a picture adaptation of Thomas Dixon's novel, "The Foolish Virgin." It will be released in seven reels.

"Redeeming Love" is the title of Kathlyn Williams' first film for the Kathlyn Williams Photoplay Company. A sensational automobile accident, perfectly enacted and filmed, is one feature, while Miss Williams' acting is said to be of the super-emotional sort. The title of the second production is not yet announced.

The Metro Corporation announces a Christmas gift to its patrons: December 25, when it releases throughout all its exchanges "The Great Secret," a 14-episode serial in which will star Francis X. Bushman and Beverly Bayne. It is a mystery serial of great dramatic intensity, according to the products.

Famous Players announces the co-starring of Louise Huff and Jack Pickford in a screen adaptation of a Dickens novel. The twin satellites of Booth Tarkington's "Seventeen," are capable of jumping from twentieth

A "MOVIE" BARD, SO SAYS WARDE

Frederick Warde, the Tanhauser star, is soon to be seen in "King Lear," a Shakespearean spectacle released through the Pathe Exchanges, has discovered that the immortal bard knew a great deal about the motion picture business. Shakespeare, Mr. Warde says, wrote learnedly of five-reel features of movie stars and their directors, of press agents, of still photographers and of other things peculiar to civilization.

For instance, speaking of feature productions, Mr. Warde finds these quotations: "Forgive me comment that my passion made upon thy feature." "King Lear," Act II, Scene 1.

"Doth my simple feature content you?" "As You Like It," Act III, Scene 3.

Speaking of extra girls: "How wise, how young, how rarely featured!" "Much Ado About Nothing," Act III, Scene 1.

This for the publicity man: "He cares not what he puts into the press." "Merry Wives," Act II, Scene 1.

This for critics: "Who is it in the press that calls on me?" "Julius Caesar," Act I, Scene 2.

"The cry of the fan: 'Increase the reels!'" "Antony and Cleopatra," Act II, Scene 2.

Describing, perhaps, a moving picture patron: "A broad and powerful man." "Troilus and Cressida," Act I, Scene 3.

About directors: "I'll first direct my men." "Merry Wives," Act IV, Scene 2.

"Call them generally, man by man, according to the scrip." "A Summer Night's Dream," Act I, Scene 1.

"Well direct her how his best to bear it." "All's Well That Ends Well," Act III, Scene 7.

"My Lord, it were not registered." "Richard III," Act III, Scene 1.

"Your pains are registered." "Macbeth," Act I, Scene 3.

"Direct mine arms I may embrace her neck." "Henry VI," Act II, Scene 3.

"I'll make the motion: Stand here, make a good show on't." "Twelfth Night," Act III, Scene 4.

Othello, in Act I, Scene 3, describes a motion picture: "Moving accidents by flood and field, of half-breath'd scenes."

Hamlet, in Act III, Scene 4, says, "Film the place."

Shakespeare knew of the star system, too. Look! "My homely state, how failed." "All's Well That Ends Well," Act II, Scene 5.

"My stars be praised." "Twelfth Night," Act II, Scene 5.

"I should love a bright particular star." "All's Well That Ends Well," Act I, Scene 4.

"Dost thou love pictures?" "Taming of the Shrew," Ind. Scene 2.

"Such pictures!" "Cymbeline," Act II, Scene 2.

"His pictures I shall send far and near." "King Lear," Act II, Scene 1.

And about "still" pictures, which are the photographs made of scenes: "Keep your still—Pericles, Act I, Scene 1." "All's Well That Ends Well," Act I, Scene 1.

to nineteenth century literature with ease, according to producers and film followers.

New York legitimate productions, vaudeville sketches and scenarios, will enact the part of O'Brien, a member of the Canadian Northwest Mounted Police, in his own film story known as "Nanette of the Wilds." Pauline Frevelok, who has created many famous roles in both the speaking and silent drama, plays the part of Nanette.

Willard Mack, writer of successful "The William Fox production, 'Island of Desire' to be released December 18, has a notable cast, including George Walsh, the star; Anna Luther, Marguerite Wilson, who is appearing for the first time with this company; Joseph Mayall, former San Francisco melodramatic star; William Russell, William Clifford, Willard Louis and Hector Sarno.

The Ideal Film Company of England is sponsor for Sir J. Forbes Robertson's screen version of "The Passing of the Third Floor Back." The star recently calculated that he had played the piece 1300 times, traveling with it as a starring vehicle a distance of 120,000 miles. Plans are on foot to show the film in America soon after the English premier.

Film followers who hate, despise and otherwise don't care much for the characters Stuart Holmes usually portrays, even though they like the handsome villain for himself, will be non-plussed as well as awe-struck at the news that his moustache is gone. He lost it when he threw caution out of the front window and bet on the election. He bet on the wrong man.

Working at the eastern Biograph studio is Robert Warwick and a company of selected artists in a screen version of "The Argyle Case," a detective drama by Harvey J. O'Higgins. William J. Burns, detective head, and Miss Harriet Lee, Warwick left the World Film Corporation recently to form his own producing company. Ralph W. Ince is directing the film, and the Selznick-Picture Company will distribute.

Alfred Solman, creator of many popular songs, has turned his attention to motion pictures. The Williams forces are benefited thereby. Following the completion of "The Mischief Maker," June Caprice's vehicle, he turned his attention to two more. They will be produced in the early spring. Solman's list of song hits include "If I Had a Thousand Lives to Live," "Rude Foy's," "The Bird on Nellie's Hat" and Alice Lloyd's "Splash Me!"

The Vitaphone Company's California studio is working capacity on "Mama Magic," a five-reel feature in which Antonio Moreno, Edith Storey and William Duncan are assuming the leads. Following this picture it is thought that the same trio will play "Aladdin of Broadway" in the usual Vitaphone manner. Miss Storey assumes a dual role, that of an Arabian mother and the half-bred daughter of an English nobleman.

William S. Hart, the man who made the six-shooter famous, will play opposite Emil Mackay in another "bad man" screen drama known as "The Devil's Double." The New York Motion Picture Corporation stars him, a role which calls for unusual histrionic power, depicting the reforming of a black character through the one woman in the world. Night scenes of unusual beauty occur with great frequency in the picture.

The Jesse L. Lasky Company is "dressing" the characters for Marie Doré's starring vehicle, "Oliver Twist," after the Cruikshank illustrations. Cruikshank, the famous pen and ink character artist of the Dickens period, created in illustrations all of the English author's book men and women. From the illustrations were selected types for the play, careful weeding of candidates yielding the cast which will make the reels that promise to mark a new picture era.

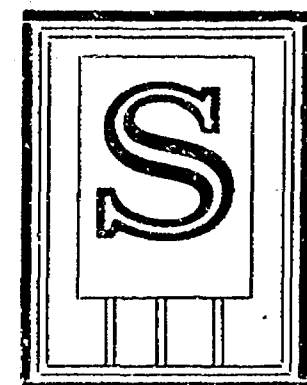
Maurice Tourneur, who is Mary Pickford's new director, forsook art for the speaking stage. He was recognized in Parisian art circles before turning to acting, but his love for the stage life compelled him to leave the brush and join a French company, of renown. For many months he obtained but 36 francs for his work every 30 days, but in time ability came to the fore and he was established. With the coming of the silent drama Tourneur held off as did countless other artists, but in time yielded first as an actor, later as producer.

Owen Moore's caught can't be heard by motion picture patrons, of course, but he has it just the same. He allowed it to enter his system last month while filming "A Coney Island Princess" for the Paramount Program. Edward Sheldon, successful dramatic author, who wrote the scenario, typed it in June when the water was warm and the inclination to dip into the briny decided and intense. When Owen got around to the jumping in place called for by the script, he did it with misgivings, a bathing suit and a lot of shivering. The cold is still in his chest and every time he coughs he thinks of Edward Sheldon. The thought isn't a heliotrope one either. It's more like dynamite fumes.

California theater changes are planned in Los Angeles, Sacramento and Fresno, according to latest reports. In Los Angeles the Stability Building Company plans to erect a twelve-story Class A building at Third Street and Broadway, in which will be constructed a moving picture house big enough to seat 3000 people.

Complete renovation of the Sequela theater in Sacramento is announced with additional seating capacity, new slope to the house floor, a new pipe organ installed, novel ventilation system and beautiful mural decorations. Included in the plans. In Fresno George C. Heading is considering the remodeling of the old Pastime theater building on J street, between Fresno and Merced streets.

DID JOHNSON AND EARL SPLIT
AS RESULT OF JOB DIVISION?



SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—Whether there is a cloud between the Earl faction and Lieutenant-Governor Stephens on the one hand and the Governor and all the rest of them on the other cannot be determined with accuracy. Earl doesn't commit himself. About all that he has said for print is that somebody is trying to make trouble between him and the Governor. That is diplomatic but indefinite, as diplomacy generally is.

A report of the alleged breach between Johnson and Earl appeared first in a San Francisco newspaper which has always been and still is Johnson's chief journalistic supporter, and the story gave Johnson all the best of the situation. This latter fact has made Earl's friends a bit resentful. The story quickly followed reports of proposed official favors that are to be bestowed upon Meyer Lissner. Meyer is not beloved of Earl, and as Stephens is credited with being in the State office through Earl's sponsorship it was believed things were not going as smoothly as perfect accord would warrant. Then there is a quite general impression that the Governor is not going to yield the throne as promptly as would be agreeable, and that a considerable list of office terms will expire along the first of the year, with the prospect of their being filled by the Governor. This may not be in violation of a compact, but the Lieutenant-Governor may feel that it is not playing quite generous, seeing that he came into the breach at a time that was psychological for the Governor. Certain it is that there is going to be a very different situation when Stephens becomes Governor. A different set of job chasers will show up, though it is not expected they will be less hungry than the present set that is doing marathons for the goal—those not yet in to get in, and those who have enjoyed favor to get still higher favor. Fence-building in San Francisco by Stephens, preparatory to his candidacy for Governor in 1918, does not visibly progress because of the uncertainty that exists as to the Governor's intent about resigning. It will of course be necessary for Stephens to have a political connection here. It has been intimated that Supervisor Gallagher had been selected for that honor, but until the Lieutenant-Governor becomes the Governor and has a chance, nobody can be endowed with the power to do things that will get the boys in line for the next election. At the best, fixing it up for Stephens is going to be a rather difficult job for Gallagher, or whoever is entrusted with it. For Stephens has severe notions about some things that San Francisco is liberal about, and it will require adroit effort to marshal an army under such circumstances.

Heney in the Spotlight

Francis J. Heney is fairly swathed in limelight. He has been touted as a candidate for Governor. He is the premier of the presidential electors, having received the largest vote. And he has been invited to dine with the President. This latter was a regular dazzling effect. The fact was given out and published as though he was to be a sole and particular guest. And surmises were indulged in, to the effect that the scene was thus set to offer him a cabinet position. But this was discounted somewhat when it was learned later that Chairman McCormick had been similarly invited, as well as others, and that the function appeared to be of a general character. Still it is a mark of distinction to be invited to dine with the President, even if he does not offer you a cabinet position. Political wisacres are remembering that Congressman Kent is a consistent backer of Heney, and that he is on pretty good terms with the President. Also that he is the President of the Woodrow Wilson Independent League of the United States with headquarters in New York, which presumably rendered service to the Democratic candidate in the recent campaign. Also they take account of the fact that Congress is going to be uncomfortably close in party alignment, and that four independents are likely to cut an unusually important figure. Kent as the head of independents may be called upon to lend a hand, although he will not be a member of the new Congress. He is therefore believed to be in a position to expect favors of the administration. This fact, together with the other fact that he is such a warm friend of Heney's, and together again with the fact that Heney is of consequence on his own account through having received the highest vote as an elector, is believed to account for the invitation to dinner. It is interesting in this connection to note the disgust of the regulars in the Democratic fold over the turn in affairs. They have a feeling of goneness. Not one of the brigade has ever ingested a presidential dinner. They see a baleful star ascending, and fear that if it gets well up it will cast a spell over them. But political matters are inchoate. Just where Heney will land, or how it will come out with other Californians, and particularly one other Californian, in the grand shuffle remains to be seen.

The New Police Courts

There are already some signs that the night police court and the woman's court are not likely to endure. They were established in deference to what appeared to be a public demand, which was centered in the initiative movement to make police judges appointive and to institute other changes. The discussions that were incidental to urging these reforms seemed to indicate a general dissatisfaction, which the police judges recognized of their own accord after the initiative was defeated. It cannot be said that they are not in earnest in establishing the night and woman's courts, but the six days' experiment has not borne out the clamor. On Monday night, for instance, of the 139 persons who were arrested for vagrancy at such hours as the courts would have been closed under the former arrangement, and who could have availed themselves of the night court and gained immediate liberty or other adjudication of their cases, not one availed himself of the opportunity. They were mostly men who wanted a night's lodging and sought prison, instead of desiring to be released from it. The woman's court was opened with some ceremony, but has since failed to fill a long-felt want. The idea in connection with it was that it conserved the proprieties in segre-

gating women who get into custody from the "muck" of the usual police court trial. But the class of women involved would not be abashed or their sensibilities hurt by proceedings in the regular sessions. It was rather expected that there would be no strain to make these innovations strikingly successful, and if it shall be found advisable to discontinue them after a while there will not be any very great surprise. The police courts have before this been shaken up, but after the public had forgotten about it there has invariably been a relapse.

A Gullible Public

A land official who had to do with and took full account of the land fraud trials of the past week expressed himself in an interesting way about the gullibility of the public in government land matters. Here was an instance where Congress had passed a law making the things represented and promised by these swindlers impossible of realization; where the judge sitting in the matter involved issued warning, and where land officials repeatedly advised that the whole thing was an arrant swindle; yet the fraud persisted for several years, and the swindlers are supposed to have reaped a harvest of at least half a million. It was about a land grant that the government sought to annul. The grant carried a proviso that the grantee should sell to actual settlers at \$2.50 an acre. The grantee sold some of the land at that price, but values appreciating, stopped the sales. The government then began action. The swindlers, through circulars and advertisements, represented that the government was sure to recover and that when it did recover the lands could be entered at the price fixed in the grant—\$2.50 an acre—and that tenders made immediately through them, for which a fee of \$150 would be charged, would secure the choicest pieces. After the act of Congress and the statements that were repeatedly made by land officials it would seem that the public would have been informed sufficiently to safeguard itself, but agencies to sell these chances were started all over the coast and in the east, and a thriving business was done. The documents issued were of an imposing style. One of these was an "abstract" which showed the unsullied character of the title. This seemed to greatly impress a college professor who visited the San Francisco land office when the swindle was under way. All of the things here cited were explained to him, but he relied on the abstract and preferred the representations of the swindlers, going away with expressions of faith that he would be able to get a valuable farm for next to nothing. Forty men in Alameda county contributed \$30 each and sent an agent to examine and report on the land. He reported that it was fine land and that seemed to be enough for them. People would often come to inquire, and become resentful when told that the whole thing was a swindle. But while the swindle was ridiculously easy and is undeniable, conviction has been very difficult. In the recent trial there appeared to be no question on the part of the jury that fraud had been perpetrated. The question was whether the accused had guilty knowledge of it. The idea appears to have found lodgment that there was a wicked partner in the background who fooled everybody.

Next Governor Toasted

Small things occasionally afford big indications. I came across evidence the other day that afforded a sidelight on what was going on as to the Mayor's campaign for Governor. It has not been made manifest by any public sign who the Mayor would like to see as his successor in the event of his running for Governor; for his term will still have a year to run. We are tolerably clear as to one or two whom the Mayor does not like, but there are no political arrows pointing on the man whom he does like well enough to assist into the seat that he performs will have to vacate if he realizes his heart's ambition. But this little incident has a bearing. The man who casually disclosed it related how he was at a sort of toasting match—one of those good-natured occasions that all men are familiar with—wherein P. H. McCarthy very heartily toasted the next Governor of California, and James Rolph Jr., who was also present, with equal heartiness toasted the next Mayor of San Francisco. This may be significant, especially as the witness is of a reliable kind and not at all given to talking without warrant.

Chamber Loses a Round

It looks something as though the Chamber of Commerce had lost a round in its bout with organized labor. Open-shop contractors have been put off two jobs, notwithstanding the backing of the Chamber. Singularly enough both these jobs are public hospitals. One is the city and county hospital and the other is the University of California hospital. Although it has been made to appear that the contractors had been put off because they had non-union men at work, the real reason in the city hospital job is because the contractors refused to go back and do work which they held to be unnecessary in order to comply with a state law, and in the other case the work was not up to specifications. The Chamber did its best for the contractors on the city job, but threw up its hands in the other case, declaring that its purpose was not to sustain men in their contracts who did not live up to specifications. The Mayor took a large hand in the city hospital scrimmage, and has been able to gloat over the victory that was won over what he now considers his mortal enemy, the Chamber of Commerce.

Hunter's Point Project

Those interested in having the proposed naval base located on this side and who regard Hunter's Point as the most available site, are somewhat disturbed over certain developments. It was intimated that the holders of an option on 267 acres had the intent, to ask two millions for it. Since that the holders of 178 acres have set the price of a million and a half thereon. But these tracts together are not sufficient. The requirements are for slightly more than a section. As the lines have been drawn, the area would be about 701 acres. It will be readily seen what the cost of the site is likely to be. Hunter's Point is the termination of a rocky peninsula some 1600 feet wide. A good deal of land on either side, all nicely surveyed and blocked, but at present continually submerged, would have to be acquired. The idea is to fill this land from the heights of the peninsula. The line of the tract which has been indicated as necessary for the site is Hawes street through to Channel. This

would include practically all the peninsula. An expression has been had from the commission as to this site, and two objections are raised. One is the price, and the other is the varied ownership. There are some twelve hundred owners in the tract that the government would require for a naval base. In this connection there is a flurry over the idea that has been sprung that the government has the right to take these lands regardless. Under what is known as the Pueblo law the Mexican government reserved the right to possess itself of such lands as were necessary for public defense. This right, it has been attempted to show, has descended to the American government as the successor in interest. The effect of this contention may be to cause owners and holders of options to take a more moderate view of the value of their holdings. Of course there would remain the alternative of condemnation; but that would be a tremendous undertaking, with all the owners. The Commission is housed at the St. Francis and is attending so strictly to business that the members are inaccessible for any other purpose than matters connected with their mission.

Irish and Rowell Lock Horns

Colonel John P. Irish seems to be a sort of Stormy Petrel, on the wing wherever the storm rages and defying the gale. At the recent quarterly meeting of the California Development Board at San Bernardino the subject discussed was the safe-guarding of the use of the initiative. Colonel Irish proposed that an initiative petition be deposited at the courthouse, city hall or public place in a country township, its deposit advertised in the press, and all who desired to sign notified to go there for that purpose, the circulation of such petition by solicitors being forbidden. Also he proposed that a counter petition or protest be placed for signature, and at the expiration of the legal time the signatures be validated and counted, and if those on the protest outnumbered those on the petition, the matter stop there, saving the expense of putting it on the ballot and in the explanatory pamphlet. Chester Rowell is a colleague of Colonel Irish in the directorate of the Development Board, and in a highly impassioned speech opposed these propositions. His speech was cosmic and cosmopolitan. He gave warning that after this war there will be a new and radical world, and to hold our own we must outstride the world. We must turn our backs utterly upon the wisdom of the past, for it will be the folly of the future. In that future man will have no inalienable rights. He said that Colonel Irish's propositions were intended to obstruct the use of the initiative and therefore were opposed to the radicalism of the future. He then described the conditions under which he is permitted to do business by the employees of his printing office, and closed by declaring that the Golden Rule will be the guide in future civics and all else. Colonel Irish replied that he proposed not to obstruct the initiative, but to obstruct abuses. He said that after the war we will have the same old world, full of the same kind of men, and they full of the same old human nature. He said he appreciated Mr. Rowell's statement of the servile conditions under which he is compelled to do business and evoked a good deal of applause when he hoped the time would come when Rowell would have all the rights of a free man in a free country, and be under no disability because of his previous condition of servitude. He observed that the head of the radical was always haloed with inconsistency. Rowell had demanded that we turn our backs upon the wisdom of the past, but insisted that the Golden Rule must substitute all the constitutions and statutes in the radical future. The Golden Rule is the oldest wisdom there is, for it was declared by Buddha and Confucius six hundred years before Christ. So, concluded the ready Colonel, Rowell proposes to steer by a Hindoo mystic and a Chinese philosopher.

A Chiel's Been Taking Notes

The "Survey" is an uplift publication issued in New York. Perhaps it would be inexact to say it is conducted along the lines of socialism, but that is about as near as one can come to classifying it. The publishers solicited of Professor Cross, of the Department of Economics of the University of California, an article on the labor situation in San Francisco. Professor Cross could not comply and Harry F. Grady, who is represented in an editorial note as "a San Francisco business man, now studying at Columbia University," slipped in as a substitute. It is not clear now whether he claimed to be Professor Cross' assistant, or whether that was taken for granted, but anyhow he interviewed a number of members of the Chamber of Commerce and other business men, and then wrote up the labor situation in a way to cause them all some irritation. This is one of his assertions: "The control of the press by the Chamber of Commerce has been absolute. This power it holds through the medium of the big department stores, which threaten the withdrawal of their advertisements should the papers not acquiesce in the open-shop campaign." This interests the newspaper proprietors equally with merchants and the Chamber of Commerce. There is a very widespread demur at the very least. From furnishing an impartial account of the situation, which the publishers represented was their desire, the writer gets into a vein of comment, thus: "The present open-shop fight in San Francisco cannot be successful. If the employers were friendly to the unions, anxious to work toward their upbuilding as in England, the closed shop might not be necessary. But as long as their spirit continues as it is now the unions will be forced to fight." Probably very few in California ever heard of the "Survey" before, but it illustrates the power of the press that this representation of a struggle that is now going on in San Francisco should get so acutely under the epidermis of those engaged in it. What would at least satisfy the curiosity of those who are taking account of this matter is whether Harry F. Grady was sponsored by Professor Cross, and whether the professor stands for the things that were written by him.

The City Attorneyship

It was all set for the appointment of George A. Connolly to the City Attorneyship, and the announcement was expected to be made two weeks ago. It was generally held that the selection was due principally to the "pull," and it was recognized as putting the Mayor in rather a peculiar light, because of his having said that a competent man

could not be found for the salary of \$5000, and also that he would not appoint to office one who had been defeated at the polls, the proposed appointee having been defeated for supervisor. This may be the hitch, but just as probably it is the demur in the City Attorney's office. The deputies all are sore at the prospect of a "pull" appointment. Deputy Hagens, recognized as a valuable official, and whose defection at this juncture would hamper the office, is in open revolt, and has declared that he will resign if the appointment as proposed is made. Others are less truculent, perhaps, but none the less in opposition to the proposition. The Mayor, himself not heartily in favor of the appointment at the outset, hesitates. It is a characteristic of the Mayor to hesitate when there is a question. In the meantime at the city attorney's office Percy Long, holds the fort, and it is not as certain as to his successor as it appeared to be a fortnight ago.

Plenty of Money in the Banks

Notwithstanding the bewailment of the high cost of living and the dismal foreboding as to what is to become of us all, there is money galore. The banks are full of it, which they are very ready to let out. The man who comes to deposit is not so very much more welcome than the one who comes to borrow with an acceptable guarantee that he can repay. The annual statements shortly to be published will show bigger deposits than any which San Francisco's financial institutions have ever put forth. In comparative recent times those who desired to do things found it difficult to get the necessary funds to do with. For a time banks were not letting go of their funds, through fear that something untoward in finance might happen. This fear has totally vanished. One reason for this is held to be the establishment of the Federal Reserve Bank. The reserve bank has greatly steadied things. It has not had a chance to perform the acute service that it was largely created to perform, that of standing under in times of panic or of great stress, but the knowledge that it is there has about eliminated the possibility of a panic. The striking expansion in bank housing for the year is that of the American National. Its purchase of the site of the defunct California Safe and Deposit Company on the most prominent corner in the financial district, and the commencement of the work of erecting a building, marks the notable bank architectural advance of the year. While all the banks are on the high tide of prosperity, what may be regarded as the financial "enfant incorrigible," the Bank of Italy, comes in for notice. It is just twelve years old, and when business closes at the end of the year its resources will approximate thirty-five millions. Within the last twelve months they have increased some thirteen millions, and in the last two years have very nearly doubled. The bank has branches in Los Angeles, Fresno, Merced, Hollister, Gilroy, San Jose, Santa Clara and San Mateo, thus extending its field to the fruitgrowing, dairying and farming districts. The Anglo and London, Paris National Bank, of which institution Herbert Fleishacker is president, shows a remarkable growth during the year. For the twelve-month period there has been an increase in deposits of over nineteen million dollars. The total deposits were over \$55,000,000. Between September 12 and November 17 there was an increase of over seven million. During the year this institution has taken over the commercial deposits of the Anglo California Trust Company, also controlled by the Fleishacker interests, and has also absorbed the commercial business of the International Banking Corporation. The Fleishacker National Bank is now the second in deposits in San Francisco. Other banks which will show large increases are the Crocker National Bank, the Bank of California, and the Wells Fargo National Bank. No new banks have been started recently, and the consolidations that have taken place within the last five years have reduced the number below that which formerly prevailed. Of course a plethora of money is not absolutely the ideal condition with bankers. A plethora is well enough, but a healthy demand to absorb the plethora is very much desired. But the fact that the banks are loaded is evidence that the people are prosperous, despite the high cost of living.

Decline of Jitney

The jitney business is having a hard time of it. The defeat of the ordinance at the election is the probable cause. The regulations are more strictly enforced and the indications are that they are to be still more drastic. These and the prospect of all jitneys being compelled to adopt routes and travel them without cutting has driven out many of the better class of drivers, leaving in large part a class that does not command the patronage of the public. A driver came through with the information that many of them were not making wages. The rentals of their machines and the gas approximates four dollars a day. Above this they are lucky if they make a day's pay. Public sympathy at first was in favor of the jitney, but latterly it has swung away and the electric cars are beginning to run full again. At first the jitneys were largely owned each by its driver. But now the machines are nearly all owned by others than the drivers. One man will own many machines which he lets out by the day. That sort of thing has not resulted in a reliable service.

Far Reaching Demand

Attention has been given by some serious people to one proceeding of the American Federation of Labor at its recent annual convention. That was the adoption of a resolution demanding that organized labor be allowed a member on every Board of Regents of each State University; that it be represented on every Board of Education of every State, county and city, and that it have a voice on every commission. The idea was suggested and the motion made by a California member of that body. It is a comprehensive plan. Of course, it is for the purpose of inculcating the idea of labor, its rights and general economic status, that prevails in the Federation. If carried out it will undoubtedly go a great way in the direction intended. At present, under the direction of Samuel Gompers, the American Federation of Labor is most effectively managed. The general interest to Californians in the matter is the fact that the proposition is put forth by a Californian. That this State is such a stronghold for organized labor is undoubtedly due to the fact that it has such leaders.

THE KNAVE.



Loan Exhibition of Paintings at the Oakland Art Gallery, Municipal Auditorium. Hours 1 to 5 P. M.



THE ANNUAL BOHEMIAN CLUB exhibition is on in the jinks room of the club, open every day from 2:30 to 5 p. m. until December 16 (Sunday excepted). And on the final evening the hour will be extended to 10.

Before entering the exhibition, it must be borne in mind that every artist member may exhibit one picture upon which he puts his mark—a sort of "M. G." that is used in a newspaper office by the city editor, which means "Must Go"—that whatever is left out of the paper, the "M. G." must get in.

And so it is with the club exhibition.

Fortified with this fact, then, you are free to enter and enjoy.

The club is always an alluring place to wander into at exhibition time, this year no exception. The breath of life greets one at the door and permeates the room. And here one finds friends and atmosphere.

But does one find art in its best expression?

Does an exhibition hold up to its old tradition?

Is it possible under the conditions that prevail?

But there is, nevertheless, much to enjoy in the exhibition—the little things, the sketches, for instance; some of the big things and, of course, the canvases owned by the club. And Bruce Porter's "Presidio," and "Marin Shore" among other good things.

Among the treasures owned and shown by the club are "Moonrise," by Alexander Harrison; "Ready About," by Charles Dickman; "Still Life," by Emile Carlsen, and some interesting moonlight canvases by Charles Rollo Peters, loaned by friends, notably "The Warrin's Home," owned by Raphael Weill, and "Casa Jolon," owned by Mrs. J. B. Coryell.

To go back, there are some charming little sketches, unpretentious things, by Maurice Del Mue and Granville Redmond that refresh the spirit.

Guiseppe Cadenasso exhibits two large canvases. "The Alameda Marsh," the lesser of the two in area, is a poetic interpretation of a colorful theme. And the handling is strong and convincing.

Maynard Dixon is represented by "Rising Shadows" and "The Camp on the Prairie," besides several interesting drawings.

Amadee Joullin and C. Chapel Judson are wall neighbors, both showing a speeding-up since the exposition, as indeed did all of the painter-folk whose art lies close to their souls. John A. Stanton is another of the old guard who shows new vigor.

Richard Partington is showing a portrait of Mrs. Louis Leimert of Piedmont, a large canvas, said to be a good likeness of the lady.

While on the subject of portraits, H. G. Herkomer has "done" George Sterling.

While sketchy, the characterization is interesting. It has the appearance of a "one sitting" portrait.

Fank Van Sloun shows a "Woman in Black," about which much debate was waged. "It is interesting," says one. "It is coarse and uninteresting," says another.

Among the sculptors exhibiting are Hulg Patigian, showing a portrait head of John M. Eshleman; Arthur Putnam, M. Earl Cumming and J. J. Mora.

Among the other exhibitors are Arthur Cahill, Harry Stuart Fonda, L. P. Latimer, Pedro J. Lemos, Percy Gray, E. Spencer Macky, L. C. Mullgardt, Ernest C. Peixotto, Matteo Sandona, Charles D. Robinson, H. W. Seawell, Will Sparks, Dan Sweeney, Jules Tavernier, Thad Welch, Theodore Wares, Fred Yates, A. W. Best,



Portrait of MISS B, by Patricia Borgeson, on view in the loan exhibition in Oakland Municipal Auditorium. This canvas has attracted much attention from artists and laymen.

H. B. Blatchley, J. Wallace Brown, W. A. Bryant and Ferdinand Furgsdorff.

All the canvases and sculptures are for sale that are not loaned, and the price list accompanying the catalogue shows a nice regard for the feelings of the prospective purchasers.

Thus it is that the club acts a noble part in bringing the public and the artists together.

And if the exhibitors do not reach the altitudes they did in the older days, then the fault is not to be laid at the door of the club. If the artist members do not all produce good pictures, obviously the committee cannot hang all good pictures.

The exhibition, toned up with the loaned canvases, is a happy spot wherein to meet one's friends, and to enjoy much that is beautiful.

Everybody goes to the club at this time of year, and the tradition is a happy accompaniment of Yuletide. We have come to look upon it as an institution.

Let us hope that some of the good things in the exhibition will find their way to the Christmas trees of the appreciative souls who love good things.

THE NELSON EXHIBITION.

Bruce Nelson, one of a group of younger men—almost, one could say, youngest men—is happily verifying the things predicted of him two or three years ago.

A Stanford man, of the college of engineering, Mr. Nelson brings a fine equipment to his work. He brings

to his art the stability of his mathematical training, a service that stands him in good stead in his landscape work. His sense of distance is better, for his apprenticeship at carrying the chain, though many a good painter never was an engineer.

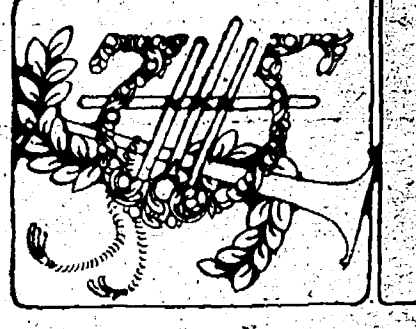
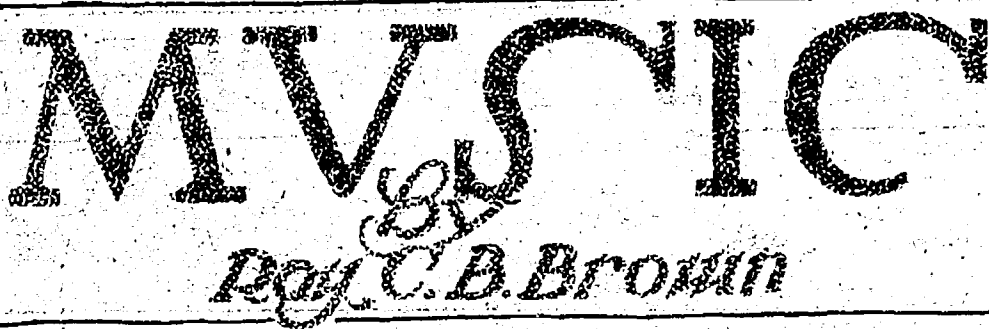
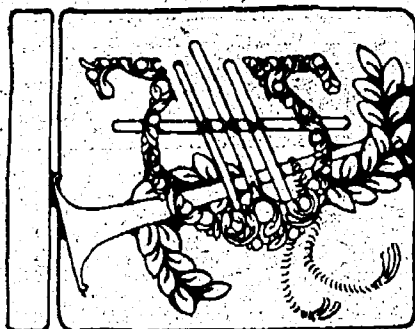
While at college Robert Harshe, the head of the art department, came across some of Mr. Nelson's renderings. So unusual were they that he suggested to the young student a change of profession. Art must have been struggling for expression in the young student at that time, for ere long the young man was giving over eight hours a day to art, his lead and chain forgot.

And then came a wonderful visit in New York, where he studied under Birge Harrison and gleaned hungrily from every source possible. Returning to Santa Clara Valley, he began to interpret the interesting spots in that hill-rimmed kingdom. He was discovering the beauty spots of home—a philosophy as well as art.

And from then till now he has been working, working, always striving for beauty in the nearby places. That he has found it, and revealed it to us, a half-hour in the exhibition will disclose.

And while a modernist in thought and technique, he seems to find joy in beauty, an idea abandoned by many young iconoclasts of today.

"Golden Shore," a poetic interpretation of China Point, Monterey, dominates the gallery on the north wall. It is not, properly, a part of the exhibition, having come in from the Palace of Fine Arts.



THINK it was William Wallace who said: "Music is essentially revolt." Even a short mental survey of the history of the art will reveal the truth of the generalization. Each composer who inaugurated a "school" or a "movement" trampled conventions of his predecessors under foot and set up his own standard. No sooner had he rallied a group of followers around him than some of these disciples revolted and started individual careers. Without the radical spirit there would be no progress.

But through all revolts and innovations persist certain musical forms, modified and transformed, yet still recognizable. Just as the most presumptuous writers of vers libre must employ the dactyl, the spondee and the iambus so the "futurist" composer finds himself compelled to cast his thoughts in limited forms. A sonata by Scriabin is a far different thing than a sonata by Baldassare Galuppi, but it is still a sonata.

This is preliminary to an exception which I wish to take to remarks anent chamber music recently made by Carl Van Vechten in an essay entitled: "Music for Museums." Van Vechten is a clever writer, and all music-lovers will find much to interest and entertain them in his two little volumes—"Music After the Great War" and "Music and Bad Manners." But when he falls upon chamber music with iconoclastic fervor, I take issue with him. He says:

ESSAYIST'S VIEWS.

Chamber music! Its title explains it. It is music intended to be played at home—music intended to be played, not to be listened to, except, perhaps, by some doting members of the performers' families. Suppose you play the violin and you can find another violinist, and a cellist, and a violist, you invite them all to come to your home some night and you take down Schubert's quartets, or Tchaikovsky's, and entertain yourselves. Father, reading his paper, listens listlessly. Sister Mary doesn't object to giving her ear occasionally, but there is no concerted attention devoted to you. Nor should there be. People do not, as a rule, attempt to play piano duets in public. Why they should play string quartets I do not know. Yet you will find the cult of the string quartet is almost a mystic body.

There is a great deal said about this being the "highest and noblest" form of music (arbitrary art-music), and a great many people are impressed with the idea that to know the string quartets of the masters in itself constitutes a liberal education. To know how to play them does, in fact, make for a certain education, but to listen to them—well, that is a different matter. The string quartet plays in the very dustiest part of the museum in which "modern" concerts are given. Its audiences are fanatics who have gone mad over an old religion, and while they listen on occasion to trios, sextets and piano quintets, their idea of the limitations of the possible combinations of instruments is circumscribed. . . . To my mind, there seems to be no good reason why we should not have a duet between child's voice and flute; two guitars and two mandolins make very pretty music.

Now, in the first place, I contend that there is no evidence to prove the existence of a string quartet cult. The same people who support string quartets, support all forms of chamber music, and instrumental soloists and symphony orchestras as well. The only hard and fast line which can be drawn is that between devotees of instrumental music and those who prefer vocal music and the hybrid form—grand opera. And even that line does not exist for a very large contingent.

STILL IS POPULAR.

Secondly, the string quartet is not such a paleological form as to be fitting for a museum. It is true that it has not the same vogue as it did in the days when Mozart wrote twenty-six of them, Haydn seventy-seven and Beethoven sixteen, but its vitality is still strong. Brahms wrote three, Tchaikovsky three and Dvorak six, while contemporary musicians are steadily employing this method of expression. Why do they do so, if the mould is an antiquated and dusty one? Even Schoenberg, one of the boldest rebels of all, does not disdain it.

As to chamber music in general, from the trio to the octet, its name does not indicate that it is intended to be played at home. It is intended for performance in small auditoriums in which symphonic compositions would be deafening. One might as well say that a berceuse was intended to be sung only by mothers over their sleepy children, or that a barcarolle is meant to be played only in a gondola. By the same reasoning, a vocal solo should be sung in solitude.

It is absurd to say that the perennial popularity of such touring organizations as the Flonzaley Quartet, the Kneisel Quartet and the American Quartet and the continued existence of chamber music societies in every city of importance is due solely to the devotion of a band of fanatics. String quartets are regularly engaged for the series of concerts arranged by our

various musical associations, and they draw as large audiences as do the soloists. Interest in chamber music is not stagnant nor is it diminishing; it is steadily increasing.

Moreover, chamber music organizations can not be accused of an antiquarian spirit. They do not confine themselves exclusively to the classics. The Kneisel Quartet, for example, during its twenty-five years of existence, has introduced to the public twenty-two works by American composers besides many novelties from abroad.

HONOR TO COMPOSERS WHILE THEY FLOURISH

Encyclopedic honors are nearly always posthumous. Composers are particularly liable to deferred recognition, unless they are fortunate enough to attain wide publicity early. It is with the idea of counteracting in a slight degree this dilatory tendency, and not for the purpose of advertising Miss Dillon, that I call attention to the fact that California has in the person of Fannie Dillon of Los Angeles, a composer-pianist whose opus numbers have already climbed to thirty-nine. Not only is she a performer of merit with a dynamic style, but her versatility as a composer may be judged from the list of her works:

Suite in F; Zwei Stuecke, minuet, two etudes, nature studies, six preludes, sacred solo (soprano), heroic etude, berceuse, nocturne elegiac, three characteristic pieces, twelve variations, "Down in the Orient," (song for soprano); "Saul" (musical melodrama upon Browning's poem), three piano poesies, symphonic suite for orchestra, two fugues, twelve melodious canons; three fantasies, eight descriptive pieces, nocturne in A-flat major, two scenes from Hungary, "Phrygia's Lover" (musical monolog for dramatic tenor to Browning's poem), two novelettes, three miscellaneous pieces, sonata in C minor, berceuse (for soprano), "The Brook" (soprano setting for Tennyson's poem), symphonic poem, "The Cloud" (after Shelley's poem); "She Walks in Beauty" (tenor solo); "From the Far West" (soprano solo); "The Dawn" (musical monolog for soprano to poem by Edward H. Griggs); "Sunset" (choral work for women's voices and soprano solo); "Evening" and "A Love Song" (soprano solo); "A Midsummer Day's Dream" (grotesque operetta in one act); "The Message of the Bells" (soprano solo); "She Walks in Beauty" (a second setting of Byron's poem for monolog for baritone solo).

Another composer who has recently come to my notice is Carl Beutel of Chicago. A pupil of Alberto Jonas, he is known in Germany and America as a concert pianist. He is the author of several orchestral compositions—among them "Carnavalesque," "March Heroique," a "Symphonic Poem" and a setting of Poe's "Raven" for high voice and orchestra. He has written a successful sonata for piano and violin, and is now at work on a second. In addition, Beutel has published some effective shorter compositions for voice, piano and violin.

MME. DAVIES DECLARES GRAVEURE IS DOUTHITT

A merry little controversy is being waged (through the columns of the press) between Louis Graveure, the distinguished baritone, who is soon to be heard here in recital, and Mme. Clara Novelle Davies, a well-known vocal instructor of New York. Graveure declares that he is himself without shadow of a doubt, while the lady insists that he is none other than Wilfrid Douthitt, a former pupil of hers. The dispute has not yet reached the acrimonious point at which legal proceedings are mentioned.

The latest bulletin from Mme. Davies which I have seen is contained in "Musical America," and from it I take portions for reproduction:

In reply to Mr. Louis Graveure's letter in which he denies having studied with me, I wish to state once and for all that Louis Graveure is Wilfrid Douthitt, and as is known by all England, Ireland and many hundreds in America, Wilfrid Douthitt is my pupil. Before going further, I wish to apologize for my error in the announcement of Louis Graveure as a Belgian baritone, which was done purely out of courtesy. I withdraw Belgian baritone, since Wilfrid Douthitt is an Englishman. The story as to this singer's real identity has been widely discussed by the New York press, causing this gentleman (so he states) endless annoyance. If this constant discussion is so unpleasant, why does he not prove that he is Louis Graveure and not Wilfrid Douthitt? Surely this affords him an excellent opportunity.

In Louis Graveure I see only Wilfrid Douthitt, who studied with me for four years, during which time I gave him two and three lessons a day. For the last two and a half years of his studies with me he lived in my home with my son and myself. I also took him on my tour through South Africa in 1910, where his success was exceptional. . . . I shall continue to advertise him as my pupil until he can prove that he is not Wilfrid Douthitt. If he can do this, I shall then make a most humble public apology.

CLARENCE EDDY TO TOUR

Clarence Eddy, who now calls California "home," will start on a recital tour of the Middle West and East the first of the year. Although his trip had been announced only a short time, he has already booked the following dates: January 11, Cherokee, Iowa; January 12, Fort Dodge, Iowa; January 19, Kansas City, Missouri; January 22, Madison, Wisconsin; January 24, Oregon, Illinois; January 25, De Kalb, Illinois; January 26, Freeport, Illinois; January 31, Ripon, Wisconsin; February 2, Rockford, Illinois.

Max Hambourg, concert pianist of note, has succumbed to the call of the vaudeville stage, and is under contract with a London music hall.

George Edwards' melolog, "The Hunter," is to be given at one of the regular concerts of the Los Angeles Symphony Orchestra. It is a recitation with orchestral accompaniment.

Ernest R. Kroeger's "Lalla Rookh" suite was given by the St. Louis Symphony Orchestra on November 12 at a "pop" concert. The work was composed in 1902 and has had about six hearings with the larger orchestras of the country.

A new chamber music work by Daniel Gregory Mason will be presented on January 2 in New York by Carolyn Beebe's players.

Rudolph Ganz, pianist, is playing this month in Havana.

A complete collection of the letters of Carl Maria von Weber is promised for early publication.

CRITIC SCORES JOSEF HOFMANN'S NEW WORK

"Chromaticon," a composition for piano and orchestra by Dvorsky (Josef Hofmann), was given its premiere in Cincinnati on November 25 with the composer at the piano. Writing of the performance in the "Musical Courier," a critic yclept Cincinnatiatus says:

The "Dvorsky" opus did not prove to be a happy selection and was of interest merely because it shows to what lengths toward the unconventional, and even toward the ill-sounding some composers feel pressed to go in order to express their tonal impressions. "Chromaticon" is a mixture of the harmonic vagaries affected by some of the ultra-modern French writers and of musical banalities thrown together without rhyme or reason. The orchestration is amateurish and ineffective.

FORMER MANAGER IS SUCCESSFUL IMPRESARIO

Those who remember the seasons of grand opera given some five or six years ago at Idora Park by the Lombardi forces, will also remember Fortune Gallo, the quiet but dynamic business manager of the company. The energy which he displayed and the soothing effect of his diplomacy on the members of the cast, made one make a mental note at the time that he would probably become an impresario himself. He has done so, and for the last year he has been piloting a successful company through the East and Middle West and Canada.

The San Carlo Opera Company is the name of the Gallo organization. It has made box office receipts pile high, while stellar companies failed to reimburse guarantors. In St. Louis recently, the Ellis Opera Company with Geraldine Farrar and others played two evenings, and the guarantors were left facing a deficit of more than eleven thousand dollars. The San Carlo Company followed with an engagement that profited everyone from theater manager to chorus members.

In Gallo's company are Angelo Antola and Manuel Salazar, who were favorites here in the Idora Park days. His conductor is Carlo Peroni.

IT IS ALLEGED

That Richard Fletcher, prestidigitator of publicity for the Boston National Grand Opera Company, tells the following story pertinent to the perpetual debate over the question of opera as an art form:

Two English women, one who loved opera and another who did not, were discussing this point. The opera-lover argued: "But you like music, don't you?"

"Yes."

"And you like poetry?"

"Yes."

"Then why don't you like opera?"

"Well," replied the anti-operatic lady, "it is this way I like food."

"Yes?"

"And I like sleep."

"Yes?"

"But I don't care for crumbs in my bed."

THE BLUEBIRD'S PAGE OF REMINDERS

THERE'S WORK FOR YOU

HER BEST GIFT



The Little Gray Cottage Just Over the Bend

By GERALD P. BEAUMONT

'Twas the night before Christmas and soft through the air
Ran a whisper of promise—an echo of prayer,
While down the broad street where the world seemed to end,
Stood a little gray cottage just over the bend.

The little gray cottage was sombre and dark
With the fire of hope dying down to a spark,
And most would have grumbled as little boys can,
Only Johnnie was six and therefore a man!

"So never you mind it a bit," he said,
With a brave little smile, and a shake of his head,
"For I've been as good as a fellow can be,
And I've written to Santa to surely find me."

Now what could she say, or what could she do?
But to tell him the truth, and mourn it was true;
So she mothered him close, and stroked the blond hair,
And yearned for the daddy no longer there.

And little Friend John who was almost a man,
Might have sobbed a wee bit as little boys can,
But he didn't at all, only showed in his eyes
An odd little mixture of pain and surprise.

Then kissing his mother he went to his bed,
And knelt at the side with a little bowed head.
O, soon he was sleeping with eyelids closed tight,
But, alas! for the mother who sobbed through the night.

And while he was dreaming that Santa Claus came,
With a parcel of toys and a wonderful game,
An auto came purring and bearing a friend
To the little gray cottage just over the bend.

And funny big bundles were left by the door,
All labeled "Goodfellow"—that, nothing more.
O, twinkle ye stars, as ye laugh o'er the earth,
And glory to Him whom the heavens gave birth!

The little gray cottage just over the bend,
Down the broad street where the world seemed to end,
Was a palace of joy, not a hovel of sorrow,
When little Friend John arose on the morrow.

And it may have been you, or perhaps it was I,
Who drove the big auto so softly and sly,
But don't you feel happy to know that SOME friend
Recalled the gray cottage just over the bend?

THE NAVY AS A FIGHTING MACHINE

REAR-ADMIRAL FISKE HAS
Written Remarkable Book on the Nature and Purpose of Naval Power in Preserving the Interests of the Nation.

REAR ADMIRAL BRADLEY A. FISKE, United States Navy, has written about the best preface ever composed for a book for his latest literary effort, "The Navy as a Fighting Machine." It follows:

"What is a navy for?"

"Of what parts should it be composed?"

"What principles should be followed in designing, preparing and operating it in order to get the maximum return for the money expended?"

"To answer these questions clearly and without technical language is the object of this book."

Admiral Fiske introduces his main subject by a survey of the historical past to discover the methods adopted by communities of people to preserve themselves as a social unit. He finds that invariably military strength was asserted by all tribes and nations that endured for any noteworthy period or accomplished any worthy progress; and that inevitably those peoples who failed to organize for their protection against outside rivalries, jealousies and predatory instincts, and to preserve their implements of defense in a serviceable condition; or who failed to provide means for the suppression of disorderly elements within, deteriorated and passed away as states.

"Is there any change toward peaceful methods now?" asks Admiral Fiske, and answers thus:

"No, on the contrary, war is recognized as the most potent method still the prominence of military matters is greater than ever before; at no time in the past has interest in war been so keen as at present, or the expenditures of blood and money been so prodigal; at no time before has war so thoroughly engaged the intellect and the energy of mankind."

Admiral Fiske then considers the place occupied by naval forces in the military strength of a nation for defense and offense, rather he reduces them to an entity and treats of them as "Naval Power." Features of mobility, that is, the power to move quickly and assemble at a certain point or disperse to several points; different types of warships and their relative effectiveness; the superior power of large naval artillery; and the effect of naval forces in promoting or conserving the national interests in war, are discussed instructively. This naval officer does not hesitate to speak of future possibilities of war between the United States and foreign world powers, nor to urge that every possible provision be made to meet such contingencies in an efficient manner. He regards as axiomatic that, other factors being equal, "the greatest probability of war is between two countries of which one is the more wealthy and the other the more powerful." In reckoning the probability of war, we must realize, he says, that the most pregnant cause of war is the combination of conflicting interests with disparity in power. And that we must realize that it is not enough to consider the situation as it is now; that it is necessary to look at least ten years ahead, because it would take the United States at least that length of time to prepare a navy powerful enough to fight our possible foes with reasonable assurance of success.

Passing over the hypothetical dangers of the future, Admiral Fiske propounds the question, "Will the importance of naval power increase or decrease?" The answer is a formula: "The importance to a country of her navy varies as the square of the value of her foreign trade." In elaborating this answer an unusual description of the relation between naval power and foreign trade is given.

Naval preparedness, naval defense, naval policy, and the general principles underlying the administration of the naval forces of a nation—personnel, ships, the fleet, naval bases, shore stations—and the operation of the complete machine are subjects which Admiral Fiske discusses with the precision and knowledge which only a naval officer of highest rank and great ability possesses.

There has never been a book written for popular consumption that provided a more intimate knowledge of naval forces and the use which they serve and may serve than this. Every American citizen will be a better citizen by reading it.

F. F.
("The Navy as a Fighting Machine," by Rear Admiral Bradley A. Fiske: New York, Charles Scribner's Sons, \$2.)

REAR ADMIRAL BRADLEY A. FISKE, U. S. NAVY, AUTHOR OF "THE NAVY AS A FIGHTING MACHINE," A BOOK OF MUCH SIGNIFICANCE.



"THE SECRET TRAILS"

Lovers of wild life, of mountain trails, and winding streams, have been aware of the falling off of literature to suit their taste. Time was when at least three feet out of a bookstore's five-foot shelf were stacked with the volumes in which the moose, the bear, or the wolf was hero. In them there was much of nature and more of nature-faking and it is because there was so much of nature-faking that many who were qualified to write intimately of the denizens of the woods, refrained.

There was one who was not discouraged and who is now almost alone in the particular field. Charles G. D. Roberts has written a new book, "The Secret Trails." It is the kind of a book to be expected of the author of "The Feet of the Furtive" and "Kings in Exile."

In the book one makes the acquaintance of the black bear, the lop-horned bull, and many others who are made real and likable. In the story "The Dog That Saved the Bridge," Roberts steps far from his usual scenes, and uses the European war to supply the setting and situation; but it is a dog story and not a war story for all that.

This author has a host of followers who number not only the boy, to whom the call of the wilds is one to inspire, but the grown men. Men who camp, hunt or fish, know of the romance in the woods and enjoy its reflection on the printed page. There is a rough and decidedly dramatic element in the lives of the wild animals, their quarrels, their loves, and their sorrows.

"The Secret Trails," by Charles G. D. Roberts: New York, The Macmillan Company, \$1.35.)

A TONIC OF HUMOR

Stephen Leacock's "Further Foolishness" Is a Volume of Refreshing Satire.

"The very essence of good humor—without harm and without malice."

That brief quotation from the final chapter of his latest book is a perfect summary of "Further Foolishness," which Stephen Leacock has just contributed to this year's publications. For the series of short sketches and satires is certainly the very essence of good humor—without harm and without malice, with just enough exaggeration to be poignantly satiric, and with refreshing spontaneity, freshness and truth to type.

Stephen Leacock is not new in the ranks of modern writers for he has given us before now his "Nonsense Novels," "Moonbeams From the Larger Lunacy," "Behind the Beyond," "Sunshine Sketches," and other successes. All of his writings have that same quality of kindly satire, and that delicious sense of humor which are omnipresent in "Further Foolishness."

In his earlier writings, Mr. Leacock has aimed the shaft of his satiric genius at modern problem plays, the idle rich, pseudo-literary culture, and similar contemporary "phases" of modern civilization. In his latest work he has extended his field to include war and peace, politics and literature, love, and motors. He has given us an "inside out" view of Germany and of the life of the President, whom he does not hesitate to mention "almost by name." In view of the fact that the author is a Canadian, the reader may feel that he has not spared our country and this president in his satiric pictures of things as he sees them.

He has a "Peace Conference" at which he presents by name W. Jennings Bryan, Dr. David Starr Jordan, Norman Angell, and by "reputation" a well known "philanthropist, automobile maker" and "an eminent divine, whose accent stamped him as British."

There is something almost startling in these sketches by Mr. Leacock, in their presentation of contemporary history. "In Merry Mexico," makes one wish that there were less the element of truth in the travesty which is recounted there—it makes one wince to behold "ourselves as others see us"—at least in our relations with Mexico.

"Further Foolishness" is a tonic of good humor. It is strewn with clever caricature and well aimed criticism. It will provide a delightfully refreshing hour's reading for one who is seeking something decidedly out of the ordinary.

—M. H. P.

("Further Foolishness," by Stephen Leacock: New York, John Lane Company, \$1.25.)

"CALIFORNIA, A PEACE POEM"

"California and the Opening of the Gateway Between the Atlantic and the Pacific," is the title of an anonymous volume just published by Paul Elder and Company, San Francisco. It is an epic poem, picturing that dramatic period when California, personified, paused expectant before the opening of the waterway that was to realize the dream of the ages, bringing the arts of peace and culture to the celebration "which marks the kinship of humanity." Then broke that tragic world conflict. "So startled, motionless, she listening stands, the laurel dropping from her heedless hands, the immortal scroll forgot."

With dignity of thought and beauty of phrase and picture, the emergency of California from "the unknown land and untried sea, in darkness wrapped, shrouded in mystery," is traced to that war-darkened "triumphal hour," bringing out her historic fitness "to mourn that which shall quench the kindled spirit's flame," "its dreamer stretched on bed where no dream comes."

The book is issued in a simple, dignified style, bound in cloth with paper labels.

("California—A Poem," anonymous; San Francisco, Paul Elder & Co., 70 cents.)

"The Sweetmeat Game," the San Francisco Chinatown one-act play which Ruth Comfort Mitchell included in her recent book, "The Night Court and Other Verse," has just been produced with marked success at the Palace Theater, New York.

PILOT AND OTHER STORIES

A really surprising book of a dog is "Pilot," one of the latest of the books that are designed to fill children with new kinds of thrills. In Pilot the little boy or girl will find a friend of a roughish sort. He is a dog who speaks to the human characters in the book and that is always interesting.

In addition he fools gamekeepers, bests his enemies, upsets well-laid plans to fool him, and takes his tall-wagging way through a hundred pages or so of jolly adventure. In the book is included a number of other tales, some of which have to do with unusual fairies, some of fishing jaunts through wonderful lands, and some of just boys and girls.

The book is designed for a gift to the youngster and as such will be joyously acclaimed. There is nothing in the volume intended to instruct, the pictures are as red as they can be printed, and the situations are designed to appeal to the 12-year-old sense of humor.

("Pilot, and Other Stories," by Harry Plunkett Greene: New York, The Macmillan Company, \$2.)

Supreme for Christmas Giving
Harold Bell Wright's

WHEN A MAN'S A MAN

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Illustration showing the biggest selling novel ever published, wrapped with special Christmas slip cover in colors ready for Christmas giving—at all book stores.

By the Same Author

"The Eyes of the World," "Their Yesterdays," "The Winning of Barbara Worth," "The Calling of Dan Matthews," "The Shepherd of the Hills" and "That Printer of Udell's" have sold over 7,000,000 copies.

Publishers, The Book Supply Co.
231-233 West Monroe Street Chicago



From the California Weeklies

Captain Hawkins Killed as News of Stork's Visit Reaches Him

Not in a long time has society in general been so shocked over anything as it was last week when the news was cabled over from England of the death of Captain Gilbert Hawkins, R. B. A. Sixtieth King's Rifles, who was the husband of beautiful Mrs. Caroline Mills Fletcher of this city. And quite the most pathetic feature of the young officer's death was the fact that he had just received the news that he had become the father of a fine strapping baby boy.

The little lad was just two weeks old when Mrs. Hawkins received word that her husband of just a year had given his life for king and country. Captain Hawkins, whose regiment had been in the very thick of the fight for over a year, had not seen his beautiful wife for over five months, and was exerting every influence to obtain a leave that he might view his young son when the hand of the grim reaper wiped him out of existence. Mrs. Hawkins was Miss Caroline Mills before her first marriage; the daughter of W. O. Mills, and the granddaughter of Mrs. Simeon Wenban.

WAS POPULAR BELLE.

She was one of our most sought after and popular belles in the days before the great fire, where she lived in the old Wenban home on Van Ness avenue and Jackson streets, which was dynamited at the time of the fire that the west side of Van Ness might be saved from the flames. It was while visiting Mrs. James Atkins in Yokohama that the fair San Franciscan first met James Fletcher, a young Englishman, who was in business in the Orient, and after her return from the flowery kingdom he came back to America to claim his bride. The wedding was quietly celebrated at the home of Mrs. Mills and 'twas said at the time that the fair Caroline made the most beautiful bride who was ever led to the altar in San Francisco.

She and her husband went back to Japan to reside, where they took a very active part in all of the gay doings of the English and American colony there. A small son was later born to the couple, who only lived a few months, and after whose death an estrangement seemed to take place between his parents, for the charming Mrs. Fletcher returned from the Orient alone and some months later applied for a decree of divorce.

WORSHIPPED AT HER SHRINE.

Numerous and sundry of our most eligible beaux worshipped at her shrine after this, and it was quite confidently expected she would become the wife of a well known young doctor in town when it suddenly became known that she

VOWS

Once upon a time a bride
By the name of Florence May
Could not, would not bend her pride
To pronounce the word "obey";
Yet when married, as of old
Did whatever she was told.

And another girl named Anne,
Thought the word "obey" was sweet,
She could only love a man
Trampled underneath his feet,
Liked to do as she was bid,
So she said—but never did.

Their two husbands, Will and Dave,
Did not question, fuss or palter,
All their worldly goods they gave,
Freely, gladly, at the altar
Gladly, for they never meant
To give up a single cent.

—Alice Duer Miller, in Detroit Saturday Night.

was planning to leave immediately to become the wife of Captain Hawkins in England.

He, she had also met in Japan, but the romance did not spring up until Captain Hawkins returned from the Orient, when the war broke out, and remained in San Francisco for several weeks before proceeding to England to offer his services. Only Mrs. Hawkins' most intimate friends knew of her approaching nuptials until she was ready to leave for England and there was a most fearful scene when the beautiful young matron departed all alone on her long journey. Immediately after the marriage, which occurred in London, Captain Hawkins was forced to return to his troops and Mrs. Hawkins occupied a little cottage in the suburbs of London, where the arrival of the postman each day was the principal excitement. Mrs. Hawkins is a cousin of Mrs. Walter Hobart and Mrs. Frederick Hussey of this city.

It is expected that Mrs. Hawkins and her tiny son will return to California as soon as both of them are able to make the long trip.—Wasp.

Peace Apostles Are Reported Very Much So in England

From Professor Pope of the University of California who is the spokesman of the California leaders in the present movement for peace-by-petition, we learn that there is "specific encouragement" for the movement from "a considerable number of members of Parliament." He names Bryce, Morley, Burns, Trevelyan, Snowden and Lowes Dickinson. He says also that "the Union of Democratic Control in England is circulating a petition calling upon the government to state its terms of peace and to open negotiations at the earliest possible opportunity." How about all this? Lord Morley is a pacifist who withdrew from the British Cabinet at the outbreak of the war. Burns, Trevelyan and Lowes Dickinson are pacifists. As for Snowden, his pacifism is so pronounced that it has been characterized in the British press as treason to his country. And when I say that these men are pacifists I mean that they are so much in favor of peace as to be out of sympathy with their country's cause. Surely these are not the men from whom encouragement should be sought by peace-lovers in neutral nations. Professor Pope attaches importance to the attitude taken by the Union of Democratic Control. It has been publicly charged in England that that organization was formed to procure a dishonorable peace with the Central Powers. Its secretary is E. D. Morel. He has been called a "paid agent of Germany" by Cecil Chesterton, the editor of The New Witness, and has not sought satisfaction in a libel suit, though challenged to do so. Morel and Philip Snowden are closely associated in the Union of Democratic Control activities. Would not the movement for peace start under better auspices if its British indorsers were men and organizations fighting and working for their country, instead of against it? Most of these that Professor Pope has named are about as popular in Great Britain as "black-eyes" and conscientious objectors. In quite a different class is Father Bernard Vaughn who says that there can be no stable peace in Europe unless the war is fought out to its bitter end; and Lord Northcliffe who has made this statement: "The suggestion that Great Britain should consider peace can only be regarded as hostile. Our citizen army is only now ready for war. There are no peace discussions in this country at all, and there will be none while Germany occupies any portion of the allied territory." Here is a statement which directly challenges statements made by Professor Pope. It was in the face of similar statements that Henry Ford persisted in his ridiculous attempt.—Town Talk.

PERSPECTIVE IMPRESSIONS--TOWN TALK

GIVING CREDIT TO SPAIN

Who discovered the circulation of the blood? The answer is, William Harvey; and this answer is assumed to be correct. But now comes Mr. J. C. Cebrian, the well known San Franciscan, and states that this answer is not correct, that William Harvey did not discover the circulation of the blood, that the discovery was made by a Spaniard before William Harvey was born. Mr. Cebrian became possessed of this interesting and important information by chance. He was reading a Spanish translation of Camille Flammarion's book, "God in Nature." In this book the French astronomer credits Harvey with the discovery of the circulation of the blood; but the Spanish translator of the book wrote a foot note in which he expressed surprise that Flammarion should fall into this error, and pointed out that the first enunciation of the great principle was made by Francisco de la Reina in his treatise on veterinary surgery, published in 1536. This statement interested Mr. Cebrian so much that he sent to Spain for a copy of de la Reina's book. It is extremely rare, but nevertheless he managed to obtain a copy. Sure enough the book bears out the claim made for its author. This book is called "Libro de Albeiteria" or Book of Veterinary Surgery. The circulation of the blood is clearly set forth in chapter 94. De la Reina published his work in 1532, with subsequent editions in 1552, 1564 and 1580. William Harvey was born in 1578, and published his alleged discovery in 1628. De la Reina's book has been presented by Mr. Cebrian to the library of the University of California where those who are interested in this matter may consult it.—Town Talk.

* * * * *

A COLLECTION OF HEIRLOOMS

"The handsome home of Miss Phelan, adorned with heirlooms and objects of art collected by the hostess on her several trips to Europe."

Thus I read in a column devoted to society news the other morning. The reporter paid tribute to Miss Mollie Phelan for the taste she displayed in furnishing her new home in Washington street, so I cannot believe that the intention was to say what actually was said in the lines I have quoted. I take it that only the awkwardness of the reporter's pen was responsible for the idea conveyed, namely, that Miss Phelan collected her heirlooms in Europe. Naturally one doesn't shop for heirlooms. One doesn't find one's heirlooms in curiosity shops or at auctions. One inherits them. And that of course is the way in which Miss Phelan got hers, not by collecting them on her several trips to Europe.—Town Talk.

The early bird, having captured the worm, yawned. "Inasmuch as I have had to stay up all night to accomplish this feat, I guess I'll go to bed," he murmured drowsily.

"Now," said the Sunday School teacher, "can any of you tell me what sins of omission are?"
"Yes, ma'am," came the answer. "They are the sins we might have committed and didn't."

Automobile accidents continue to reconcile to his lot the man without a car.

The conventional woman is the simplest of all studies of human mechanism.

The eccentric individual is often only a Futurist without the technique to make a good job of life.

This is the time for President Wilson to vindicate his great love for mankind by doing something for the ultimate consumer of his own country.

Note of inconsistency: One of the Eastern leaders of the movement to stop the war advertises that his product is "shot from guns."

The more we see of our public benefactors who finance movements for improving mankind the more kindly disposed we feel toward the principles of the income tax and the inheritance tax.

What ever became of that once fashionable phrase "the dandant?"

* * * * *

BRING THE COLLEGES TOGETHER

California and Stanford ought to come together. It is the wish and demand of that large element of the public interested in collegiate sports that these institutions should not permit a trivial difference to nullify the amity which the annual game promotes. The universities cannot afford to be unmindful of the interest of the public in their natural and proper co-operation. If the academic bodies controlling or influencing athletics in the two universities are unable to adjust the differences, there are men on the Board of Regents of the University of California and on the Board of Trustees of Stanford of maturity, ability, and judgment to whom it would be both safe and sane to refer for advice and counsel. The public has small sympathy or patience with the existing condition.—Argonaut.

AND "RUBES" BUY CITY HALLS

There is a very popular young beau of local smart sets who is suffering the blue imps of remorse and wishing that the last two weeks of his very youthful life were his again to do over with. It seems that the lugubrious chap came into a legacy just a few weeks ago. Not an opulent amount but one which could assure comfy days for some time to come. But that was then the farthest from his thoughts. All his exuberant fancy could settle on was the pleasure of writing joy with a big red capital J. And for the pursuit of this fatuous plan the callow youth chose the trail of local resorts where hilarity shrieks, ribaldy till cock-crow. And, to make his course properly impressive, he had his entire legacy converted into dollar bills and thrust them nonchalantly within his inside pocket. But, woe is his, he did not keep them there. Hardly had he arrived in the garish resorts where the flighty moths of pleasure flutter their frail wings than he drew the copious display of bills from his pocket and sent them flying faster than the autumnal leaves. And for a fortnight he went his cyclonic way, rejoicing in the obsequies that attended his bolsterous disposal of his kindly legacy. But now he has returned to the humdrum of life with a dull and sickening thud. There is not one dollar remaining of the substantial roll which started with him on his brief and mad career. And so another penny whistle has been bought and paid for.—Observer.

* * * * *

READS OF HIS OWN DEATH

Robert G. Hooker, member of the firm of Hooker & Lent, real estate dealer, and wealthy resident of Hillsboro, received quite a shock the other day when he took up one of the morning papers and read of his sudden death.

Quite a good sized paragraph was given to the demise of the realty man, giving all of the particulars and Mrs. Hooker was fairly deluged with messages of condolences and cards and flowers of sympathy, when it suddenly became known that it was all a mistake.

Yes, a death had occurred at the handsome Hooker home, but it was not Mr. Hooker, that was all.

Orrin Bailey, a furniture expert, was superintending the installation of some antique furniture in the Hooker home. And by some mistake the paper had it Hooker, himself.

"Quite an experience," said Hooker, "reading of one's own demise—so unusual—you know." But Mrs. Hooker found it a very grim mistake, reading the sympathizing notes, and sending them back to their senders. Mrs. Hooker was Miss Elizabeth Shreve, a sister of the late George Shreve of this city.—Wasp.

"THE MAN VERSUS THE STATE"

COLLECTION OF SPENCER'S
Essays, Annotated by American Authorities and Edited by Truxtun Beale, Are Applied to Local Conditions.

HERBERT SPENCER has long been an inspiration. His great essays have sounded the depths of human reasoning and have stirred to enthusiasm a passing generation. When Ambassador Bryce, speaking of the Constitution of the State of California, declared it to be an embroidered document, part constitution and part something else, he may have suggested to Truxtun Beale the editing of the Spencer essays, touching upon the irresistible determination of humans to tinker with the rights of other humans. If any people in the nation are the slaves of statute, Californians certainly come within the pale. Legislature after legislature has compiled laws by thousands for the regulation of our simple lives here in the Golden State until the citizen has almost disappeared and the official has come to take his place. Every department of society has come to be a highly organized thing with principles and deputies, rules and regulations, do's and don'ts until the business of living has come to be the business of obeying statutes. It is this thing that has excited the patience of the great thinkers of the world in almost every age. Yet today the populace is found chasing the delusion of emancipation from statute law, electing always a new Moses to lead it from the wilderness. But no sooner is the election behind them than a new crop of generals, colonels, lieutenants, captains, ad infinitum, are found necessary before the march can start, so that we have about arrived at the place where the majority of the aggressive public spirits are beneficiaries of some statute law, and thereafter, and forever, devoted to the single task of maintaining the official bureaucracy.

"Man Versus The State," a collection of Spencer, with critical comments by William Howard Taft, Charles W. Elliot, Elihu Root, Henry Cabot Lodge, David Jayne Hill, Nicholas Murray Butler, Augustus P. Gardner, Judge E. H. Gary and Harlan F. Stone is unquestionably a contribution to the real literature of the day. Beale had endeavored to compress between the two covers the very best thoughts of intellectual giants, and has so far succeeded that the volume should be read so that Spencer's analysis of society and its relation to the state may be understood with relation to the problems of today.

The volume is for conservatives. It is completely at war with the business of creating political jobs for your friends. It is saturated with the conviction that they are governed best who are governed least. It is not a plea for anarchy; it is fatal in its logic to officialism. The series embraces "The New Toryism," with Root's comments, "The Coming Slavery" with a comment by Lodge, "Over-Legislation" (is that familiar?) with a splendid comment by Judge Gary; "From Freedom to Bondage," introduced by Mr. Gardner, "The Great Political Superstition" with a foreword by President Butler, the "Postscript" introduced by David Jayne Hill, "The Sins of Legislators" with comment by Stone, "Specialized Administration" with comment by Elliot, "The Duty of the State" introduced by ex-President Taft.

Each contributor has applied sound thought to the work and the whole is an able and a worthy effort to call to the great American public in time to avert disaster. Officialism is a curse, defeating the purposes of a democracy and harboring the worst that is in government, if one follows the seasoned logic of Spencer, and the sound words of the men who, adding to his masterpiece, if that is possible, have applied his analysis to American conditions.

Self conceit, written into law, is a menace, points Gary. It destroys individualism, it makes for puppets and machines. To find a great people tied hand and foot with acts of legislatures and congresses, unable to exercise the right of free agency as the framers of the constitution thought it would be guaranteed, has outraged a large part of the public. Beale has turned to the outstanding men of the nation to direct again attention to Herbert Spencer "the greatest analytical intelligence the Anglo-Saxon race has had" and he has triumphed.

H. J. R.

("The Man Versus The State," by Truxtun Beale, New York, Mitchell Kennerly, \$2.00)

DEATH OF NORMAN DUNCAN.

Norman Duncan, author of "Going Down from Jerusalem," "The Cruise of the Shining Light," etc., died three weeks ago at Fredonia, N. Y. It will be remembered that Mr. Duncan and his brother, Robert Kennedy Duncan, who died a couple of years ago, were both writers, the first devoting himself to books of travel and fiction; the latter to science, particularly chemistry. The tie between them was said to be a very close one, and at one time they were both professors at the Washington & Jefferson College. Norman Duncan's book of travel, "Australasian Byways," was published just a year ago.

TRUXTUN BEALE, WHO HAS EDITED A COLLECTION OF HERBERT SPENCER'S ESSAYS APPLIED TO CONDITIONS IN AMERICAN POLITICS.



IS LIFE AN EXPERIENCE

Is life to you an experience? Do you like to work—or do you work to live. Is the day an effort or a joy? Are you harnessed to one idea or do you bathe in the ecstasy of living?

"Are You Human?" a tiny volume by William De Witt Hyde, President of Bowdoin College, is a refreshing little book making a big appeal to human beings. It was not written for the man who is weary with life or who is dull with toil. It is a song of quick hope for the living.

If you are an overgrown athlete and know nothing else but athletics and your job, President Hyde is impatient with you. He asks of the living to know art, science, politics, society, religion, history, philosophy, wealth, business, love and morality. He asks you to experience it all by actual effort. He would rescue you from the straight line theory of humdrum life.

The author has discussed the twelve humanities in the shortest possible space, some subjects within five short pages. Some others are extended to twenty pages. But the sum total of the effort is a fine contact with a big thinker.

("Are You Human?" by William De Witt Hyde; New York, The Macmillan Company, 50 cents.)

NEW HISTORY OF AMERICAN POLITICS

(Continued from First Page.)

property, liberty and life, and also violated the charter of Massachusetts.

Here was an enunciation of American rights than was to gain in ever increasing volume until there would be none to dispute them; albeit, there may be some willing to compromise and becloud them.

Dr. Miller gives, by his treatment of history as compiled from the political data, many new and interesting angles to the discussions of the articles of the Confederation, Independence, and the framing of the Constitution. In the latter the internal conflict over states' rights comes to the front; in 1793 arises a new alignment of parties, Federalist versus Republican, over the increase of executive power. Here the curtain was raised on a struggle that is not yet ended. Its history comprises the greater part of the first volume and

HAWAIIAN SCENES

Mrs. Gerould's Recollections of Islands and Their People Are Vivid.

Vicarious journeyings have not always been successful. Too often, the traveler has felt constrained to give the statistical facts—to revert, unconsciously perhaps, to the guide book type of presentation of his itinerary, or he has failed to catch the indefinable something that enabled him to carry back to his friends the spirit of the places he saw.

Notable among the exceptions to those partially successful works is the book on Hawaii which has been written by Katharine Fullerton Gerould. The islands of the Pacific have been the theme for innumerable writers, and their charm seems to be extensive and expansive enough for all. But there has been nothing written of the eight islands of the Sandwich group which will hold its place longer or maintain a firmer grasp on its readers than the collection of "scenes and impressions" which Mrs. Gerould has gathered together and put down in her book, "Hawaii." The volume of reminiscences covers a period of a month, and according to the author's preface, is a book only by accident of physical form. It has therefore none of the seasoned guide's continuity and unity. It is a vivid, pleasing series of recollections, mental pictures of some of the things that are unseen by the casual traveler.

Mrs. Gerould has found the Hawaiians a lovable people, fast dying out—"civilization has killed them; vice and disease came in with the sea captains and sailors of all the globe, and the missionaries finished the work." The burden of clothes, which resulted from the missionaries' teachings, is responsible for the prevalence of tuberculosis, pneumonia and bronchitis which are gradually eliminating the native population. Mrs. Gerould sees in the Polynesian "a strong and excellent stevedore; and that employment suits him, for he can leave it and come back to it as he chooses. . . . the regular profession most dear to him is that of policeman. To stand directing traffic at King and Fort streets, his beautiful "poses plastiques" legitimized, by authority, is as near heaven, I fancy, as a serious-minded Hawaiian can get."

Following in the footsteps of most travelers Mrs. Gerould ascended Kilauea and there she found herself baffled for description. "Kilauea is not like hell—it is worse. Worse, because there is no moral significance in it, to knit our souls to such a spectacle." There is an unusually interesting and graphic "impression" of Haleakala, "the largest extinct crater in the world—its huge cinder cones lifting towards you out of a half-mile depth. They look like titanic bake ovens, rusted out of use."

Hawaiian music charmed Mrs. Gerould, as it has all other travelers on the islands. "Wherever and wherever the Hawaiian, we found, the voices seize you. They can all sing, and with a poignancy past the poignancy of any Italian aria. You feel infinitely sorry for the Hawaiian when he sings; you feel sorry for yourself that you must part company with him."

About one-third of the book is given over to Molokai, and the splendid work which the Territorial Government is doing there for the lepers. "It is a cause for thanking God that the settlement is managed by men who can make science and religion walk hand in hand."

There are two dozen or more photographs of places described by Mrs. Gerould. Many of the pictures are from copyright photos and add tremendously to the interest of the book, which ought to be read by those who have seen Hawaii to admire it, and by those who have never been in the Pacific tropics.

—H. P. F.

(Hawaii, Scenes and Impressions, by Katharine Fullerton Gerould; New York, Charles Scribner's Sons, Illustrated, \$1.50 net.)

must be read in full to allow an adequate understanding. It is presented in more graphic and entertaining form than we have yet known.

Dr. Miller devotes the second part of his history to the land and slavery question. This division, or grouping, results from fundamental premises. "Political economy is the science which treats of the production and distribution of wealth. Production is application of energy to satisfy human desire. The energy outside of man, that is, natural energy, is called labor. Labor applied to land produces wealth. That part of wealth used to produce more wealth by economizing natural and human energy is called capital."

Thus follow in this volume discussions of many phases of the land and slavery questions, such as free and slave labor, the relations between labor and capital, taxation, and combination of capital and labor which have assumed the importance of original questions, which in fact, have come to be treated as original issues.

"American Debate" is the most valuable contribution to American history of the present generation. Condensation of the important political events into two volumes is a strong point in its favor. This work is a supplement to the histories of the United States that have featured the military events which the modern student, with his greatly widened perspective, cannot well afford to deny himself.

("American Debate," by Marion Mills Miller, Litt. D.; in two parts: New York, G. P. Putnam's Sons, \$4.)

THE NEWEST BOOKS

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Garden Page

THE bulb is a mysterious little brown casket whose secrets have been sought by generations of men. Each year the bulb unfolds its wonder in rainbow colors, in gold and glow of flame, in the blue of the sky and the flushed ivory of the sky at dawn.

Their flowers have been the joy of the poet, and they have held their place in the sculpture and architecture of the ancient and modern world. The bulb culture of the seventeenth century in the Low Countries, which gave the dictionary the word "tulpomania" was one of the most curious episodes in horticultural history.

Dutch bulbs brought fabulous prices during the tulip craze, although there is a legend that a Dutch merchant, to whom some rare bulbs had been sent from Constantinople, cooked them for onions.

As was stated last Sunday in the December calendar of garden operations, commencing the garden series in THE TRIBUNE, it is not too late this month to catch up with the fall and winter bulb planting. For many of the bulbs—the amaryllis, freesias, snowdrops, watsonias, cyclamen, oxalis, and several of the lilies, as well as for some of the early flowering tulips, the time has gone by when it is advisable to plant. But for a majority of the bulbs there is still time to produce a range of bloom lasting from early spring till well into next winter.

It is a mistake to think of bulbs as spring flowers only. In California it is possible to continue the bloom almost through the year, as was done in bulb gardens at the Exposition. We think of the Easter lilies, of the crocus and daffodil, but are inclined to forget that the dahlias are also bulbs, that there are the autumn crocuses, the fall anemones, the late flowering gladioli.

In planning a bulb garden it is well to consult some standard book on gardening and follow it closely for the first season's planting. In doing so it is well to remember, however, that the directions must be taken with allowance being made for the district and the difference in climatic conditions. Grace Tabor's "Making a Bulb Garden," in the useful little series of pocket manuals; "House and Garden Making Books" is planned with a view to the harder Eastern winters than to the California mildness.

On the contrary, the directions in Angler's "Garden Book of California" are ideal for the still milder and dryer winter and spring of Los Angeles and Santa Barbara than for the bay region.

"Gardens in California," by John McLaren, superintendent of Golden Gate park, is a useful book, but is inclined to the brevity of direction that is suitable to the experienced gardener.

WICKSON GIVES USEFUL ADVICE.

Of all the garden books best worth the reader's time, whether he is seriously planning to make his garden enclosure bloom as the rose, or has merely a cursory interest in flowers," Professor E. J. Wickson's "California Garden Flowers" is without a peer. It is written with a love of the tiniest flower and the most stately palm, and with the experience born of experience in the bay region in the home garden, experience got with hoe and trowel and spade. In much of the advice that follows, Professor Wickson will be the authority. His advice on dates for planting, printed in the useful table on this page, is the standard for the bay region, and should be saved by one who has any intention of handling bulbs.

Bulbs are among the most grateful of the flowers, and many of them will thrive in soil that would be disdained by many plants, and with but little care. This is not the case with the majority, however, and good results are obtainable only by loving care and attention. This does not mean that an expert gardener must be employed, or that the work should become a burden. But it does mean taking thought at the start, and remembering the needs of the plant.

Soil is the first essential, after a wise care has been exercised in planting at the right time. A rich loam is most desirable, but a good garden soil is all that is necessary for the average bulb, where the flowers are wanted for the garden decoration or for the home.

Good drainage must be assured, as their large masses of food substances are more liable to fermentation and decay than the tissues of fibrous rooted plants. They are not well placed in cold mud, as their growth processes will be arrested.

The bulbs, with a few exceptions, must be free from contact with water, and all should be given a chance to breathe. This can be accomplished, even in a heavy, wet, almost adobe soil by setting the bulb upon a cushion of sand or fine coal ashes. True bulbs of the scaly class may be bedded upon a two or three-inch layer in a dense, moist soil. The roots which the bulb will put out, will go through the sand in search of moisture and food, while the bulb itself will remain dry and snug.

THE PROBLEM OF FERTILIZERS.

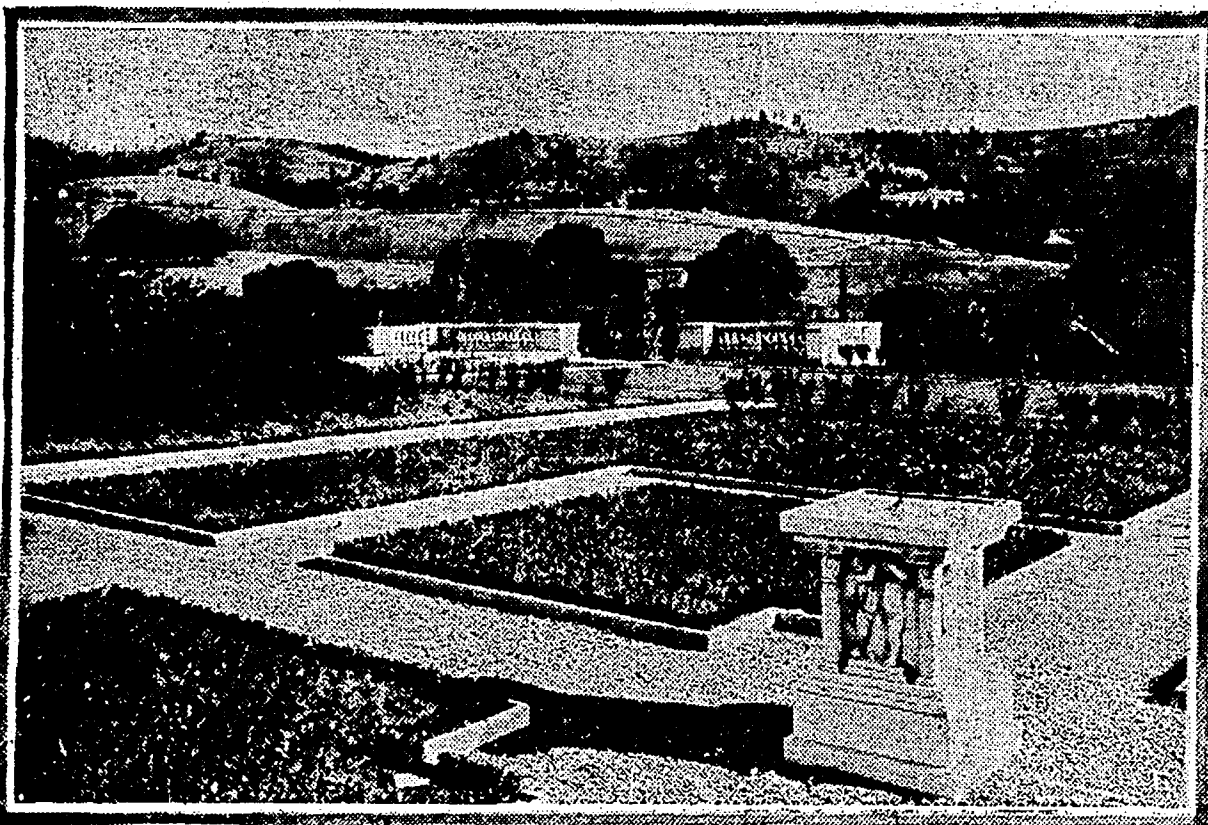
Fertilizer is appreciated by all bulbs. A caution is here advisable. Manure should never be permitted to touch a bulb of any kind. Bone meal is a safe fertilizer. For next year's bulbs you may use a patch of ground which has been heavily manured this year, and in which some hardy annuals shall have been grown to decay and disintegrate the manure.

Scattered clusters of bulbs can be effectively grown, and much has been written of the beautiful effect of "naturalizing" them in the lawn, or under and around shrubbery. The most rational way is to grow them in beds or borders, avoiding as far as possible the stiffness of conventional designs. The rear-yard is an ideal place for bulbs, as this will give an opportunity for caring for them properly during their non-flowering period without considering the sere and decrepit appearance they may present during a portion of the year. For it is necessary to let the foliage die, rather than to cut it away, as it has its function in storing away next year's wealth of bloom.

Another reason for growing bulbs out of the way in the rear yard is that one feels freer in the use of mulches. After fall and winter planting, a ground cover of dead leaves, straw or old coarse manure will make an ideal mulch to prevent surface packing by heavy rains.

Gophers find bulbs to be their greatest garden dainty.

WONDERFUL JAMES K. MOFFITT GARDENS, IN PROCESS OF PLANTING. THESE ARE AMONG THE FAMOUS GARDENS IN THE NORTH OF THE LAKE DISTRICT.



BULBS THAT MAY STILL BE PLANTED

KIND—	Depth to plant (inches)	Distance apart (inches)	Time to plant	Bloom.
Agapanthus	4 to 6	24	Oct. to Feb.	July to Sept.
Allium	3	3	Jan. to March.	April to May.
Anemone (Spring)	1 to 2	6 to 8	Oct. to Jan.	Dec. to March.
Anemone (Fall)	2 to 4	12	Jan. to March.	Oct. to Dec.
Bezonilla (Tuberous)	1/2 to 1	12	April to May.	Aug. to Sept.
Callas	2 to 4	24	Sept. to Feb.	April to Aug.
Cannus	4 to 6	24 to 48	May to April.	July to Aug.
Crocus	2 to 4	4 to 8	Oct. to Jan.	Dec. to Feb.
Dahlias	2 to 3	24 to 48	May to August.	July to Oct.
Gladiolus	3 to 4	8 to 10	Feb. to June	July to Oct.
Gladiolus (Dwarf)	2 to 3	6 to 8	Oct. to Dec.	May to June.
Hyacinths	4 to 5	6 to 8	Oct. to Jan.	Feb. to April.
Iris	3 to 4	10	Aug. to Feb.	March to June.
Ixias	2	3 to 6	Oct. to Jan.	April to May.
Lilies	5 to 8	12	Oct. to Dec.	April to June.
Lily of Valley	2 to 3	12	Oct. to Feb.	March to April
Montbretia	1	3	Oct. to March.	May to July.
Narcissus	3 to 5	8 to 12	Oct. to Jan.	Dec. to April.
Ranunculus	2 to 4	8 to 10	Oct. to Jan.	Dec. to March.
Sparaxis	2	3 to 6	Oct. to Jan.	April to May.
Tigridias	2 to 4	4 to 8	March to April.	May to July.
Tuberose	4	8	Jan. to Feb.	May to June.
Tulips	3 to 4	6 to 8	Oct. to Jan.	April to Sept.

So if you are troubled with these garden vermin, prepare in time, or there will be no flowers in the spring.

TO GUARD FROM THE GOPHER.

Dig out the soil to a depth of eight inches to a foot, if you are planting a small bed, to the full side of the bed. At the bottom lay galvanized iron wire netting (chicken netting), with a mesh not larger than one inch. Then lay a border of 12-inch boards so that the bottom of the border rests on the chicken wire. This gives you a gopher proof bed. Such a bed is advisable for a carnation bed as well, as carnations are also a joy to the gopher. To protect a larger bed, trench to a depth of three feet all around it, and set the chicken netting upright in this, with jagged wire ends toward the bottom.

In selecting your bulbs, be advised to get the best. Consult a good nursery catalogue, and talk it over with the man from whom you buy. Be careful in arranging your color combinations, and if you are planning on a succession of bloom, be sure, in buying that you have specified whether the bulbs of the tulip family, for instance, are of the early, middle or late flowering varieties.

If you love daffodils, it is still time to plant them. Several novelties have recently been introduced, and it is always a pleasure to make a showing with something out of the ordinary in garden display. It is safe, however, to stick to the Trumpet, Major and Emperor standards, varieties that are sure to "come right."

Daffodils of all sorts, china lilies, jonquills and the poet's and trumpet narcissus, all come under the genus, narcissus, and all are hardy in California.

Lilies have come to have a prime function in the making of a bulb garden. Now is the time to remember the glory that may come later from careful planting.

It is late for the Bermuda and St. Joseph's lilies, these and other Easter flowering bulbs should be out of the ground by this time. But for the spotted, Tiger, Leopard, Harlequin will do finely if planted now. The "Blue African Lily," the agapanthus, with its dark green short sword-like foliage, crowned with clusters of bright blue flowers, can be planted now for next fall's blooming.

Bright and gorgeous colors can be promised for the coming months by planting anemones now. Of these there are two classes; one low, wholly herbaceous, growing and blooming in the winter and spring; the other of taller growth, making more woody stems and classed with the fall bloomers. They constitute to-

gether, says Professor Wickson, one of our most attractive complementary groups of flowers in a single genus. He continues:

DIRECTIONS FOR PLANTING BULBS.

The spring flowering anemones form small bulbs with peculiar pointed extensions which should be placed downward—soaking the bulbs in water before planting. The bulbs should be but lightly covered and can be set six or eight inches apart. The varieties include single and double poppy-like flowers of a wide range of colors: white, pink, blue, scarlet, and coppery red. There are giant strains of great vigor; but all are a foot or less in stature.

The fall flowering are Japanese anemones, which in habit differ from the foregoing, keep their foliage through the year. There are several species and varieties, including hybrids, all very desirable. Colors are dark rose, pure white, carmine. The plants accept any soil, though they thrive best in rather loose, light soils.

Of the tulips it is best to grow the medium and late flowering classes, the Darwins, Gesnerians, Cottage and May-flowering tulips. A mellow soil, well worked over, is desirable.

NOTE—The TRIBUNE experts will be pleased to answer any question of any Oakland amateur gardener. If you have a problem that puzzles you, address a note to the Garden Page Editor, Oakland Tribune.

IT WAS RANK PLAGIARISM

Alvah Wilson, assistant manager of the St. Francis, always introduces himself as "Alvah Wilson of Harrisburg, Pa." The other day he was found in the St. Francis lobby with a New York paper in his hand and a look of indignation on his face. He pointed to this item in a political interview:

"Are you going to be Secretary of State in the Wilson Cabinet or only minister to Dahomey?" McCormack was asked.

"For the next four years," was the answer, "I shall continue to be Vance McCormack, address Harrisburg, Pa."

"Vance and I went to school together at Harrisburg, Pa.," complained Wilson, "but that's no reason why he should steal my stuff."—Town Talk.

BOOKS - ART - MUSIC

Section of the

Oakland Tribune

A GREATER NEWSPAPER FOR GREATER OAKLAND

VOL. LXXXVI.

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NO. 111.

A NEW HISTORY OF AMERICAN POLITICS

DEBATES ON VITAL ISSUES FILL GAPS

Latest Work of Marion Mills Miller Presents Crucible From Which Our National Policies Were Drawn and Moulded

THAT no comprehensive, connected history of American politics has heretofore been written is due in large measure, if not wholly, to the fact that political doctrines have been continuous; that is, superimposed upon the basic idea of political freedom which was transplanted in the essence when the first English settler came to this continent, they have overlapped each other so as to appear to the contemporary observer as a never ending progression. The process of translating them into governmental policies has also been continuous. No political revolution has transpired to stop political evolution; to cause a complete break in the original destiny and necessitate a new beginning. Had the earliest hopes and ideals of the white man in America been founded upon a false foundation, resulting in the complete collapse of the government erected, as in the case of the first French revolution, our literary crop would have included as many Carlyles as short-story writers.

The political history of the United States has been written only "in spots." One of the most valuable works on the subject was "A Political and Civil History of the United States" which was published by Thomas Pitkin in 1828, and which comprises an invaluable digest of state papers and political speeches from the original charters of the colonies down to the farewell address of President Washington. Thus Pitkin found it profitable for truth and impartiality to treat of a period that had been closed thirty years before he

human energy that cannot by any stretch of generosity or amiability be called "statesmanship," that the historian is discouraged. It takes more than a discerning mind to separate the chaff from the wheat. That must await time and its tedious processes of concentration and evaporation. A diary of political events would contain so much superfluous and unworthy material as to be a most unwieldy and bulky aid to history. Only those having exerted an influence upon national life are worth while and we must wait the test of time before judging their worth. The result of this caution, of course, pays well in the long run.

No better proof of this is needed than the study of American politics recently completed by Marion Mills Miller, Litt. D., the result of which has been published by Putnam's in two sizable volumes under the title, "American Debate." These volumes constitute a virtual history of American politics from early colonial times to the Lincoln-Douglas debates. Dr. Miller has halted his investigation with the settlement of the slavery question. Either he does not consider the verdict of posterity on the politics of the post-rebellion period

he believed them to be "illegal and tyrannical," he resigned his lucrative office to appear as counsel for the people. These writs authorized customs collectors to deputize whosoever they pleased and to break open shops, storehouses, etc., to search for foreign goods on which the duty had not been paid. The customs officer and his deputies were officials of the English government sent to collect the taxes England had imposed on the colonists. Otis argued the cause of the people before the Superior Court of Massachusetts. Dr. Miller quotes the impression of Otis and his address before the court as gained by John Adams, a young American who was later to render great service to his country, as preserved in a letter which Adams wrote to his friend, William Tudor. It is as follows:

"Otis was a flame of fire! With a promptitude of classical allusion, a depth of research, a rapid survey of historical dates and events, a profusion of legal authorities, a prophetic glance of his eyes into futurity, and a rapid torrent of eloquence, he hurried away all before him. The seeds of patriots and heroes to defend the 'non sine illis animosus infans' were then and there sown. Every man of an immense crowded audience appeared to me to go away, as I did, ready to take arms against writs of assistance. Then and there was the first scene of the first opposition to the arbitrary claims of Great Britain."

This event took place in 1761 and John Adams wrote the above fifty-seven years later, so it embodies his judgment after his experiences in the stirring days of the Revolution and the creation of the Republic. Inasmuch as the argument of James Otis against the Writs of Assistance had such an important bearing upon the subsequent relations between the Colonies and England, and of the character finally assumed by the Nation, it may not be amiss to dwell at some further length upon the speech. It shows the admirable and dependable precision with which Dr. Miller has placed political events in their logical place. Otis began with the postulate that every man is by nature an independent sovereign, with incontestable rights to life, liberty and property. These rights could never be surrendered nor alienated but by "idiots or madmen." His implication was that individual independence im-



yet sufficiently clear, or the contributions of the last two generations noteworthy, or he is reserving this period for subsequent treatment.

These volumes do not follow the chronological order strictly, although the subjects discussed in each are approached in chronological sequence. They cover contemporaneous periods and each is complete in itself. Part I contains the digest of important debates on the questions of Colonial, State and National rights, from 1761 to 1861. Part II deals with the land and slavery questions—and their different phases—from 1607 to 1860.

Dr. Miller three years ago edited "Great Debates in American History," which was published in fourteen volumes. As to his most recent work he wishes it understood that he is the author and not the editor. The former work was a compilation; the latter is a short, but continuous political history of the United States, largely as reflected in debates on issues of supreme importance.

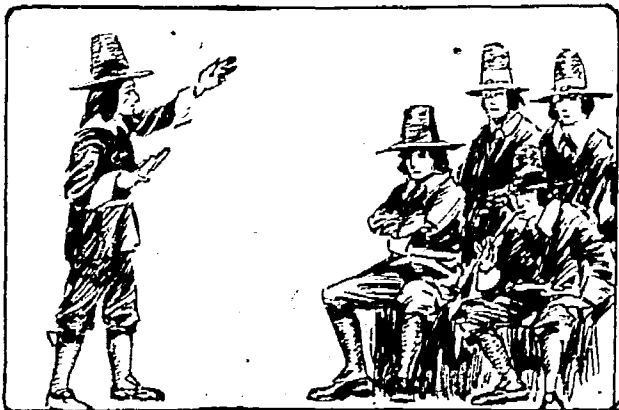
PART I.

Part I opens with the discussions over the "Writs of Assistance" which the English government devised as one of its many obnoxious instruments for extracting much needed revenue out of the American colonies and to convert their trade into a monopoly for English merchants and manufacturers. The writs of assistance act was preceded by the "molasses act" and the "anti-manufacturers" act, which drew many severe indictments of England's colonial policy, so when the new humiliation was attempted public thought in America was prepared to assault it with greater vehemence than it had hitherto ventured. Not only in the colonies but in the English parliament, the issue was heatedly contested and brought upon the English oratorical stage Pitt, Fox, Chatham, Camden, Mansfield and others.

Dr. Miller places James Otis of Massachusetts in an important role in solidifying the opposition to England's encroachment upon the charter rights of the colonists. Otis at the time of the issuance of the writs of assistance was Colonial Advocate-General, an officer of the crown whose duty it was to defend the writs; but as

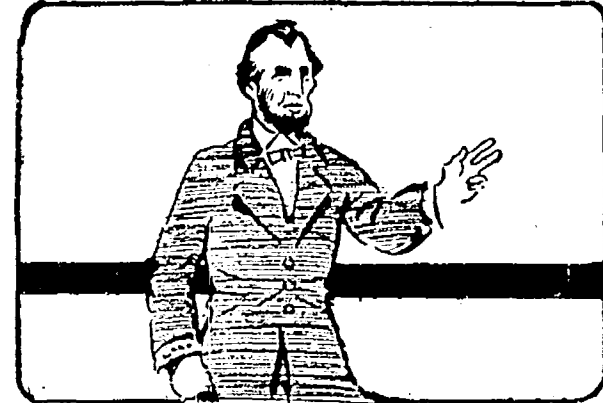
plies the right of free association. Man is a social animal, individuals naturally came together for mutual aid and defense long before any covenant was concluded, and when general councils began these must have confirmed these purposes, unless primitive men were idiots or madmen. These principles and rights were wrought into the English constitution as fundamental laws. Here Otis cited Magna Charta, the fifty confirmations of it in parliament, the national vengeance taken on the violators of the constitution down to the Stuart Kings, the Bill of Rights and the Revolution of 1688.

In the application of his argument, Otis held that the acts of trade, if they conflict with natural rights, are unconstitutional and as such constitute an invasion of the legal rights of the colonists in America. That they did so conflict, Otis showed in detail. If considered as revenue laws they destroyed all our security of



tackled it. A more interesting incident of the frailty of political historians when writing of their own times is found in the work of the late Senator Benton, a famous statesman of the Webster and Calhoun period. In 1857 he published in twenty volumes an "Abridgment of the Debates of Congress from 1789 to 1856." But the selections from the speeches after 1850 were astonishingly meagre and the partisanship of the aged Senator was displayed by his omission of Representative Abraham Lincoln's arraignment of President Polk over the Mexican war and included only a denatured paragraph of Senator Corwin's denunciation of that war, equaled for daring attitude and fiery eloquence by no other American oration.

There is something to be said in favor of the neglect. Contemporaneous politics seem to be marked by so much futility, so much unreason, so much selfishness, such inordinate voluminousness of speech, so much



U.S. PROBES CORNER ON FOOD MART

Special Assistant Attorney-General Anderson to Assume Charge of Federal Probe in Chicago; Evidence Gathered

Commission Men, Speculators, Packers, Bankers and Jobbers Will Be Brought Before Grand Jury to Explain Affairs

(Continued From Page 29)

of which he is a member, more rigid than the Sherman act. The bill probably will follow provisions of similar laws in Pennsylvania and New York.

DROPPED IN ELGIN BUTTER. District Attorney Clynne sent an agent to the meeting of the Elgin Board of Trade at Elgin today. Butter was quoted at 37 cents, 3 cents lower than last week, when the board met. So far the Chicago market has not been affected.

Clynne today announced he was going behind the scenes to get bankers who, he believes, enable speculators to carry on their work by advancing large sums of money.

"The banks lend to the warehousemen, who in turn lend to speculators," said Clynne. "By this system they just skirt around the edge of trouble. But we are closing in on them and somebody is going to get caught."

A federal inquiry into the recent rise in prices of foodstuffs in California has been in progress in San Francisco for several weeks and is very near completion, according to reports circulated here last night. It is reported that a report of findings has been made to the authorities in Washington and that a further report will be made later.

This inquiry has been made, it is reported, in connection with the investigation recently by Special Investigator George W. Anderson, who was sent out by the department of justice in Washington. Don Rathbun, regular investigator of the department, has been co-operating with United States District Attorney Preston in the investigation.

It is not known yet whether the grand jury will be asked to act in connection with the inquiry.

ALL PHASES COVERED. A similar investigation is expected to open at once in Los Angeles. While the situation was developing another slump in the wholesale price of butter and eggs was registered. Eggs of the best grade sold for 39 cents, which is nearly 9 cents below the price of a week ago. Butter dropped to 34 cents, 2 cents below the price of a week ago.

Rathbun has in the two months of his work on this subject, gone into conditions in the trades handling all the staple lines of food. He has interviewed wholesalers, shippers, growers, packers, traffickers and others. No important phase of this matter has been overlooked.

The results of all this work have been sent to the national capital in progressive reports.

The orders that started the work called only for investigation. Any successive action would have to be decided in Washington.

PROBE MEAT SUPPLY. WASHINGTON, Dec. 9.—Remarkable disclosures of the United States department of agriculture, showing tremendous increases in cold storage holdings throughout the country as compared with those of a year ago, drew the attention of government investigators to the high cost of living today.

The report of the department, which was forwarded at once to President Wilson, shows great stocks of frozen and cured meat in the wholesale slaughtering and meat packing establishments and public cold storage houses on December 7.

Some instances show the increase over the holdings of a year ago reach 68 per cent.

Firms reporting holdings of frozen beef were shown to have 12,333,876 pounds more on hand December 1, 1916, than on the same date last year—an increase of 12 per cent.

On the same date there was 12,930-

Fish and Efficiency, Urged Cures Offered for High Cost Women Hear of Divorce Laws

By Gene Baker.

Fish and efficiency were both advocated at an animated meeting of the Oakland Center as useful in the campaign against high cost of living.

"It is not so much the high cost of living, as the cost of high living," commented Edgar Allen Forbes during a summary of increased food prices and the cost of the food. "For instance, the can of asparagus of fine grade that retails at 35 cents is sold by the canner at a little over 18 cents. The expense of marketing makes up the remainder, regardless of the selling price. You see the high cost of distribution."

Stating that fully twenty staple food products had gone up 70 per cent in the past five years, Forbes added that the purchasing price of the dollar was only 68 per cent today of the 100 cents of a few years ago; that between September 15 and October 15 prices had gone up 3 per cent. The stress of the present he laid at the door of European demand for American products, the influx of gold into this country, and, to a certain extent, to the distributor, whom he accused to some extent of taking advantage of the situation.

Fish was suggested then as one of the open doors to lowering expenses. He said:

"You can buy good fish as low as 5 cents a pound; no, this does not involve delivery to considerable distances. Certain kinds of fish are high because the American housewife only wants those that fry. You have to go to the foreign families for the less known varieties, which are cooked extensively in other ways. But the comparatively unknown kinds."

DISCUSSES DIVORCE. "Divorce Laws" were billed for

686 pounds more cured beef held than a year ago—an increase of 68.6 per cent.

Frozen pork holdings had increased 6,444,432 pounds, or 31.4 per cent; dry salt pork holdings had increased 38,042,421 pounds, or 45.6 per cent. The pickled pork showed an increased supply amounting to 33.7 per cent; a comparison of lard holdings showed an increase of 47.9 per cent; frozen lamb and mutton holdings were reported 21.3 per cent greater than a year ago.

The north central portions of the country disclose the greatest evidence of possible speculation. It was admitted today by those close to the federal investigation that the government microscopes are being trained particularly on the cold storage and food reservoir phase of the situation as a result of these agriculture department reports.

DIVERGENCE OF OPINION. With a wide divergence of opinion among the different government departments as to the most practical means of curbing soaring prices on foodstuffs, President Wilson next Monday will outline his idea of action he deems advisable in view of reports now before him to Special Attorney-General Anderson, heading the probe.

The President, while rapidly formulating his ideas as the different executive departments submit their findings, will wait until he hears Anderson's recommendation before making any suggestion. He has received suggestions of every kind.

One department favors stimulation of farm industries, another education of the middleman so that he will not be hampered in distribution, such as now face the country; the department of justice has approved the grand jury means as the best for getting results.

Education Will Aid Big Fight Upon "H. C. L."

CHICAGO, Dec. 9.—When the visiting housekeepers enter the back door of tenement homes here the high cost of living is supposed to scot out of the front door.

Three visiting housekeepers are making rounds of tenement kitchens daily, showing the housewives there what to cook and how to eat it and scare off the burden of the high cost of living. Children are taught to help with the work, and lessons in marketing are given to housewives' clubs. The United Charities is supervising the work.

NAVY BOARD TO VIEW SITES DEC. 12

Rear-Admiral Helm and His Colleagues Will Inspect East Bay Bases.

(Continued From Page 29)

Itinerary, with a mass of unprepared data. He said:

It is my suggestion to those persons in the east bay district who purpose submitting data to the commission that has not yet been turned into the general committee headed by Mr. Knowland, or to this organization, or other Chambers of Commerce of the east bay district, that they make arrangements to present the subject matter along lines already outlined with the commission.

While desiring to give everyone a chance to present naval base sites, the commission desires to avoid unnecessary repetitions, and wishes also to confine the presentation within certain well-defined channels. No exploitation schemes or efforts to argue for one position above the rest will be allowed. The commission reserving the entire right to use preferential judgment unhampered by persuasive eloquence.

If these outside interests which have not informed the Chamber of Commerce of the nature of their data will connect with some member of our committee in charge of this naval base work, we will be glad to see them. It is submitted to the commission in proper form. Joseph H. King, president of the Oakland Chamber of Commerce, will be the official spokesman for the industrial interests of the city, and will supply, on behalf of his organization,

presentation by Louis Bartlett, and a lively discussion was looked for, but never took place. Bartlett pointed out the fact that under the old law a woman might be compelled by her spouse's shiftlessness to scrub floors for her family's support, yet be debarred from support on grounds of non-support on the theory that what she earned was really merely community property.

J. W. McClymonds, speaking on "School Revenue," protested against the limitation of a community on the amount it may spend for its schools, regardless of the community's desires in the matter. He said:

"The state ought to raise every dollar she gives to sparsely settled districts for their schools, instead of taking from the population districts to give to the sparsely settled districts. The financing of the school department is becoming very serious. Would it not be right that the Board of Education be allowed to go before the Legislature to ask the proper amount to run the schools as it would have them maintained?"

McClymonds explained that it was for schooling and not buildings he was pleading, and that a change in the constitution would be necessary before such a way would be open to Boards of Education in California.

"SELFISHNESS" BLAMED. The last word on high cost of living was said by R. R. Rogers, who stated that the underlying reason for it was selfishness. His speech was on "Ideals of Organization," but it ended with advice to the families audience to read a group of books on character analysis through features and behavior, and to steer clear of internal or external politics in organization.

such other information as the commission may desire.

The naval commission, which has been at Mare Island navy yard for the past three days going over proposed extensions to the governmental equipment there and making a thorough study of the practicability of the island itself for future developments, remained yesterday to witness the launching of the new destroyer Shaw. Following the launching the commission proceeded to San Francisco with the intention of spending Sunday free from official cares and duties.

PUBLIC CONTROL OF FOOD, IS PLAN

Dr. Wiley Offers Suggestion for Prevention of High Costs.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9.—Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, "the man who purified the American table," came out today with a plan to save it from the clutches of the food speculator. He wants municipal and state control of all food supplies.

"The people must take this thing into their own hands," Dr. Wiley declared. "Federal control has failed so far to answer the purpose. Food supply is too vital a matter to be handled about by unscrupulous food speculators and laxity of federal administration."

"The total disregard for food dealers of the existing cold storage and other federal food laws and the criminal laxity in administering these laws indicates the people must look to other measures for their protection."

Decrying the widespread misrepresentation of cold storage for fresh eggs in open market, Dr. Wiley exclaimed:

"Why, I, myself, could run this thing down. Where are the federal food inspectors? And where are the 'men higher' who are supposed to administer these laws for the people's protection?"

Dr. Wiley's plan, which he "would submit to Congress, except they know I can tell them too much," contemplates the taking over by municipal authorities of all food supplies and the dispensing of them to the consumer at reasonable prices. "Each community," he explained, "would provide itself with a sort of clearing house for its daily food. The price manipulator would not have a look in. And it's coming to just this thing."

Dr. Wiley also took a fling at the American cook, declaring her "the most wasteful domestic on the face of the earth." He urged stricter economy in the kitchen if the cost of living is to be reduced.

vention of cold storage warehouses from holding perishable food products for a longer period than three months.

It is provided that in case of refusal to place goods stored upon the market after three months from the date of storage, filed with the department of agriculture, it shall be unlawful to use either these goods, or any others stored in the warehouse in interstate commerce.

of the earth." He urged stricter economy in the kitchen if the cost of living is to be reduced.

Would Put End to Cold Storage System

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9.—Representative Emory, Ohio, today introduced a bill which provides for pre-

Further Drastic Reductions on Smart New Suits

138 New Suits

now

\$15 and \$19.50

Savings of About One-Half

Far handsomer and better Suits than you expect at these prices.

Every desirable material and color. Plain tailored and novelty effects.

Sizes for women, misses and juniors—also extra large sizes to 55.

New Dresses \$10.00

A wonderful Dress opportunity. Excellent quality serges and combinations of silk and serge in clever new models, including the new straight-line pleated effects. All sizes and colors in this group at only \$10.00.

Toggery
CLOAK & SUIT HOUSE

568-572 Fourteenth Street, Between Clay and Jefferson

O'Connor, Moffatt & Co. The Christmas Store



Now for the Busy, Joyous Days of Christmas Shopping

Santa Claus is here to greet and talk with the children. Every day from 10 to 12 A. M. and 2 to 4 P. M. you will find him on the fourth floor among the



Just think of it, only twelve more shopping days in which to complete your Christmas buying. The entire organization of this Christmas Store is being used to aid you with suggestions and to facilitate your selection of

Gifts for All

Here Is a Store Just Brimming Full of Christmas Goods and Novelties

Pohlsen Galleries Gifts

Practical Gifts Attractively Boxed with Appropriate Gift Cards.

Shoe Trees, 40c.
Shoe Polisher, 50c.
Bib Fastener, 50c.
Shaving Pad, 60c.
Vanity Case, 60c.
Stamp Moisteners, 60c.
Bill Folder, 60c.
Darby & Joan Needle Cases, 60c.

Rust Craft Novelties

Boxed with Gift Cards.

Chinese Lily Bulb, 30c.
Narcissus Bulb in box, 30c.
Narcissus Bulb in small copper bowl with pebbles, 75c.
Three Bulbs in tin box, 60c.
Shaving Paper, 30c.
Pipe Cleaner, 30c.
Septic Pencil, 30c.

Cretonne Novelties

New Patterns of Cretonne in dark and light colors.

Hankercchief and Glove Boxes, 65c.
Flat Dolly Cases—
7-inch, 40c and 65c each.
9-inch, 50c and 90 each.
12 inch, 60c.
Dolly Boxes, 9 inch, 65c.
Dolly Boxes, 12 inch, \$1.25.

Baskets

Indian Work Baskets, made on New York reservation. Tan with bright Indian colors woven in, \$1.50.

SWEET GRASS BASKETS
Round and Oval Flat Baskets, \$1.25, \$1.50.
Arm Baskets with Handle, \$1.50.
Arm Basket, fitted with grass trim-bles cases, needle and scissor cases, \$2.00.
Square Hankercchief Basket, \$1.25.
Sweet Grass Mats, 5, 7 and 9 inch, 15c, 20c and 30c.
Envelope Baskets, \$1 and \$1.50.

The Art Needlework Department Has Your Answer to Hundreds of Problems

Fancy Pillow Cases

Hemstitched, Embroidered and Scalloped Pillow Cases in simple floral designs; size 45x38 1/2; packed in neat gift box. Per pair \$1.45

Wool Filled Comforters

Covered with brocade mull in dainty flowered patterns, with 9-inch plain borders; colors, pink, blue, yellow and lavender. A splendid value \$6.50

Dress Lengths in Boxes

Here Is a Useful and Most Acceptable Gift at Very Small Cost.

Dress Length of 7 Yards of Figured Cotton Chaly in large assortment of new small designs in rich, neutral colorings; packed in pretty Christmas Box. \$1.75

Skirt Length, 4 1/2 Yards of the New St. Nicholas Cloth—A wonderfully brilliant new wash fabric in harmonizing stripes of navy, blue, green and black. Skirt Length in Christmas Box \$3.25

Fountain Pens \$1.00

This Is a Remarkable Christmas Special. Self-Filling Fountain Pen of splendid appearance, made with the new screw top. Looks at least twice our special price, and is a fine, practical gift for business men, school boy or girl. Ink flows evenly and easily.

On Sale Tomorrow

Gifts for Men

Our Men's Shop is the place to shop for men—where you will get real men's styles and best values.

NECKWEAR

Our usual splendid 50c Scarfs—extra values at 65c; wonderful new lines of high-grade Silks at \$1.15, \$2 and up. Each Scarf boxed if desired.

Extra Quality Silk Shirts—Very Special—\$4.85.
Phoenix Silk Hosiery in Christmas Box, 55c and 80c per pair.

Belts, with sterling silver buckles, \$1.50 and \$2.50. Initials engraved free.

Post St. near Kearny
O'Connor, Moffatt & Co.
Kearny St. Entrance
SAN FRANCISCO

Earrings, Mess Bags, Etc.

Earrings (Fancy), 50c, 75c, \$1, \$1.50, \$1.75, \$2, \$2.50
\$3.50, \$4, \$4.50, \$5, \$6.50, \$7.50, \$8.50.

Pearl Button Earrings, 50c, 75c, \$1, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$1.75, \$2 and \$2.50.

Long Drop Earrings, 75c, \$1, \$1.50, \$1.75, \$2, \$2.50, \$3.50, \$4.50, \$5 to \$7.50.

Jet Earrings, Button, Drop and Hoop, 50c, 75c, \$1, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$1.75, \$2.50 to \$5.

Children's Mesh Purses, 50c, \$1, \$1.25, \$1.50.

German Silver Mesh Bags, \$3.50, \$4.50, \$5, \$6, \$6.50, \$7.50 to \$15.

Gold Plated Mesh Bags, \$3.50, \$5, \$6.50, \$7.50, \$8.50, \$10, \$15 to \$35.

Armor Mesh Bags (Old Silver), \$8.50, \$10, \$11.50, \$12.50, \$15 to \$25.

Fancy Banded Bags, \$5, \$6.50, \$7.50, \$8.50, \$10.

Hand-Made Beaded Bags, \$15, \$16.50, \$17.50, \$20, \$22.50, \$25 to \$35.

Rosary Beads, 50c, 75c, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$1.75, \$2, \$2.50, \$3.50, \$4.50, \$5.

Sterling Silver Rosaries in Silver Cases, \$5 and \$6.

German Silver Dorn Boxes with Chain, and Ring, 50c, \$1, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$1.75, \$2.50.

Send for a Gift Suggestion Catalog

If you will write or ask, we will be pleased to send you our 1916 Christmas Gift Suggestion Book, with thousands of Gift ideas systematically arranged and illustrated.



YES!

New Methods, New Policy, New Pictures

Are Coming to the

OAKLAND KINEMA THEATRE

Formerly OAKLAND PHOTO THEATRE

Broadway and 15th St.

KNOW-DOC PORE TREATMENT

(Japanese Style)

A Marvelous

Healing Ointment

"Use It Three Times"

Takes Out Pain and Soreness Wherever Applied.

Takes place of porous plasters, pain tablets and internal medicines in the relief of almost every ill. Rubbed over the nerve centers along the spine, it stops headache and soothes the nerves. Try it for stiff neck, sore lungs, sore throat, bad cough and nasal catarrh. To over-cure kidney trouble and rheumatism, apply plentifully and let absorb. As a clarifier and beautifier of the skin and complexion it is simply magical. Removes freckles, chaps and wrinkles. Three sizes, 35c, 50c and \$1.00, at druggists. Know-Doc Co., Pasadena, Cal. Owl Drug Co., Advertisers.

Woman Named to Fill Offices of Husband

JACKSON, Dec. 9.—Mrs. H. E. Potter of Plymouth has been appointed coroner and public administrator of Amador county to fill the unexpired term of her late husband, H. E. Potter.

Amador county now has two women office-holders, Mrs. William H. Greenhaigh, successor of her husband, as superintendent of county schools, and Mrs. Potter.

Mrs. Potter lives at Plymouth with her two small children. She manages an undertaker's business, formerly conducted by her husband.

Word in Address to Take 4 Breaths

"Sodiummaphthalenazonaphtholdisphosphate" is not a disease. Neither is it the name of a Russian general. It is a subject upon which L. H. Lewars, manager of the California Ink Company, color scientist and expert upon such things as pigments, dyes, synthetic colors and inks, will address members of the Graphic Arts division of the Oakland Chamber of Commerce tomorrow noon at the Hotel Oakland.

The subject of Lewars' talk will be "Printing Ink Before and During the War," and will be made upon the occasion of the regular weekly luncheon of the manufacturers' committee.

STATE TO REFUND COIN ON POLICIES

Few Accidents This Year Make
Dividend Possible, Says
Report.

Policyholders in the state compensation insurance fund will probably receive at the end of this year the same average percentage of earned premiums as for the two previous years—that is, 15 per cent—according to the December bulletin issued yesterday by Manager C. W. Fellows. A careful check of the premiums, losses and expenses shows that such a refund can be made, barring any unusual and unforeseen calamity before December 31. Any larger percentage is impossible, prior to the release of reserves in conformity with the loss reserve requirement of the law.

Details of the refunding are given in the bulletin as follows:

In order that all policyholders may participate in the refunds (except those paying only the minimum premium) and to the end that employers may not be heavily penalized for unfortunate and unpreventable accidents, the industrial accident commission has approved a modified plan for allocating dividends, and this plan has been adopted for refund on 1916 premiums.

A minimum return of 10 per cent will be allowed to each policyholder (except those paying only the minimum premium). The balance of 5 per cent will be apportioned in accordance with the indicated loss experience under each policy. In this way employers whose loss experience has been the more favorable will receive a greater refund than 15 per cent, and those whose loss experience has been less favorable will receive less, but in no case less than 10 per cent (with the exception above noted).

REGULATE REFUNDS.

In order that the refunds on 1915 premiums may be adjusted to this same plan as equitably as possible, the subsequent return to be made to policyholders of that year when reserves are released will take this change into consideration. It is intended that those few policyholders who received no refund on 1915 premiums will participate in the subsequent apportionment for that year.

Attention is called in the bulletin to the changes which have occurred in the methods of undertaking hazardous contracts under the state compensation law, identifying of steel structures, for example, has always been considered a highly dangerous undertaking and has carried a high rate of insurance. How the compensation plan worked on the demolition of the Tower of Jewels is told in the bulletin as follows:

TELLS SAFETY WORK.

This structure was erected for the Panama-Pacific International Exposition at a cost of \$485,000. It was 423 feet high, containing 1760 tons of structural steel and 2,800,000 feet of lumber. More than a year was required to complete it, and two workmen were killed and a number disabled.

At the close of the exposition the tower was purchased by the San Francisco firm of Weissbaum & Co. It was torn down at a cost of \$20,000 for labor alone in a period of eight months. Before the work of demolition began application was made to the state compensation insurance fund, and because of the serious hazards usually connected with such operations, it was determined that the risk could be safely carried only by having the inspection department keep in close touch with the method employed in the work, the character and attitude of the foreman on the job and the order and discipline maintained. This was done.

This raising of the entire structure was accomplished without a single fatal or permanent injury resulting. In fact, only a few accidents occurred, the most serious being a broken bone in the foot of a workman. The tower was dismembered rather than wrecked and the material was taken down piece by piece without waste.

Tell Engagement; Then Wed Speedily

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—Leslie B. C. Jones, Stanford fraternity man, looking as lieutenant in the army because of his work with the cadet corps, and Miss Alice E. Levy, society girl, planned a wedding in March. But they changed their mind (one mind).

Friends calling at Miss Levy's apartment in the Hotel Granada this afternoon to congratulate her on her engagement found her married.

They announced the engagement this morning, got the license at noon, and the ceremony was performed before a few friends by Father James Cantwell.

The bride is the daughter of Adrian Levy of San Francisco and San Mateo, realty dealer.

Jones, who graduated from Stanford with the last class, is a son of Henry Jones of Nevada, but has been living in Berkeley. He gave his age to the license bureau as 30, but his bride said later he is 26. She is 21.

Miss Ethel Moroney was maid of honor and Ernest Swift best man.

Romance of Wires Ended in Wedding

WINNEMUCCA, Nev., Dec. 9.—A romance that began in this city and was brought to fruition over the wires of the Western Union culminated here when Miss Rose Roberts became the bride of J. K. L. Arant. The young couple met while Arant was cashier for the Western Pacific at Winnemucca and Miss Roberts was a Western Union operator. After Arant was moved to Death he kept up his courtship over the wires.

Shark Skins in Place of Leather, Is Plan

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—The use of shark skin as a substitute for leather is being investigated by the U. S. Bureau of Fisheries as a possible solution of the high cost of animal skins. A bureau statement said today that an acceptable leather is being made from shark skins in some foreign countries and in the United States there has been a limited demand for the skins as coverings for small articles.

YOU CAN GROW IT SUCCESS-
FULLY AT LIVINGSTON,
MERCED COUNTY.

Guard Mobilized With Minimum Discomfort

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9.—Mobilization of the National Guard for border service was accomplished with the minimum of disease or discomfort, according to the

annual report of the medical department of the army, signed by Colonel Birmingham, acting surgeon general, and made public today.

The weekly non-effective rate for the guard was 18.13 men per thousand, Col. Birmingham says, adding that this showing clearly indicates the advance made

when compared to the much higher figures of the Spanish war mobilization.

The rate for the entire regular army during 1915 was 25.22 per thousand men, a slight increase over 1914, but well below the average of the preceding decade. There were but eight cases of typhoid fever during the year and no deaths.

TO TALK ON TRANSPORTATION.
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—The Beginnings of Transportation," is the subject of the illustrated lecture to be given at the University of California Museum of Anthropology in San Francisco tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock by Leonard Outhwaite of the Anthropological department.

TAFT & PENNOYER COMPANY

IMPORTANT SALE

Ready-to-Wear Garments

COATS SUITS DRESSES

These are all of the present season's buying and are stylish, up-to-date and attractive to an extreme. We prefer not to mention the prices they should sell at. Rather let the customer judge as to the values when compared with the marked prices.

Coats.	Suits.	Dresses.
\$14.50	\$16.75	\$12.50
\$16.50	\$25.00	\$16.50
\$19.50	\$29.50	\$19.75
\$25.00	\$35.00	\$25.00
\$29.50	\$39.50	\$29.50

On Sale Monday Morning at 9:00 A. M.

Ready-to-Wear Section—Second Floor.

Toys! Toys! Toys!

Thousands of Them for All Ages and Both Sexes.

Regardless of the fact that the European market has been somewhat limited in its contribution to American stocks, our section is remarkably complete. Especially is this true in respect to dolls and their accessories, wheeled goods of all description, games and books.

Be sure to visit this division. Articles you may select may be laid aside for you until you are ready to have them sent. Do not wait until the last minute.

Toy Section—Third Floor.

Specially Priced Footwear

May Solve An Important Christmas Gift

Ladies' high-grade button or laced styles, velvet Shoes, French-Cuban heeled, hand-sewed, black, brown and dark blue, regularly priced at \$5 and \$6, are specially priced at \$2.85.

Laird, Schoeber & Company's and Hallahan's patent and dull kid button Shoes with colored cloth tops and French heels, regularly priced at \$7.50, are specially priced, pair \$3.85.

Dugan & Hudson's "Iron Clad" Misses' Shoes, laced, spring heeled, patent tipped, sized 8 to 2, priced regularly at \$3, are specially priced at, pair \$2.00.

Footwear Section—First Floor.

Italian Silk Underwear

A Special VEST for
holiday selling priced \$2.50

The Vest referred to comes in a fine Italian silk, in white or pink. It is beautifully embroidered in designs exclusive with this firm. It may be had in sizes 36 to 42. Priced at, per garment \$2.50.

Plain Vests in fine Italian silk without embroidery, shown in white or pink, are priced at \$1.95, \$2.50 and \$3.75.

Knickerbockers in pink or white Italian silk to match the above Vests, are priced at \$2.25, \$3.00 and \$3.75.

Combination Suits in pink or white Italian silk are priced at \$3.00, \$3.75, \$5.00 to \$6.75.

Ladies' Knit Underwear Section—Second Floor.

Central Savings Bank Christmas Club Checks

We will gladly cash the above checks when presented for purchases or in the manner of accommodation.

Sensible Home Gifts

Few, indeed, are the women who do not cherish the kinds of Christmas gifts Howell-Dohrmann Company offer. There is in every department a wealth of presents that will delight the heart of the recipient.

We are going to surprise the Christmas shoppers with the wide range of choice gifts we offer. The following are just a few thoughts:

DAINTY CHINA

Dinner Sets
Chocolate Sets
Berry Sets
Cake Sets
Cream Sets
Dresser Sets
Cups and Saucers

SPARKLING CUT GLASS

Relish Dishes
Spoon Trays
Celery Trays
Mayonnaise Sets
Sugars and Creamers
Fern Dishes and Vases

Art Pottery Vases
Art Pottery Bowls
Marble Figures
Bronze Figures
Bronze Vases and Bowls

Carving Sets
Electric Lamps
Cretone Gold Trays
Cold Frame Pictures
Silverware

We Issue Appropriate Merchandise Orders

Our big Kitchenware Department in basement offers sensible gifts—Electric Cleaner, Electric Irons, Electric Coffee Machines, Electric Percolators, Thermos Bottles and Cases, Universal Hot Water Bottles, Ever-Ready Flash Lights.

Howell Dohrmann Co.
Located with H.C. Capwell Co.

The House of House Wares

Gifts for All At Roos Bros

"THE GIFT CENTER"

FROM Granddad to the Tiniest Tot in the family—for Beaux and Belles—for Old Friends and New Friends, Roos Bros. is the place to "Get Your Gifts at."

Your choice is practically unlimited, and whether you pay

25c, 50c, 75c, \$1, \$1.50, \$2.00, \$2.50

or higher, your gifts are sure to please. This condensed list will help you. You can order by number at our San Francisco, Oakland and Berkeley stores.

SWEATERS

EVERY WOMAN wants a "ROOS" Sweater
Coat. Our prices range from
\$5 to \$50.

Here are three exceptionally Smart "ROOS" Sweaters—Special Gift Values:

171. ANGORA COATS in Solid Colors, Blue, Green, Rose and Yellow with Striped Trim FOR \$8.50

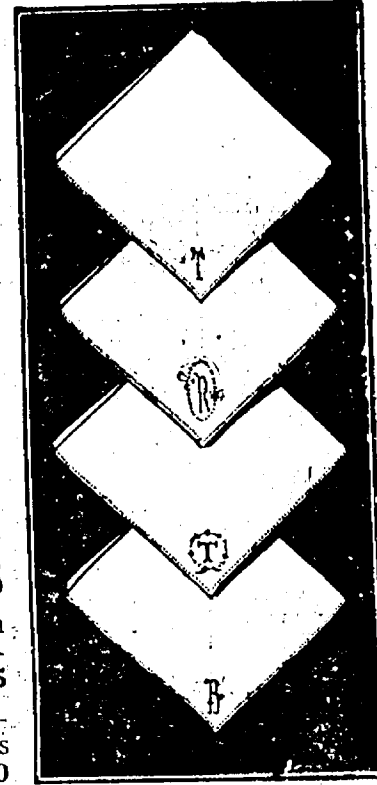
172. A KNIT WOOL COAT in Stripes, nearly all color combinations, at \$7.50

173. A VERY SMART ANGORA SWEATER MODEL in Peacock Blue, Green, Rose, Copen, Gold, FOR \$10.

174. SHETLAND WOOL SWEATERS in Copen, Kelly Green, Olive, Dark Rose, Coral and White FOR \$7.50

1220. VERY-BEAUTIFUL WAISTS in Crepe de Chine and Georgette Crepe, Exquisitely Trimmed \$5.95

1221. EXTRA SMART WAISTS in Georgette Crepe with the New Broadcloth Collars and Cuffs \$6.50



HANDKERCHIEFS

Thousands to Select From.

104. MEN'S LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS with Embroidered Initial \$2.50
6 in Gift Box \$1.50

150. MEN'S HANDKERCHIEFS with Colored Initial, 3 in Gift Box 75c
103. MEN'S FRENCH LINEN KERCHIEFS with Hand Embroidered Initials 50c; 3 in Gift Box \$1.50

Shirts

97. SILK FRONT SHIRTS in very smart patterns \$1.50
119. PIQUE DRESS SHIRTS \$2
99. SILK FIBER SHIRTS \$3

103. SILK SHIRTS De Luxe, Over Two Hundred Patterns to Select from—In Holiday Box \$5

And Many Others.

118. SILK MUFLER in Gift Box \$1.50
120. GARTERS in Christmas Gift Box 25c
130. SUSPENDER and GARTER Sets \$1
131. GARTER and ARMBAND Sets \$5
132. SILK PAJAMAS \$5

When Ordering by Mail, Please give first and second choice.

TIES

114. CRAVATS de LUXE in Rich Silks, Exquisite Persian and Oriental designs 65c

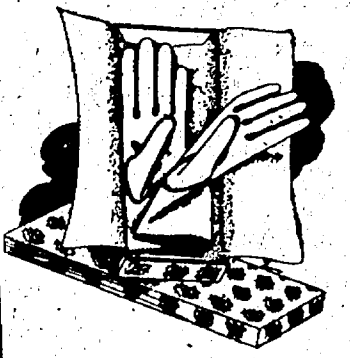
117. OUR FAMOUS 50c SILK TIES; over 5000 to select from—Beautiful Novelties, Wonderful Colorings, in Gift Box 50c

GLOVES, ETC.

121. GLOVES—All Makes, All Styles, for Men or Women, in Gift Box, per pair \$2

122. OUR GIFT UMBRELLA—Special Value for Christmas Gifts—Men's \$5; Ladies' \$2.50; Children's \$2

123. Gentlemen's Canes \$2.50



GIFTS IN LEATHER

WE HAVE AN ENTIRE DEPARTMENT packed with Beautiful and Novel Gifts in LEATHER, NICKEL and BRASS. The prices start AT 75c



DRESSING GOWNS

—Third Fl. at S. F. —Second Fl. at Oakland.
YOUR MEN will revel in the Soft luxury of our Dressing Gowns. They are beauties—Here are some Extra Special Values—You can order by number.

203. BLANKET ROBES in Fancy Patterns; Grays, Blues, Browns, etc., with girdle and cord to match, and ONLY \$3.50

204. MEN'S DRESSING GOWN with Slip-pers to match, made from fine quality Robing Cloth, durable and comfortable. Patterned in Grays, Blues, Browns and Greens, An Ideal Christmas Gift. Packed in Holiday Boxes, and worth much more than our SPECIAL PRICE \$5

205. EXTRA QUALITY DRESSING GOWNS in Very Smart Colorings, almost any color you wish, and beautifully trimmed, AT \$7.50

Others at \$10, \$12.50, \$15.



SEE
FUTURE ADS.
FOR CHILDREN'S
GIFTS.

SMOKING JACKETS

—Third Fl. at S. F. —Second Fl. at Oakland.

Our Stock of Men's House Coats and Smoking Jackets is enormous, but every line was selected for the Comfort and "Style" of the Garment. They are just the Coats your men like best. You can order by number

200. SMOKING JACKETS as pictured, in Smart Shades Oxford Gray, Green, Burgundy, Brown and Navy. Double Faced Cloth—Fancy Collars, Cuffs and Pockets \$5

201. SMOKING JACKETS similar to above, but in Finer Cloth, same colors and trimmings \$6.50

202. SMOKING JACKETS in Extra Quality, Two-Faced Cloth in every wanted shade, Beautifully Trimmed, Wonderful Value at our SPECIAL PRICE of \$7.50

Other Models at \$10, \$12.50, \$15.

Roos Bros

MAIL ORDER SYSTEM

Our Perfect Mail Order System assures the prompt dispatch of all Mail Orders and Free Delivery to any part of the United States. Send for our GIFT CATALOG—Mailed Free to You. DO IT NOW!

MERCHANDISE ORDERS

Are the Best Gifts of All. They eliminate all doubt. A ROOS Merchandise Order is a Key to Our Entire Stock. Good at all our three stores for any amount you desire. Large or small.



Three Stores at
Your Service

Market at Stockton
SAN FRANCISCO

Washington at 13th
OAKLAND

Shattuck at Center
BERKELEY

If you prefer Credit—
See our Credit Man.

MAN VS. RECORD WILL BE TEST

Singer to Compete With Own Voice in Phonograph.

The H. C. Capwell Company in Oakland has secured the Municipal Auditorium theater for Monday evening and will at that time present to its patrons, free of charge, a remarkable demonstration of the recreation of music through the new Edison. Much time and expense has been spent in the securing of Glen Ellison, popular new Scotch baritone of European operatic fame, to match his voice with the Edison phonograph. Ellison, a bar of famous artists have recently compared their voices with Edison's Re-Creation and music critics have acknowledged their inability to distinguish the living voice from the Edison Re-Creation of it.

The management of Capwell's is prepared to afford the residents of the bay cities the opportunity to witness and to hear for themselves a demonstration of the qualities of the new Edison.

Tickets are absolutely free and may be procured at the Edison Studio on the third floor of the Capwell building, Fifteenth and Clay streets, Oakland.

Police Halt Trip of Dynamite Truck

Explosives Move Along Portland Streets

PORTLAND, Ore., Dec. 9.—An automobile truck carrying nearly two tons of dynamite rumbled across several downtown Portland streets today before it was stopped by the police. On top of the dynamite, which was in seventy-five 50-pound boxes, the driver had scattered an assorted lot of railroad iron.

Hope to Clear Big Sum by Grand Ball

BOSTON, Dec. 9.—Five hundred thousand dollars for relief of starving, naked and dying non-belligerents in warring Europe is the goal of the second annual National Allied Bazaar which opened in Mechanics Building here today.

The bazaar last year was given in and Central Palace, New York. Several hundred thousand dollars worth of prizes have been donated by business houses all over the country and the patrons list of the bazaar contains such names as Lady Aberdeen, Winthrop Ames, Robert Bacon, August Belmont, Lady Colerbrook and others. The bazaar will continue until December 20th.

\$100 per acre, easy terms, for good land under irrigation at LIVINGSTON, MERCED CO.

PLEA TO AID IN CHRISTMAS AT INFIRMARY

Quick Action Is Necessary to Help Committee Bring Cheer and Happiness Into Hearts of Inmates at Institution

Unless Response Is Forthcoming Soon Old People Must See Dawn of Yuletide Without Cheer or Love From Mankind

You may help to carry Christmas cheer to the inmates of the Alameda county infirmary by sending money to Rev. Alexander Allen, chairman of the Finance committee, Address, St. Paul's church, 1000 Broadway, Oakland. Money may also be sent to R. A. Forrester, Oakland TRIBUNE.

Sending clothes, warm shawls, sweaters, coats, overcoats, underwear and other warm garments, and also magazines, to the Security Storage Warehouse, Sixth and Market streets, to be distributed Christmas day by the Loyal Order of Moose.

Donating decorations for the big Christmas tree to be erected at the county infirmary for the gift distribution Christmas eve. Decorations you will not use this year will be sent for if you will telephone to Lakeside 0090.

Warm fires will blaze in the grate of many cheerful homes and the soft light of the candles, thrusting through the green of the Christmas tree and reflected in the many-colored decorations, will glint and flash in contrast with the happy glow from the hearth. Children's merry voices will be heard, mingled with the shrill blast of a Christmas toy trumpet.

Out on the foothill boulevard at the same hour the early dusk will have fallen and the old men and women, the aged and infirm, will have finished their evening meal at the infirmary. The homes they once knew, the children who once gathered around them at Christmas tide, the memories of the past will be all that will be left to them. In their minds they will see the firesides in the thousands of homes in the city and countryside and the hour will be more lonely for them, because of these dreams and memories.

The old discipline, the lack of individual touch and thoughtfulness spread over some seven hundred individuals—these will be the realities. But for the love of one human being, the cheer of his kind, there will be no trace, unless—

QUICK ACTION NECESSARY.

Unless the men and women of Alameda county come quickly to the aid of a committee striving to make a real Christmas celebration for the inmates of the infirmary. Unless money and good will combine to make the work of this committee a success there will be nothing on Christmas eve at the infirmary to remind the old people of the meaning and significance of the day.

The committee is planning to give each man, woman and child at the infirmary some little present. There will, of course, be the distribution of clothes gathered by the committee and the Loyal Order of Moose. But the general committee aims that these old people shall for once in the year have some of the cheer of Christmas, and that this has never been used by any other person.

WOMEN ASK FOR SHAWLS.

The women at the infirmary have asked that they shall be given warm shawls, and it is almost assured that this course will be pursued by the committee. In addition they will be given some small bits of useful decoration, hair combs, side combs, small pins to replace the ugly safety pins with which they are clinging together. These odds and ends will be contributed by a number of women.

But money is needed for the gifts for men and women and so far the subscriptions have not been sufficient to assure that even half the inmates can be taken care of with even a small gift.

The committee has arranged a Christmas tree and a program of entertainments which includes the distribution of presents, the singing of Christmas carols, some motion pictures, clever impersonations and other numbers which will please the audience of old people. This will be possible only if the contributions are sufficient to assure the giving of a small present to each of the inmates.

The list of donations follows:

CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVED.	
Mrs. William M. Alexander	\$10.00
Mrs. Matilda Brown	10.00
J. H. Brown	5.00
W. F. D. Brown	10.00
E. Bishop	5.00
E. B. Bul	5.00
Joseph E. Canine	5.00
H. C. Capwell Co.	25.00
Daughters of the King, Trinity Chapter, No. 914	2.00
Mrs. Wm. R. Davis	1.00
W. W. Garthwaite	25.00
Mrs. N. H. Gordon	2.00
Mrs. E. A. Heron	10.00
Dr. A. S. Kelly	5.00
M. J. Kelly	5.00
M. Alice Love	10.00
Mrs. Stanley Moore	15.00
Miss Lorena MacIntyre	2.50
Charlotte S. Playter	5.00
Friend from Shasta county	5.00
Evelyn Ellis Smith	1.00
A Friend	1.00
A Friend	.50
Total	\$109.00

CONTRIBUTIONS PROMISED.	
Louis Aber	\$1.00
J. C. Ady	10.00
Harmon Bell	20.00
Joseph F. Carlston	5.00
Charles E. Duncomb	25.00
R. A. Forrester	25.00
Russell Lowry	25.00
Marguerite Ogden	1.00
Edward L. Parsons	1.00
W. J. Peterson	5.00
E. L. Sill	5.00
Total	\$133.00
Grand total	\$242.00

COMMITTEES.

Music, Dr. J. Loran Peas, chairman; Christmas trees, Captain William I. Day, chairman; transportation, Ed. B. Bush, chairman; refreshments, Alexander Allen, chairman; distributions of clothing, E. F. Garrison, chairman; presents for women and children, Dr. Minora Killeb, chairman; presents for men, Harry G. Williams, chairman.

FIGHT INSECT PESTS.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 9.—One hundred and ninety-three different kinds of insects which might prove harmful to American crops and 116 plant diseases of similar significance were detected by State and Federal inspection during the last fiscal year on plants and plant products offered for import into the United States, according to the report of the Federal Agricultural Board of the United States Department of Agriculture.

"Gates of Eden" Will Be Shown As Film Play



VIOLA DANA.

Viola Dana to Star in New Offering at the Reliance.

A powerful story of a Shaker community, a quality charming romance of life among these people, is "The Gates of Eden," in which little Viola Dana is to star at the Reliance Theater for the first part of this week. The perfect simplicity of the Shakers is shown in strong contrast with the homes of wealth and distinction in the city.

It is one of the beliefs of this sect that men and women should live as brothers and sisters. They do not believe in marriage or in the perpetuation of the race. The story of "The Gates of Eden" involves the effects of this creed of the young people of three generations. Their desire for love and its repression, with the evil results which follow, make a powerful screen drama, intensely interesting and filled with thrilling action.

Miss Dana is seen in a dual role, first as the heart broken mother and afterwards as the girl whose great love defies religious fanaticism and the rage of a revenge-crazed father. In the cast with Miss Dana are Augustus Phillips, Robert Walker, Edward Earle and Grace Stevens.

A short time since the Saturday Evening Post ran a serial called "The Broken Heart" written by Arthur Stringer. This created considerable comment and was spoken of as one of the season's best stories. Now it has been filmed and will be the other attraction at the Reliance Theater this week. In it Bryant Washburn will be seen as the young inventor who is given the valve filled with counterfeit greenbacks. Neil Craig is the girl who occupies the attic room next door and who ekes out a miserable existence by typing medical treatises. Ernest Maupin has the part of the Italian counterfeit.

Water Committee to Circulate Paper

Preparations are under way by members of the water district committee to circulate within thirty days a petition calling a special election to decide whether or not a water district shall be formed, with Oakland as one unit in the organization. Alameda, Berkeley and Piedmont are the other three members in the proposed district. According to C. C. Boynton, one of the proponents of the petition, efforts to amend existing laws to meet the water districts situation or further extensive discussion will be offset by the petition circulation.

Promise Not to Wed Selves Out of Job

RACINE, Wis., Dec. 9.—Maiden school teachers are in great demand here today because of the matrimonial proclivities of their predecessors and the situation has become so serious that Attorney George W. Waller of the training school board has suggested that hereafter applicants for school-teaching jobs be forced to sign a contract binding them not to marry within the period covered by such contracts.

Whist Party to Aid Charity Workers' Party

To raise a fund for their Christmas charity work, the Daughters of the Confederacy will give a whist party in the ball room of the Hotel Crellin, Washington street, between Tenth and Eleventh streets, Monday evening. The entertainment committee is arranging to accommodate a large company.

"77" Humphreys' Seventy-seven For Grip, Influenza COLD

Traditions

To break up a Cold, you don't have to follow the old traditions; a hot foot bath, a hot lemonade, a hot flaxseed tea, a brisk purge, a menthol oil spray, a cold compress on the neck, an alcohol rub-down.

The easy and quick way to break up a Cold is to take "Seventy-Seven" at the first sneeze or shiver.

If you wait until your bones begin to ache, it will take longer. All drug stores, 25c, or mailed.

Humphreys' Homeo. Medicine Co., 156 Williams Street, New York.

Painless Parker Dentist

FIFTEENTH AND BROADWAY

CHILDREN'S SHOES, GRAVEST NEED

Committee Handling Distribution Has Many Calls to Render Aid.

Children's shoes—shoes for boys and girls of school age—this is the need of the philanthropic committee of the Oakland Federation of Mothers' Clubs. The federation, with the co-operation of the school department, has taken over the work of the Blue Bird Bureau in supplying shoes and clothing to children, and has made arrangements to continue the distribution at the Harrison school.

The demand for shoes far exceeds the supply. Every week, according to attendance officers of the Oakland school department, there are children who are kept from attending their classes because they lack decent footwear.

The distribution of the shoes and clothing is to be strictly supervised, and the garments will be given to those children only who are given cards entitling them to be provided for through the distributing bureau. These cards are issued by the principals of the schools and the attendance officers after they have investigated the needs of the children, and the conditions in the families.

Committees from the Federation of Mothers' Clubs meet on Tuesday of each week at the Harrison school, and sort, alter and repair the clothes that have been donated. It is expected soon to open a second headquarters at the Garfield school to supply the East Oakland district. A fumigating plant, like that just installed in the Harrison school, will be built to forestall the possibility of disease being transmitted through the donation of garments to those in need.

Mrs. F. W. Hopper, chairman of the philanthropy committee, has issued a request that those having garments, shoes, and especially children's shoes, that can be patched or repaired, shall send them to the school nearest their homes. The clothes and shoes will be collected from the schools, and taken to the fumigating plants, after which they will be repaired, sorted and fumigated.

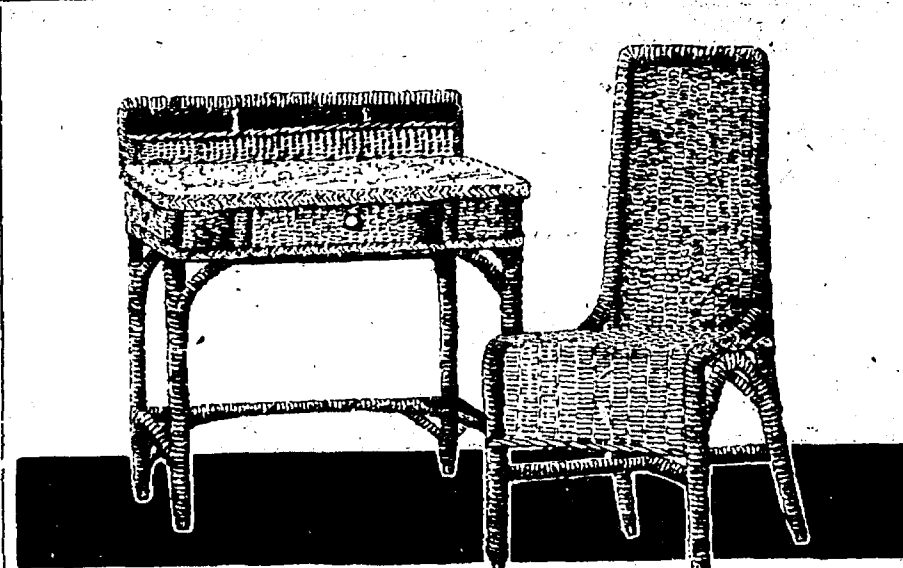
CURED OF CANCER OF THE HAND

After 57 Weeks of Treatment With Other Doctors.

I started treatment with the Dr. J. H. Shirley Co., Nov. 3, 1908. The cancer was the size of a big black walnut and of a fungus nature (rolled out like a rose, discharged a great deal of pus and entire hand badly inflamed. After four weeks' treatment the fungus growth had been removed, leaving an open cavity, exposing the bottom or seat of the disease. From then on I gradually improved and on January 8, 1909, was pronounced well. That was over seven years ago and today I am as good as I hold a responsible position with the S. F. Co. in San Francisco and would willingly answer any one interested. My address is 1150 Fell St., San Francisco, Cal.

GEORGE S. VIDLEY.

Note: The Dr. J. H. Shirley Co. offices are located at 228 Twelfth St., Oakland, Cal. Examination free. Send for our free book, "Cancer, the Cause and Cure."—Advertisement.



Christmas Gifts of Fenford Rattan

THERE are but few gifts so dear to a woman's heart as distinctive articles of furniture for personal use in the home.

In furniture of Rattan is offered a wide selection of intimate gifts that are personal and useful—that give pleasure for years to come.

Ladies' Desk and Chair

The desk and chair pictured are of lecotan—beautiful, artistic and durable. The top is of crettonne and plate glass. Harmonizes well with other furniture.

We manufacture a large variety of styles and patterns in many different finishes. Prices range from \$12.50 to \$40, according to construction, style and finish.

Other Gift Suggestions

In this store of happy gift suggestions is to be found a wide choice of distinctive articles of Rattan. A few are here suggested.

TEA SERVICE ARTICLES, appreciated by any woman—a necessity for the lady who entertains. Muffin and tea stands, folding tea tables, etc., of dainty design in a wide range of prices.

Tea Wagons of Rattan—most popular this season—priced from \$13.50 to \$25.

FERNERIES. Fern troughs for the sun room, conservatory, breakfast or living room, are almost indispensable. Made in a variety of styles and sizes. Prices range from \$4.50 to \$25.

Visit this store of happy gift suggestions. Men of long experience are here to serve you.

Pacific Coast Rattan Co.
16th and Jefferson Streets, Oakland
Los Angeles San Francisco

Quitting Business



The Pacific Cloak and Suit House will close its doors for good upon expiration of lease at first of the new year. For many years this store has been favorably known for its high quality merchandise at popular prices. The entire stock must now be closed out in a few days' time. To accomplish this every garment has been reduced to a fraction of their former 'lowest prices in Oakland,' and a great

Retiring Sale

is now in progress

Our regular stocks—the newest and smartest Winter modes—just what every woman wants now at prices that do not cover cost of materials.

All must go—
and go at once

Suits now \$6.95,
\$9.75, \$12.95 and \$14.50—worth double

Coats now \$3.45,
\$7.95, \$9.75 and \$12.45—worth double

Dresses now \$2.45,
\$6.45, \$8.75 and \$11.95—newest styles

Pacific Cloak and Suit House

NORTHEAST CORNER
WASHINGTON AND 11TH STREETS

No approvals—
No exchanges—
No garments
taken back.

Announcement

Mr. L. Harris, president and exclusive buyer of The Greater San Francisco Cloak Co., begs to announce that he is now associated with Gould, Sullivan & Co., and will give his undivided attention to the management and buying of this firm.

The same personal attention Mr. Harris has given to the thousands of patrons of The Greater San Francisco Cloak Co. during the past ten years he now intends to make an asset to Gould, Sullivan & Co.

Signed:
LEO HARRIS.



December Stock Adjusting Sales

now in progress at the

Gould, Sullivan Store Coats at \$15

This price has a significance in our store that compels the attention of all good dressers, as it always means a genuine high-class bargain. In this instance it is beautiful Wool Velour Coats.

Velour Coats \$19

Fur Collars.....

These Coats also represent decided reductions. Burgundy, green, brown, black, navy.

Genuine Bolivia Coats

Seal Collars	With Plain
With Hudson	Collars
\$29.50	\$25

Our Finest Suits \$19

This means that all of our fine Broadcloths, Wool Velours, and Serges, trimmed with Hudson Seal and Skunk-Opossum, are reduced to this one price—\$19.00. All colors.

Dainty Evening Dresses \$15

Every one of these pretty Dresses reduced from a very much higher price. Taffetas, Chiffon Taffeta, Charmeuse and Satins, trimmed with silver lace and silk flowers.

Serge Dresses Now \$12

The kind you would expect to find at Gould, Sullivan's—new and stylish.

Gould, Sullivan Co

822 Market Street, Near Powell, San Francisco

Mothers' Pension Advocate Jailed

No Happiness Since the Children Married

ALAMEDA, Dec. 10.—Patrick Cavanaugh, who is the father of a round dozen children, and well known as the introducer of a mother's pension bill into the State Legislature, is in the Alameda city jail on a charge of battery preferred by his wife, Mrs. Mary E. Cavanaugh. Mrs. Cavanaugh claims that her husband struck her during the course of a dispute today. Cavanaugh denies the charge, saying that his wife attacked him while he was attempting to tidy up the house. According to Cavanaugh, he has had no domestic happiness since his children began to marry and to bring their mates to share the hospitality of the old homestead. He is confined to the city jail in default of \$50 bail.

Tribunal Upholds Suit of Two Wolf Heirs

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—The district court of appeals this morning upheld the decision of Superior Judge George Sturtevant admitting Marie and Julia Wolf as heirs-at-law in the estate of Mrs. Tony Funkenstein which has been in litigation in the local courts for several years. The property, valued at \$200,000 had been conveyed before death of Mrs. Funkenstein's four living children and no provision had been made for the children of Arturo Wolf, son by a former marriage who died in Guatemala, leaving Marie and Julia behind him. The claim was set up by the heirs in contesting the rights of the Wolf children that there had been no marriage between their father and mother. Judge Sturtevant decided, however, that they were in every way legitimate and this opinion is upheld by the higher tribunal.

Hughes Handed California Lemon

Gridiron Club Says Johnson Variety Fun Poked at Other National Leaders

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9.—What is "the Hiram Johnson?"

It is a new phrase which sprang into existence tonight at the annual dinner of the Gridiron Club and brought a smile to the faces of President Woodrow Wilson, members of the Cabinet, Congressmen, diplomats and other distinguished guests. It is one of the bon mots contained in a travesty entitled "The Ghost Skit," presented by members of the Washington newspaper correspondents' corps.

In a "spook court," before a bench of Judges appeared the astral spirits of aspirants for positions in the new Cabinet. Secretary Frank L. Polk of the State Department came questioning for Secretary Lansing's job. Then came this bit of dialogue:

Chief Judge—Why, even Bryan couldn't hold that.

Polk—I know; but they gave him the Hiram Johnson.

Chief Judge—What's the Hiram Johnson?

Polk—Ask Hughes.

Chief Judge—We can't find him.

Polk—Well—it's a lemon, grown in California.

Polk was rejected by the judges, as were Secretary of Commerce Redfield, Postmaster-General Burleson, Colonel Hughes, and others.

Henry Ford was rejected as follows:

Judge—What seek you, Mr. Ford?

Ford—I want to be Secretary of the Treasury.

Judge—Why?

Ford—So that I can find out how to make money.

Judge—Warden, sweep out the peddler for Mr. Ford.

Announcer—The spirit of Joseph P. Tumulty, secretary to the President.

Judge—When did you acquire an astral body, Mr. Tumulty?

Tumulty—About a week before election.

Judge—You mean that you wish to hold your present job with your physical body and get into the Cabinet with your astral body?

Tumulty—Guilty, your honor.

Judge—Suppose that the Cabinet job may only be an astral body?

Tumulty—Then hand it to somebody else. Both my astral body and myself are practical men.

Announcer—The spirit of Secretary of War Newton D. Baker, the hero of Valley Forge.

Judge—Greetings, Mr. Baker, in the name of George Washington and his army. What news from the border?

Baker—Aw, forget it—the election is over.

Judge—What no more lots. Then what do you want?

WAS'N'T CLOSE ENOUGH.

Baker—I want a job in the Supreme Court; I'm from Ohio.

Judge—Ohio wasn't close enough. What else?

Baker—Then I'll stay where I am. I won't resign.

Judge—Does the President know that?

Baker—Sh-h-h. Right under your belt, I'm afraid not.

Judge—Why don't you tell him?

Baker—No; you tell him. Be a nice judge and tell him. But don't say it came from me. You know he just might.

Judge—I know. He often does.

Stand back, Mr. Baker.

The "Ghost Skit" was only one of several musical and vaudeville acts that followed the dinner. Hardly a man prominent in the life of America escaped a shaft of wit. The winner of the entertainment was "The Gridiron Folies of 1916," staged on a scene representing Lafayette Square opposite the White House, with Vance McCormick, chairman of the Democratic national committee, and William R. Wilcox, chairman of the Republican national committee, as principal characters.

McCormick—Cheer up, the battle is over. Somebody had to lose.

Wilcox—Somebody did.

McCormick—Well, you have much to be thankful for.

Wilcox—Yes, we lost Utah, but we saved Vermont.

McCormick—Never mind. We can talk this over dispassionately in the presence of this assembly of states.

Wilcox—I thought you said that the battle was over.

McCormick—It is. We are just indulging in a bit of caustic comment on current events.

MURPHY, TOO.

Wilcox—If you're holding a post-mortem, what was the matter with New York?

McCormick—Murphy, curse him.

Wilcox—What will become of the Tammany Tiger?

McCormick—There will be an open season on tigers for the next four years. Here comes the wandering minstrel now.

At this point the Tammany leader entered to the "Rogue's March" and to the accompaniment of Wilcox, who said "Murphy was Dutch." Murphy replied that he "took a gambler's chance and lost," and then sang:

Forsoaken, forsaken,
Forsaken, forsaken,
The Tammany Tiger
Is turned out to die;
I go to the White House
And find the door barred
For Wilson still lives there
And his heart is so hard.

Wilcox—By the way, did William J. Bryan participate in this campaign?

McCormick—Certainly. He supported the President loyally.

Wilcox—Perhaps. But he must have had laryngitis. His voice didn't carry as far as usual.

McCormick—Speaking of weak voices, the state of Maine had some impediment in its speech on November 7. From 17,000 in September to 4000 in some drop.

Wilcox—But Colonel Roosevelt did not suffer from vocal trouble. His voice was heard throughout the land.

McCormick—So I noticed from the returns. He helped us in the winning of the west.

Here the voice of Roosevelt interrupted the colloquy, saying: "I am now giving my attention to my duties as a grand father. But my health is bully. In 1920 the country will know where to find me. My address is still Oyster Bay."

Wilcox—What about New Jersey?

McCormick—Hush, we will talk of other things.

Wilcox—Well, how about Indiana?

McCormick—We voted Tom Marshall all out of that wreck.

Wilcox—That's so. He was running, wasn't he. I wonder what went wrong in Kansas.

Kansas—can tell you. Two-dollar wheat, ten-dollar hogs, and player pianos.

Wilcox—Do you think he kept you out of war?

Kansas—I dunno. But somebody got us out of debt.

"DEMON RUM" SONG.

The national chairman commented on the song, saying: "I am now giving my attention to my duties as a grand father. But my health is bully. In 1920 the country will know where to find me. My address is still Oyster Bay."

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STATE RATE FIXING IS UNDER FIRE

Test Case in Federal Courts
May Have Sweeping Effect
on Passenger Fares in Many
States, Say the Lawyers

Would Prevent Local Govern-
ments Compelling Charges;
Various Localities Interested;
2-Cent Law May Be Affected

CHICAGO, Dec. 9.—The right of state governments to fix railroad passenger rates will be tested in the federal courts here, beginning Monday. Arguments will be presented for and against granting an injunction to restrain the Illinois public utilities commission from interfering with the recent Interstate Commerce Commission order increasing the rate from 2 cents a mile to 2.40 cents a mile. The 2-cent rate was fixed by statute in 1907.

Every state which has a 2-cent fare is interested in the case, and Attorney-General Turner of Ohio will aid in the defense of the law. Ohio, Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Nebraska, Missouri, Kansas, Iowa and Oklahoma also have 2-cent fare laws, and it is expected most of them will be represented at the hearing. Clifford Thorne of the Iowa Railroad Commission announced he will be present.

THREE JUDGES.—Three federal judges—Landis, Carchner and Evans—will hear the arguments. They are expected to take the matter under advisement at the close of the hearing.

A fight by St. Louis business men against discriminatory rates from Illinois points to St. Louis led to the Interstate Commerce Commission's order. The rate on Illinois points to St. Louis was much higher than that on East St. Louis, just across the river. Ordered to remove the discrimination, the railroads asked for permission to increase the Illinois rate to be on a par with that charged to St. Louis. The commission granted the increase. If the injunction is granted it will become effective January 1. The railroads have challenged the right of state legislatures to fix passenger rates, holding that such laws often prove burdensome to interstate commerce.

HUGHES'S DECISION.—The railroad contention for the injunction is expected to be based on a decision by Charles E. Hughes as a justice of the United States Supreme Court. The decision was rendered in the Shreveport case, in which the Louisiana city alleged discrimination in freight rates in favor of Texas points. Justice Hughes upheld an interstate commerce commission order which was in opposition to a rate schedule fixed by the state government.

Maimed Soldiers Are Taught How to Work

LONDON, Dec. 9.—Great Britain's latest war departure is the hospital technical school.

Hospitals in London, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Dublin and many other cities are beginning to teach maimed soldiers how to use what is left of their bodies. The men who have lost both legs and arms will emerge from their hospital schools with knowledge of how to use their remaining limbs or feet to best advantage. They are taught productive work which will aid them in earning a living.

At the Military Orthopedic Hospital, London, patients are already making splints for the wounded and apparatus for the hospital gymnasium. Those with a single leg start by working the pedals of a sewing machine or foot saw. This work a typewriter. From these preliminary stages the disabled soldiers will gradually extend their efforts to more advanced labor and thus learn a trade. Some wounded men require treatment for many years before they are discharged as cured they will also be ready to face the world with a definite purpose in view.

Training the maimed as they come, the authorities believe, works best ways. It is not only to the advantage of the men but it will gradually diminish the great army of maimed after the war for whose welfare the government will be responsible.

Explain Belgian Deportations Germany Justifies Her Policy

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9.—With publication of the American protest to Germany on the deportations of Belgians, state department officials disclosed today that the United States government has exhausted its means of diplomacy and has laid the case before American public opinion from which it will expect to draw guidance for the next steps, if any be taken.

Germany's reply, conveyed in conversations with Charge Grew at Berlin by Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg, is that the deportations are regarded as justified on the grounds of social necessity.

No actual reply in the form of a note has been received from Germany, but no doubt has been left by the chancellor that the protest of the United States will not be heeded.

DIPLOMACY STRAINED.—Official information shows the deportations are continuing. Publication of the protest was declared at the state department today to be for the purpose of affecting the case before American public opinion. It was also revealed that publication of the document might be interpreted as unfriendly, but this contingency had been taken into consideration before it was given out.

The state department feels it has gone far beyond the usual diplomatic bounds in its protest to Germany regarding the deportations. In a strictly conventional sense it had almost no right to discuss the matter at all with Germany, as Belgium's interests in that country are represented by Spain and the Netherlands. Consequently, with all diplomatic procedure now admittedly exhausted, the department has no other recourse than to give the facts to the public and leave the case with it.

MAJ. SUSPENDED RELIEF.—No indication has been given as to when the official German reply will be received or even if one will be sent, but it is understood that if one does come, it will be made public if the German government desires. The note last night, it was stated, was made public without consultation with Germany.

With the apparent failure of the American protest, as well as those of Holland and Spain, the deportations unabated, the state department will await the expression of public opinion before another step is taken. The next step may be the making of a public statement of information of the extent and the machinery of the deportations.

Meanwhile the second official statement from England, published last night, is expected to be a plea for Belgium may have to be terminated because of the deportations is causing alarm.

REPLY TO BE FRIENDLY.—BERLIN, Friday, Dec. 9. (V. L.)—The latest representations from the United States regarding the Belgian labor problem were presented by Joseph C. Grew, secretary of the American embassy, in an interview with Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg on Tuesday, and the German reply is expected to be delivered tomorrow or Monday.

Like the American protest, the German reply is expected to be couched in the friendliest terms, going, it is understood, as far as possible toward recognizing the interest of the United States naturally taken in this question as the power chiefly concerned in the work of Belgian relief.

Showing the spirit in which German met the first American representations, the Associated Press correspondent today was informed that it was only necessary to recapitulate the charges made by the United States naturally taken in this question as the power chiefly concerned in the work of Belgian relief.

CORRECTIONS MADE.—The first objection was that the measure, in many respects, was being applied indiscriminately to the unemployed as well as the employed. The chancellor declared this was contrary to the wishes or intention of the government; that only the really unemployed would be taken; that the employed would be left unmolested, and when errors had been corrected the sufferers from them would be returned to Belgium. Reclamations to this end, it was declared, were acted upon and the deported persons were being returned to their homes in Belgium.

It was further suggested that the measure should not be applied to the heads of families, but it was pointed out that it was impossible to make a general rule to this effect, as fathers of families were often the ones through whom destitution in the absence of steady work or steady wages was most serious. The chancellor promised a modification of the order in cases of special hardship.

The third point was that the em-

ployees of the Belgian Relief Commission should not be deported. This, of course, was granted, as they were not regarded as unemployed.

DEMANDS GRANTED.—A further objection was lodged against the action of Belgian officials for refusing to deliver lists of unemployed. Discontinuation of this was granted, but it is now pointed out that complaints on that score were largely exaggerated, only one Belgian mayor having been arrested for this reason. He already had been set at liberty.

The request for permission for neutral representatives to visit deportees and for postal facilities for deported men to correspond with their families was granted.

From official quarters Germany's position was indicated to the correspondent of the Associated Press as follows:

PLAN MISUNDERSTOOD.—Over and over again it has been reiterated here that the United States and the neutral world in general seem to have a distorted picture of the Belgian deportation question, basing their views on information from enemy sources, generalizing from a few instances which are admitted to have occurred and ignoring the spirit in which the chancellor's reply contends the German government is determined to apply the measure. To a certain extent, at least, it is represented, the reasons leading the government to put the measure into effect have been misunderstood.

Reference also is made to the military aspects of the question. Not the least of these considerations, it is said, is the ever-present possibility of an attempt at the landing of a military force in Belgium, in which case a dangerous menace to the German troops would be presented by the presence in the field of operations and the immediate rear of the German defense of a large assemblage of able-bodied adults who already have shown a disposition to make trouble. As is usually the case in war, military reasons prevailed.

EXPECTED SHORT WAR.—As to the alleged contention that deported workmen would be forced to labor on munitions work, it is asserted in official quarters there is not the slightest foundation therefor. As a matter of fact, Germany is now obtaining all the workmen needed for this purpose.

The protest based on the promise to the Dutch consul at Antwerp just after the surrender of the Belgians would not be deported is being seriously considered. While the obligation was assumed under the universal supposition in Germany that the war would be a short one, a few months, and that it was impossible such conditions as exist today should arise, the obligation still exists and certain concessions may be made to meet this situation.

REPROACH GERMAN.—PARIS, Dec. 9.—Petitions reciting in their terms reproach and horror at the Belgian deportations are pouring in on General von Bissing, German governor-general of Belgium. The judges, lawyers, justices of the peace and professors still remaining in Brussels have sent one. The senators, deputies and other public officials there have forwarded another. Similar petitions are soon to go forward from Antwerp and vicinity.

The petition signed by the senators and public officials concludes: "In the name of the sacred rights which have been openly violated, the undersigned senators and deputies in Brussels, representing the Belgian nation, address this solemn protestation of families without number stricken by the cruel edict, which at this moment causes the country to shiver with indignation and which will not fail to bring the reprobation of the entire civilized world. The signers adjure your excellency to use the high prerogatives which your position gives you with the military authorities to prevent or at least attempt without precedent in modern history."

YOUTH DIES FROM Fall From Scaffold

William Butler, 17 years old, a rivet passer, last night succumbed to injuries received yesterday in a forty-foot fall from a scaffolding at the Union Iron Works. Following his fall, Butler was rushed to the Merritt hospital. A fractured skull caused his death.

The youth lived with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Butler, 518 Pine street, and had been employed at the Union Iron Works for some time. It is thought that a sudden attack of vertigo seized Butler as he stood on the high perch.

Notice!

We will be prepared to cash the Central Savings Bank's Christmas Saving Checks which will be issued Monday.

Just 12 Gift-Buying Days!

Every minute must count now. We have made every possible preparation for the final rush. All Gift Merchandise is conveniently located and properly displayed. We have extra salespeople, wrappers and delivery service. Our earnest desire is to give every customer the usual careful attention.

Wonderful Values in Dolls!

This is a good place to buy dolls—in fact, many customers have been kind enough to say that it is the BEST place in Oakland. The department is full of special features—We mention a few:

Flossie Fisher Dolls \$1.25—Indestructible heads make them most desirable. Dresses of gingham and lawn with sunbonnets to match.

Dressed Dolls \$1.25 and \$1.50—They have indestructible heads. Various style dresses.

Baby Dolls 50c—Fully dressed. Long dresses and bonnet.

Baby Dolls \$1.00—Novelty suits and indestructible heads—22 inches high—15-inch size, marked 50c.



Musical Dolls 50c

Girls and boys—a real novelty. One of the big features at 50c.

Rag Dolls 10c

A big bargain special. The old-fashioned idea with modern improvements. 10-inch size.



Baseball Dolls 50c—Boy and girl characters.

Clown Dolls 25c—Boys and girls—12 inches high.

Crying Baby Dolls 75c and \$1.00—They have long dresses and bonnets.

Gipsy and Irish Dolls \$2.95—Real novelties.

Bisque Dolls \$5.00 and \$6.50—Sleeping eyes, long curly hair.

Zuzu Dolls \$1.25

A great group of characters—Clowns, Fishermen, Uncle Sam, Baby Grumble, Indian Girl and Boy, Cow Boy, Cow Girl, Dutch Boy, Dutch Girl, etc.

Winter Dolls \$2.25—Dressed with knit suit and cap.

Jeddy Bears—

50c to \$2.25

A complete assortment of wanted sizes. Grown-up Jeddy Bears \$1.75—Long nap Angora fur cloth.

Booby Bears \$1.05—White or brown, 18 inches high. Electric light eyes.

'Maiden America' Dolls 50c

The novelty hit of the season. Grown-ups like them as well as the children.

Belgian Novelty Dolls

A small lot of samples—something entirely different. Character dolls, plain dolls, tea pot covers, candy boxes, etc.

Kewpie Dolls 25c, 40c and 50c—Jointed arms. Dressed Celluloid Dolls 50c—Boys and girls. Brass Beds for Dolls—\$1.25.

15c A Great Assortment of Games 50c 35c 75c

After all, there's nothing better than a game. They are instructive, as well as entertaining. Here's a big assortment for you to select from.

Magnetic Fish Pond.

At the Front.

Boy Scouts in Camp.

Game of India.

Louisa (2 sizes).

Little Folks Color Kits.

Ten Pins (4 sizes).

Boy Scout Ten Pins.

Checker Board.

Picture Building Blocks.

Crokinole.

Panama Canal.

Honey Bee.

Popover.

A. D. T. Messenger.

Painting Sets.

Ally Sloper.

A. B. C. and Picture Blocks.

Soldier Boy.

Fast Mail.

Around the World.

College Boat Race.

Beads to String.

Farm Yard Puzzle.

Mother Hubbard Puzzle.

Peter Rabbit Puzzle.

Little Boy Blue Puzzle.

Santa Claus Puzzle.

Wheel Goods

Express Wagons—\$2.45, \$2.65 and \$3.25.

Autos—\$7.95, \$10.95, \$11.95 and \$17.50.

Hobby Horses—\$5.00, \$5.95 and \$8.95.

Velocipedes (rubber tires and adjustable bars)—\$4.95 and \$5.95. With plain tires \$3.45.

Doll Buggies—\$1.25 to \$3.75.

Consters \$2.00—Rubber wheels and saddle seat.

Scoters \$1.25—Strongly made.

Wooden Toys—

25c to \$1.95

A great assortment—Engines, Autos, House Builders, Horses and Carts, Wash Tubs, Lawn Swings, Doll Houses, Planes, Furniture Sets, Chairs, Kitchen Tables, etc.

Other Interesting Toy Features

Friction Toys—35c to \$1.50.

Bell Toys of all kinds—35c.

Winding Trains with Tracks—50c to \$5.00.

Winding Trains without Tracks—25c to \$1.65.

Drums—35c to \$1.75.

Tennis Rackets, with ball attached—50c.

Football—\$1.00 and \$2.25.

Hoxing Gloves—\$2.75 and \$3.00.

Big Daisy Pop Guns—50c.

Daisy Air Rifles—\$1.00 to \$2.00.

Fire Patrol Wagons (5 men)—\$1.65.

Sand Toys—45c to \$1.25.

Tool Chests—40c and 75c.

Army Tents—75c.

Painted Rubber Balls—10c to 25c.

Stuffed Dogs—15c and 25c.

Squeaking Santa Claus and Paddy—25c.

China Dish Sets (15 pieces)—50c.

Metal Tea Sets—25c.

Filled Xmas Stockings—15c.

Practical Gifts for Everybody

We specialize on gifts that have distinct uses besides serving as a remembrance. Some of the features are:

Handkerchiefs

Thousands of them—attractive assortments for Men, Women and Children. The entire stock bought early in the year—no advance in prices.

Gloves

We have a big stock of them for Men, Women and Children—all qualities at proper prices. Get an order if you are doubtful about the size.

Ivory Articles

A big supply now ready for you to select from—complete Toilet Sets, Manicure Sets, Single Pieces, Trays, Frames, etc.

Leather Goods

A great collection of Handbags—all styles and grades; Collar Bags, Brush Sets, Card Sets, Traveling Bags, etc.

Hosiery

You'll not be able to find a better stock, no matter where you go. We bought heavily many months ago. You pay the old price—no advance. Plenty for everybody—Men, Women and Children.

Home Gifts

A few suggestions—Blankets, Comforters, Cuddles, Couch Covers, Table Covers, Art Linens, Laundry Bags, etc.

Umbrellas

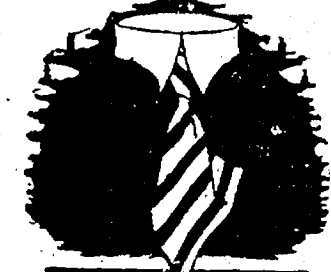
Hundreds and hundreds of them, all popular prices from \$1.00 up. Equally good assortments for Men, Women and Children.

Women's Neckwear

The latest novelties at prices which will appeal to thrifty, careful buyers.

Men's Neckwear

The latest novelties at prices which will appeal to thrifty, careful buyers.



49c, 69c and 95c

Bought specially for gift-making—every one new. No danger of your getting old stock.

A great range of color effects and patterns. The 95c line is packed in attractive holiday boxes.

If in doubt get a MARYMONT & UPRIGHT MERCHANDISE ORDER.

Sale Suits, Coats, and Dresses

We are conducting a Garment Clearance that brings to you the greatest bargain list that has been announced this year. If you are interested in a Coat, Suit or Dress, see what rare opportunities we are offering. The price story follows:

Suits Reduced to \$12.75 \$17.50 and \$22.50

Coats Reduced to \$6.50 and up to \$22.50

Dresses Reduced to \$12.75 \$14.75 \$18.50

Hundreds of garments involved—in fact, our entire stock is offered at low prices—not a single garment excepted.

We can't give details here. Come and see for yourself—that's the best way after all. Remember this: Marymont & Upright reductions are always worthwhile.

—Third Floor.

REDUCTION

Whitthorne & Swan
SUCCESSORS TO
Hale's
OAKLAND STORE OAKLAND STORE

ON SUITS AND COATS

Here is a suit and coat opportunity of sterling worth. We have reduced every suit and coat in the house.

ALL SUITS MARKED \$15.00 NOW	\$8.75	ALL COATS MARKED \$25.00 NOW	\$19.50
ALL SUITS MARKED \$17.50 NOW	\$12.95	ALL COATS MARKED \$22.50 NOW	\$17.50
ALL SUITS MARKED \$19.50 NOW	\$14.95	ALL COATS MARKED \$19.50 NOW	\$14.50
ALL SUITS MARKED \$23.00 NOW	\$19.45	ALL COATS MARKED \$17.50 NOW	\$12.45
ALL COATS MARKED \$25.00 NOW	\$27.50	Other Coats reduced to	\$10.75, \$9.95, \$7.95, \$6.95

WASHINGTON STREET AT ELEVENTH

STEPS FROM TRAIN; SEES SON KILLED

Father Injured in Effort to
Save Youth Ground Beneath
Wheels of Train; Accident
Mystery to the Witnesses

Was Waiting for Mother When
Run Down by S. P. Electric
Local at Fruitvale; Dead
on Arrival at the Hospital

While waiting for his mother to arrive from Fresno Henry Wells, 16 years old, was run down by a Southern Pacific electric train at the Fruitvale station last night in the presence of his father, Ebenezer Wells, sales manager for the C. N. Weaver Company.

The father rushed to save the boy when he saw his peril, but was unable to reach him in time. The body was mangled by being caught under the wheels. Wells was knocked down and received minor injuries in trying to rescue his son.

While members of the train crew were trying to remove the boy from beneath the train, the mother alighted from an incoming Fresno train at the station and learned of the tragedy.

The boy was rushed to the emergency hospital, followed in a second automobile by the frantic mother and father. It was found when he was placed on the operating table that death had already intervened.

The manner of the accident is not clearly known. The father and son came from the family home, 1206 One Hundred and Fourth avenue, in their automobile, to meet Mrs. Wells, who had been visiting friends in Fresno. Three younger children were left seated in the auto near the station.

At the station, just as the Fresno train was coming in on the far track, the youth started across to be in a position to greet his mother when she arrived. At the same moment an electric train going east was approaching. The boy became confused and stepped between the rails. The boy was a student in the Fremont high school.

Attempted Wire Theft Results in Man's Death

STOCKTON, Dec. 9.—While stealing copper wire from a power line in the local section an unidentified man was electrocuted several days ago. It was not until last night, however, that the body and the evidence of the crime were found. A lineman sent out to locate trouble found wires cut and near by, hidden under a grapevine, the body of a man. The condition of the body and of the wires leads the lineman to believe that the man was at the top of a pole and was cutting a wire when the palm of his rubber glove slipped, exposing his hand to the live voltage. The lineman thinks that the dead man must have had two pals, who placed him where the body was found.

Rewards May Go To Bandit's Wife

Police Start Move for
Family of Officer

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 9.—A movement to give Mrs. A. J. Griffith all reward money there may be paid the police as a result of the apprehension of Griffith, confessed robber of a Wells-Fargo money wagon Thursday, was started last afternoon by Detective Lieutenant Home. Home's efforts were largely instrumental in securing Griffith's confession.

His own illness and poverty, together with the fact that his wife is soon to become a mother, drove Griffith to commit the robbery, he has said. It is to partly alleviate the sufferings of the grief-stricken wife and assist her in the support of the orphan child with the husband and father expires the result of a moment of desperation, that Home started the movement. There is said to be a standing reward of \$500 offered by the Wells-Fargo Express Company for the arrest of any person robbing the company.

GEM THIEF IS POLICE MYSTERY

Authorities Fail to Get Trace
of \$20,000 Burglar or
His Loot.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—The mystery of the jewel robbery at the Hotel Stewart deepened yesterday when it became known that Mrs. Charles Abbott Brickett had lost \$20,000 worth of diamonds instead of \$5000 worth, as at first reported, and that there were no clues. The room occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Brickett, who came from New York on business, was entered evidently by a pass key on Thursday while they were out. The room itself was undisturbed.

Mrs. Brickett had left some of her jewels in her trunk and others in a jewel case in the drawer of a dressing table. These articles were taken from the trunk.

A diamond brooch, valued at \$1000; a diamond bracelet, valued at \$1000; a diamond brooch, valued at \$500; a diamond brooch, valued at \$500; a diamond brooch, valued at \$500.

Theodore J. Roche, police commissioner, who has been acting as attorney for Brickett, placed a total value on the collection of jewels of \$20,000.

Mrs. Brickett and a son by a former husband have been having some litigation over property matters. A settlement has just been effected and proceedings in the courts were about to be withdrawn when the robbery occurred. Mrs. Brickett's son was the first one to report the robbery to Police Commissioner Roche.

Commissioner Roche says he is not representing Mrs. Brickett in any efforts to get back her jewels, but the matter was reported to him in the hope that he might urge quick action on the part of the police.

Detective Peter Mitchell says there are elements of mystery that give little encouragement in following up the robbery.

The Gift of a PLAY SUIT

WILL DELIGHT THE LITTLE FELLOW
AND PROVE A SERVICEABLE ARTICLE
OF APPAREL.

"Big Chief" Indian Suits

Of Khaki, with
Feather headress \$1.00
Extra quality, trimmed
with beads \$1.50

Cowboy Outfits

Khaki Shirt and Pants and Hat,
Pistol, Holster \$1.00
Extra quality \$1.50

Soldier Outfits

Khaki Military Blouse, Pants and Cap,
trimmed with brass and Brass Buttons \$1.25 and \$1.75

Police Suits

Of Blue Khaki with Helmet
and Club \$1.75

Baseball Suits

Of Flannel, Blouse, Knicker
Cap and Belt \$1.00

Girls' Camp Dresses

In one piece, with Poca-
hontas beaded trimmings. \$1.50

Money-Back Smith.
COR. WASHINGTON & 12TH STREETS
S. & H. GILLEN TRADING STAMPS FREE WITH EVERY PURCHASE

GET RID OF YOUR FAT

Thousands of Others Have Gotten Rid of
Theirs WITHOUT DIETING OR EXER-
CISING Often at the Rate of Over a Pound a
Day and WITHOUT PAYMENT Until Re-
duction Has Taken Place.



I am a licensed practicing physician and personally select the treatment for each individual case, thus enabling me to choose remedies that will produce not only a loss of weight harmlessly, but will also relieve you of all the troublesome symptoms of over-stoutness such as shortness of breath, palpitation, indigestion, rheumatism, gout, asthma, kidney trouble and various other afflictions which often accompany over-stoutness.

My treatment will relieve that depressed, tired, sleepy feeling, giving you renewed energy and vigor, a result of the loss of your superfluous fat.

You are not required to change in the slightest of your regular mode of living. There is no dieting or exercising. It is simple, easy and pleasant to take.

To all who are overweight I will send FREE a trial treatment and also my plan whereby I am to be PAID ONLY AFTER REDUCTION has taken place, if you desire.

Do not postpone, sit down right now and write your name and address clearly, send it to me by first mail, and so start on the road to the recovery of your former health and figure.

DR. R. NEWMAN, Licensed Physician State of New York
256 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y., Desk 26D

FOREIGN FLAG MAY FLY ON MINNESOTA

\$2,500,000 Price Asked for in
Sale of Great Northern
Steamer.

One of several offers for the Great Northern steamer Minnesota may be accepted by the Hill company. According to a well-defined rumor, \$2,500,000 has been asked for the vessel by its owners. Several buyers are known to be considering the offer with favor and it may be that the registry will be changed from American to that of another nationality.

According to gossip along the waterfront, the Great Northern railroad has been considering for some time the placing of the Minnesota in European trade, carrying Pacific Coast goods or eastern munitions to the allies. Insurance rates are too high, though, according to seafaring men, and underwriting concerns asked for figures on assuring the vessel financially, have shaken the heads and mentioned a figure said to be prohibitive.

LINERS BACK TO PORT.

Although superstition does not enter into business relations among ocean money-makers, the Minnesota is regarded with caution since its disabling of last December, when all sixteen boilers went out of commission and the vessel limped back into San Francisco bay. It was thought at first that a foreign agent had tampered with the machinery, the vessel carrying 16,000 tons of foodstuffs from Seattle to London, via the canal. On board at the time was a crew of 225, no man claiming German nationality. Investigation proved the boilers defective.

WORK ON SHIP COMPLETED.

Work of installing the sixteen new boilers was completed September 15 at the Union Iron Works yards. At anchor in Mission bay, with the cargo long ago discharged, stands the Minnesota, and seafaring men say that it will go to the first bidder who will pay \$2,500,000 for ownership papers. Of 13,923 tons register, the largest ship under the American flag, the Minnesota is capable of carrying a cargo of 25,000 tons.

MAYOR PAYS MEN TO AVOID WAIT

Draws Personal Check for
City's Employees to Ac-
commodate Laborers.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—So that thirty-five men employed by the city on the tuberculosis wing of the San Francisco Hospital, might receive their wages at the end of their week's labor rather than be compelled to wait for the end of the month, the mayor, Mayor James Rolph today drew his personal checks for \$500 as an accommodation to the construction men.

Following the mayor's action, the men were paid \$15 each. Many of the chief inspectors of the bureau of architecture, who is in charge of the new wing, the men complained to Timothy Reardon, president of the Board of Public Works, who in turn explained their predicament to the mayor.

The men who benefited by the generosity of the mayor were employed by the city to finish the contract on which Dyer Bros. defaulted, after the state authorities had insisted upon a strict compliance with the safety law governing the planing of the building.

In view of the unusual circumstances under which these men were employed, the civil service commission has not been able to provide a weekly payroll for them and the mayor decided to dig down in his own pocket for the money, so that the men, who are accustomed to receive weekly pay and many families dependent upon that system of remuneration, might not suffer hardships through being obliged to wait for their earnings.

ACCUSED OF THEFT, LEAPS TO DEATH

Businessman Jumps From Club
Window; Evades Detect-
ive's Grasp.

NEW YORK, Dec. 9.—Christopher J. Wagner, president of the Wagner Trading Company, importers, leaped to his death from the balcony alongside his richly furnished apartment in the exclusive Montauk Club in Brooklyn tonight to escape arrest on a charge of misappropriating funds of his firm.

Wagner is separated from his wife, who, with their four children, now lives at 335 East Thirty-eighth street, Portland, Oregon. His body, hurtling through the air, he dived headfirst from the balcony, missed Henry Henderson, a pedestrian, on the street below, by inches.

Henry A. Mehlberg, vice-president of the Wagner Company, swore out a warrant charging Wagner with misappropriating a check for \$1094. Police say his total pecuniations amount to \$15,000. With a detective he went to the Montauk apartment. "I guess you know all in the game is up," Wagner is reported to have said. He was in his pajamas and excused himself to dress. The detective followed him. He was not quick enough, however, although he raced down the balcony when he saw his man had stepped through a window. Wagner eluded his grasp and dived to his death.

CHANGES REHEARSAL DATE.
Alexander Stewart, director of the Alameda County Chorus, announces that the rehearsal of the organization for the "Messiah" production will be held tomorrow night at the Oakland Auditorium instead of Tuesday evening as previously arranged. The change has been in courtesy to the Orpheus Club which is to give a concert in the Opera House on Tuesday evening.

ARRESTED NEAR CLUB.
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—While loitering in the public square opposite the Pacific Union Club, which was held up three weeks ago, Oscar McCrea and Sherman Keith, negroes, were arrested tonight. McCrea carried a large revolver. Neither could explain his presence in the Noh Hill neighborhood. They were taken to the city prison and their movements made the subject of police inquiry.

Fog Thwarts Plan Of Daring Aviator

Seattle-Portland Flight
Postponed

SEATTLE, Dec. 9.—In an effort to make a non-stop flight from Seattle to Portland, the most ambitious aerial attempt in the history of the Northwest, Aviator Herbert Munter, accompanied by L. L. Lockyer, his mechanic and student aviator, left at 1:45 o'clock this afternoon, from the Lake Union hangar of the Pacific Aero Products Company in a big tractor seaplane.

Sixty-two minutes later the machine returned over the city after covering ninety miles and after encountering an impenetrable fog bank which extended

Germs Pass Out in "Open Window Week"

NEW YORK, Dec. 9.—Today is Sunshine Saturday in "Open Window Week" in this city. It is estimated that fresh air from open windows here since Monday has annihilated 590,789,553,953,468,922,377 germs and then some. The idea was that of Dr. Charles Bolduan of the Health Department. Monday was "Open Window Day," Tuesday "Medical Examination Day," Wednesday "Walks To Work Day," Thursday "Sanitary Workshop Day," Friday "Children's Health Day" and Saturday and Sunday are "Sunshine" days.

more than 8600 feet above the earth. Munter flew directly to Tacoma, but found himself in the fog and circled several times over that city in an effort to climb out of the mist. Failing in this, he returned to Seattle to wait for more suitable weather conditions.

Hairless Coyote Found in Hills

May Be Animal Fired
and Loosed Years Ago

LIVERMORE, Dec. 9.—A coyote denuded of hair, was found in a trap near Livermore this week. The trap was set by Otto Lunden. Much to Lunden's surprise he found a hairless coyote struggling to free itself from the trap.

Two years ago some Sasque shepherds near Stockton were arrested for saturating the fur of a coyote with kerosene and setting fire to the animal. While the animal was alive it was turned loose in the hope of frightening other coyotes away from the flocks. The tortured victim may have survived this ordeal and during this time has roamed the Livermore mountains minus his tawny fur. The place at which the animal was captured and the place where it was turned loose are twenty miles apart.

Coal Operator Sued By "Movie" Actress

White, Motion-Picture Actress, Today
Sues for Divorce Against Stepsister

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—A motion picture actress, today began suit for divorce against Stepsister White, well-to-do coal operator of the local Superior Court. The divorce complaint was filed in the local Superior Court a few minutes before noon today. Mrs. White is living at the Rex Arms apartments in this city with her son, who is the only child.

Desertion is the charge relied upon by Mrs. White to bring about a dissolution of the marriage ties. She alleges in her complaint, which was prepared by Attorneys Gillogley, Crofton & Payne, that the marriage took place in Illinois in 1908 and that the separation occurred in the early part of last year.

Mrs. White has acted in the Adlon-dacks with the World Film Company and also in this city with the Selig Company. She is asking for the custody of the one child.

Christmas Gifts

from Breuner's

Durable, Sensible, Beautiful and Economical, and Sure of a Welcome

Buy on Easy Terms

By paying in small monthly sums, the purchase of whatever you need for Christmas Gifts is a simple matter, and we make the payments so small that you will not be inconvenienced at any time.

For \$12.75

You can buy a 33x18-inch Red Cedar Chest, plain finish.

Other chests, plain or copper bound, up to \$50 each.

Spinet Writing Table, Price \$35.00

A very handsome Mahogany Table, on the old-fashioned Spinet model. Just one of the large assortment of writing tables in stock at prices from \$12.50 to \$75.00.

Select Your Christmas Gifts Now
While the stocks are large and complete.

California Redwood Burl
A Native Novelty

In Desk Sets, Book Ends, Candlesticks, Vases, Bowls, Cigar Stands, etc., etc.

Made from the Burl of the Giant Trees. Hard and exquisitely polished.

Hotpoint Electrical Appliances

The name "Hotpoint" is a guarantee of quality.

6-lb. Hotpoint Electric Iron...\$4.00
El Stove—Electric Hotplate...\$4.50
Hotpoint Toaster, in two styles...\$4
7-cup Hotpoint Percolator...\$8.00
Boudoir Hotpoint Iron Set...\$5.00
Hotpoint Electric Vacuum Cleaner...\$25.00

Doi. Carriages—Price \$5

This Carriage is made with the same care and attention to detail as a regular baby carriage. Of selected wood, with reed top. Rubber tires. Upholstered body.

We Guarantee Deliveries on Time
Tell us when and where goods are to be delivered. We will see they get there.

The Edison
DIAMOND DISC
Phonographs and Records

Our easy terms make it possible for every home to possess an Edison—the instrument of recreation.

We have a large stock of both Phonographs and Records.

Book Ends

In many designs and styles. Finished in bronze, antique gold and enamel. Also mahogany and oak ends.

From \$3.00 Pair Up.

LAMPS

An Electric Lamp makes a very handsome gift.

Price \$5.50
and up to \$75

CLOCKS

A splendid assortment of Hall, Table and Mantel Clocks in oak and mahogany.

From \$3.50
each up.

Handsome Decorated China Sets

\$2.50 Salad Set

Consists of one large bowl and 6 small plates

\$2.50 Cake Set

One large and 6 small plates, beautifully decorated.

Breuners

13th & Franklin Sts.

Price \$12.50

In Oak or Mahogany
A number of beautiful designs in Tea Wagons, priced from\$7.50 to \$50

Alameda County Realty Co., Inc.

SYNDICATE BLDG.—LAKESIDE 200

We have a number of splendid building

Lots

RANGING IN PRICE FROM

\$500 to \$1500

THESE LOTS ARE BEING OFFERED CONSIDERABLY UNDER VALUE. SEE US AND BE CONVINCED.

Alameda County Realty Co., Inc.

SYNDICATE BLDG.

Lakeside 200

LIVINGSTON, MERCED COUNTY,

Surrounded by 100,000 acres of best land in California. Soil, sunshine and irrigation.

Alameda office of THE TRIBUNE is now located at 1422 Park street, near Santa Clara avenue. Phone Alameda 514.

Just the Thing for Your Garage or Den

For the interior wall finish TRIBUNE newspaper matrix are artistic, cheap, durable and easy to put on. Look better than linoleum. Ask for sample at TRIBUNE office, Eighth and Franklin Sts.

Dr. J. B. Schafhirt

Room 9, MACDONOUGH BLDG., Second Floor.
1322 BROADWAY, OAKLAND, COR. 14TH ST.
Phone Lakeside 24 for FREE Book and Particulars
Not Good After Jan. 1, 1917.

A JOYOUS CHRISTMAS

To Mother

FROM Your Loving Son

THIS ORDER ENTITLES YOU TO A \$25 SET OF THE SCHAFHIRT ROOFLESS TEETH WHEN PRESENTED TO DR. J. B. SCHAFHIRT, MACDONOUGH BLDG. 1322 BROADWAY.

I want to make a Christmas present this year that will be appreciated and remembered by every elderly person in the bay region.

Realizing that there are many grandmothers and grandfathers who cannot afford the Schafhirt Roofless Teeth, at \$25.00, I am going to give my regular \$25 set of teeth for \$10.

Please do not confuse this offer with other price-cutting dentists, as I never advertise prices. I am doing this for advertising purposes, as well as helping someone, knowing that from those satisfied patients I will get a hundred orders for my teeth at my regular price.

What better present could you give your mother...or father than a set of ROOFLESS TEETH?

LOVE LEADS TO DIVORCE, IS CLAIMED

Prof. Cutler of Cleveland Says Love Basis for Marriage Is Potent Divorce Cause; Dean of Alameda Co. Bar Dissents

"Those Who Marry Through Love Are Most Likely to Be Happy," Says Judge Frank B. Ogden; Playwright's Position

Where are the people who support a Cleveland professor who declares the love basis of marriage a danger and law one as well as the most potent of all causes of American divorce?

Prof. James E. Cutler, who occupies a chair of sociology at the Western Reserve University of Ohio, will make this classification of the love basis for a lifetime of matrimony, but added, in a speech before the East End Baptist church in Cleveland, that this country would be better off without it. His illustration on this subject, other countries, said he, were becoming rapidly disillusioned about love.

A judge who has seen hundreds on the wretched stand telling causes of domestic war endured in Alameda county does not agree with him. Neither does a western playwright who knows his Havelock Ellis. Even eminent Southern Californians have protested against such a theory.

SUPERIOR JUDGE DISAGREES.
Superior Judge Frank B. Ogden, dean of the Alameda county bar, disagrees decidedly, and tells why:

"I am convinced from my observation and experience that those who marry through love are the most likely to be happy, are the ones to enjoy more of a long life of contentment, usefulness and peaceful domesticity. Of course there is always the danger of economic disaster to the young couple unprepared to withstand the trials of adversity. This young husband, it is true, often turns to drink or drugs for relief from his constant worries; he falls into the hands of loan sharks and never recovers. This often spells disaster for the little flock of matrimony, but if there be present character and faith in right living, it is my opinion that the young couple usually triumph, bring to society the best fruits of wedded life in the sturdy childhood of the present generation, and retire into an old age of peace and devotion."

No, it is the other kind who more often fail. The basis of true love is love—it is an armor through the adversities of our human existence. For that reason the young people, married through love alone, survive where the other kind, unaided by love, perish. The acid test to this is the hour of trial, the hour of love shall guide them in that hour, they must fail."

PLAYWRIGHT GIVES OPINION.
Herbert Ashford, whose play, "A Light in the Dark," has just been given at the Grand Opera house in this city, questions the meaning of the word love as the Cleveland professor used it. He said:

"It has been said by some one that falling in love is a trick of nature. I am inclined to think that the proper basis for marriage is companionship—at least companionship in action. If the companionship is in action, companionship, too, there must be a decided respect on both sides, a respect that is often lost by people who become infatuated. But real love differs from infatuation. It must be a combination of spirit and earth. From the first fever it subsides into affection and mutual regard. If it is all of the earth it cannot last."

Albion Lodge Holds High Jinks Program

Albion Lodge No. 206, Sons of St. George, held a high jinks at the lodge rooms, Twenty-fifth and Grove streets. Following the social features of the occasion the regular annual installation of a new officer, the ensuing term took place, the following (taking their respective chairs): C. E. Taylor, president; George Protheroe, vice-president; W. J. Dismore, chaplain; B. V. Baine, messenger; T. N. Nightingale, outside sentinel. The installation ceremonies were conducted by Grand District Deputy George F. Evans and Grand Messenger Adam Cook. This was followed by a banquet at which the Union Iron Works' band and other musical features were given. Arrangements were also made for the annual Christmas entertainment on December 27.

Marriage Annulled On Bigamy Charge

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—Perly A. Young, manager of the Grand Hotel, obtained an annulment of his marriage to Eloise C. Young, an actress now in New York, from Superior Judge Graham. According to Young's testimony, his wife married him on October 25, 1914, but did not tell him that a month before she had married another man at Fort Worth, Texas. Until their separation two years ago, Young was in ignorance of the situation. When his wife confessed to him he took her to the office of Attorney Franklin Bull, where, he says, the records were looked up, and the truth of Mrs. Young's statement was disclosed.

City Official Is Eastern Star Chaplain

W. H. Edwards, commissioner of finance and revenue, elected chaplain of El Vesta Chapter, Order of Eastern Star last night. Mrs. Florence Edwards, wife of the commissioner, was elected "Queen Esther." Others who took office were: Mrs. E. H. Brink, worthy matron; J. M. Aaron, patron and Mrs. Turner, "Ada." The installation ceremonies which followed, were directed by Past Worthy Matron Mrs. Helen Edwards and Past Matron Mrs. Rosa Whickland.

SECOND DIVORCE ASKED

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—Harry M. Rinaldo and his wife, Alice Rinaldo, whose shattered romance was mended on June 7 with a second marriage ceremony, have again come into the divorce courts. Cruelly is the charge. Mrs. Rinaldo, who filed the suit, asks alimony, counsel fees and costs.

LIVINGSTON, MERCED COUNTY, "THE COMING DAIRY CENTER"

Capwells

Only 12 More Shopping Days Until Christmas

If You Are in Doubt Buy Capwell Merchandise Orders

Capwells

Full Speed Now with the Christmas Shopping

It's a wise woman who makes every day count

And in the hurried shopping days now upon us in earnest, remember that your gifts will be best filled at CAPWELLS—that if bought here they will be good and true and right in price. The Store was never more radiantly prepared to meet your Christmas requirements.

The Christmas Store Reliable

Its all-year-round usefulness to the community broadens in scope immensely at the holiday season.

Now it is at its Christmas best—its helpful, practical activities breathe the atmosphere of good cheer.

The stocks are magnificent—the service is keyed up to its highest efficiency.

Five spacious Elevators, a large fleet of Electric Automobiles, Wrapping Desks, Rest and Writing Rooms, Restaurant, Children's Play Rooms, all increase the convenience of shopping here.

That part of your Christmas shopping done at CAPWELLS will be done satisfactorily, comfortably and economically.

Plenty of



Toys

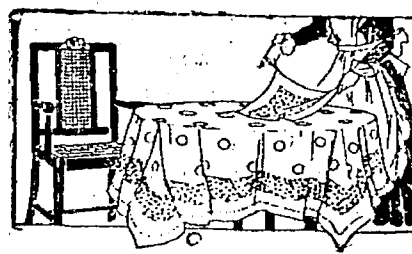
There is no Toy scarcity at CAPWELLS. Our vast Toy Section is filled to overflowing with Toys of all kinds, thousands of domestic and many imported. For weeks customers have been shopping leisurely around and the multitude of Toys now on our storage shelves testifies to the greater satisfaction given by the CAPWELL stocks. The larger variety and the choicer selections have made this the favorite TOY STORE for many years.

The Gift Bazaar (Third Floor)

offers hundreds of happy suggestions for gift giving. A gathering of choice gift things from all departments and locating them together for easy choosing.

Practical and fancy presents for every member of the family and all the needed things to make the package attractive.

Why Not Give Table Linens?



It's like giving dividend-paying securities. They are rapidly advancing in value.

Pure Linen Gift Sets—\$5.75

Two-yard cloth and a half a dozen napkins to match, of all-linen grass bleached satin damask. Very attractive circular floral patterns.

Hemstitched Linen Cloths—\$5

68x88 cloths of fine all-linen satin damask, beautifully hemstitched all around in pretty floral patterns.

Hand-Embroidered Linen Pillow Cases

of round thread Irish damask, beautifully hand-embroidered, some scalloped and some hemstitched. Prices—\$5.00, \$5.50, \$6.00 and \$6.50 pair.

Fancy Dresser Scarfs

39c to \$1.39

A wonderful collection of very pretty lace-trimmed Dresser Scarfs. 39c to \$1.39. All underpriced.

Embroidered Pillow Cases

85c Pair

A very useful gift. Put up in neat boxes. Fine bleached muslin neatly embroidered. (See them in our Linen Section).

13-Piece Luncheon Sets

\$1.95

A very pleasing gift consisting of one 24-inch scalloped centerpiece, six 12-inch dollies and six 6-inch tumbler dollies; all neatly scalloped. A wonderful value.

Tea Napkins—\$1.75 Box of 6

All-linen satin damask tea napkins, neatly hemstitched all around and put up in pretty neatly boxes tied with ribbon.

Turkish Towel Sets—\$2.25

Two large fancy towels, two guest towels and two fancy wash cloths, fully bleached, with fancy colored stripes in blue and pink. —First Floor.

Fancy Bath Mats—\$1.50

A gift for a housekeeper. 26x44-inch size. Extra heavy double thread weave in a combination of beautiful colorings.

Blouses That Women Like



We have assembled a beautiful assortment of blouses for gift giving—lovely George Crepe de Chine, Silk and a flower lace models that combine beauty with good service. Dainty evening and street shades—blouses for every occasion packed in holiday boxes.

Prices \$3.95 to \$22.50

Real Lace Scarfs

Are wonderful gifts because their genuine worth and real beauty cannot but be highly esteemed. Scarfs in point Venise, Spanish, Dutchess, Princess and Novelty Laces. Priced from

\$12.50 to \$75.00

Silk Brussels Scarfs

A Christmas remembrance that will add a chic touch to any party frock. Embroidered in metal thread and silk in exquisite designs. In white and the colors of rose, turquoise and flesh. Each

\$5.50

The Lingerie Shop

Offers a Host of Exquisite and Serviceable Holiday Gifts Packed in Christmas Boxes



ENVELOPE CHEMISES—Of crepe de chine in dainty models, trimmed with laces and ribbons and some hand embroidery. Priced from—\$2.25 to \$8.00.

NIGHTGOWNS—Of crepe de chine in many different styles, some with lace, others with hand embroidery, and others with inserts of color; all ribbon trimmed. From—\$2.50 to \$8.50.

CORSET COVERS—Dainty little gifts of crepe de chine combined with lace, ribbons and in some cases hand-embroidery. From—\$1.00 to \$3.50.

BOUDOIR CAPS—Ever so many different styles of boudoir caps made of, dainty laces, crepe de chine, mess-

line, mull, net, ribbon and flower combinations in exquisite colorings, boxed—50c to \$2.50.

SATIN BOUDOIR SLIPPERS—In pink, blue and yellow with chic touches of ribbon and flower trimming—\$2.00 to \$3.95.

SETS OF BOUDOIR CAP AND SLIPPERS—In pink and blue. Charming gifts that will captivate feminine fancy. Set—\$1.25 and \$2.00.

SILK PETTICOATS—For dancing frocks and street wear; some with fluffy lace ruffles and others in more substantial models for wear with suits and street dresses. All the newest models and newest shades—\$3.95 to \$16.50.

Second Floor.

Muslin Corset Covers

New arrivals that will surely be favorites among those favoring serviceable gift-giving. Made of soft finish, strongly woven muslin with dainty lace yokes and fetching ribbon touches. Splendid value. From 60c to \$2.50.

Second Floor.

At this Christmas Season, the Jewelry Department is resplendent with its many gleaming, sparkling gifts, select in quality and reasonable in price.

NOVELTY STERLING SILVER EARRINGS—Set with the best quality white brilliants and pearls, jet and rhinestone—\$3.50 to \$9.50.

REPRODUCTIONS OF EXQUISITE DIAMOND AND PLATINUM BAR PINS—The workmanship and quality of the stones give a very accurate reproduction and a particularly distinctive appearance. From—\$5.00 to \$12.50.

NOVELTY RINGS—Set with rhinestones and jet and rhinestones. From \$3.50 to \$9.50.

THE NEWEST OF NOVELTY EARRINGS—In button and drop styles. Your choice of pearl, rhinestone, jet, jade, coral, amethyst or sapphire—50c to \$9.00.

LAVALIERES—Gold filled. Oriental combinations—jade, lapis or amethyst—\$1.25 to \$12.50.

LINGERIE CLASPS—Gold filled, sterling silver and 10-k. gold—25c, 50c to \$5.00.

PERFUMED LINGERIE CLASPS—Set—50c.

CHRISTMAS JEWELRY—Daintily Boxed

CHILDREN'S LOCKETS—Gold filled; in round, oval and heart shapes. Priced from—75c to \$5.00.

Cuff Links, Lavalieres, Beauty Pins, Bar Pins and Spot Pins, all daintily boxed—waiting to be sent for gifts to your friends. Priced at—50c.



Gift Fans

for Hours of Dance and Frolic

A charmingly dainty fan for the holiday festivities will make her Yuletide happier.

Ostrich Fans

There is the very new two-tone mole effect as well as solid colorings in white, rose, sky, maize, emerald and black. From \$1.25 to \$13.50.

Novelty Fans

A wonderful Christmas assortment—fans of marabou and ostrich, of hand-painted gauze and of celluloid; some trimmed with dainty ribbons, some with hand-painted handles. 25c to \$1.75.

Spangled Fans

Very popular this season because of beaded nets and metallic cloths. Spangles in white, black and colors on gauze, with ivory handles. \$1.25 to \$6.00.

Furs for Gifts

Every woman loves the luxury of furs. If bought here they will bear the stamp of standard quality and fashion.

Scarfs and muffs of ermine, mole, seal, foxes, skunk, lynx, mink, raccoon, coney, Iceland fox and Nutria Beaver in smart collarettes of capes, long stole effects with football shaped muffs to match.

Scarfs—\$2.50 to \$97.50

Muffs—\$6.50 to \$75.00

Evening Frocks for Holiday Functions

Quite the loveliest lot of Evening Dresses we have ever assembled at one time. Dainty nets with fancy tunics that are picoté or stitched with light colored silk; soft taffetas and satins that are beaded or embroidered; rich silks combined with crepe or silver cloth. Made with close-fitting bodice and wide, fluffy skirts or in the straight lines for matrons.

The colors and color combinations are of irresistible beauty.

Prices—\$17.50, \$25 to \$100

Serge and Cloth Dresses

Various models made in the long, loose-line effects, or in the fashionable coat styles. Every woman needs one of these Dresses in her wardrobe this season.

Prices—\$15, \$25 to \$65

CLEARANCE SALE OF SUITS AND COATS NOW GOING ON

Bathrobe Flannel, 40c Yd

Still time to make the gift bathrobe or smoking jacket if you prefer.

Famous Deacon bath robe in a rare range of colors and patterns. Indian designs in vivid colorings as well as the staple patterns; also juvenile patterns, patterned on both sides and reverses.

Waist and Dress Patterns

Silks, woolen goods and dainty voiles and silk-mixed materials, also fancy crepe (boxed)—75c to \$9.00.

Automobile Robes

Always appreciated by the autoists. Fine, warm, all-wool robes in pretty colorings.

Prices—\$4.50 to \$12.50

Plaid Blankets

Something that every housekeeper likes to have for the many purposes they serve. Wool-mixed and all-wool in very effective colors and patterns. Prices—\$4.50 to \$12.50.

Gifts for the Home

Cedar Chests

to the prospective bride for her "hope chest" or to the housewife for her linens. Moth and dustproof cedar chests of carefully prepared wood, some plain; others with copper or dull brass trappings. Priced from—\$13.50 to \$27.50.

Couch Covers

COUCH COVERS—For the home or for the ones away studying or working, a couch cover will be greatly appreciated. A very satisfying line, some Oriental in coloring, others in soft, tasteful and still others, the Sunfast Moquettes—\$3.00 to \$15.00.

Third Floor.

Holiday Gift Slippers

The gift practical—good, new, warm comforter slippers in so many different colors and styles that it is impossible to fully describe them. A wonderful showing of

Daniel Green Comfy Slippers

The reliable Slippers that are sure of a welcome for their comfort and attractive looks. Beware of imitations—get the genuine Daniel Green Comfy Slippers.

Women's Comfy's—

In colors of pink, light blue, old rose, lavender, orchid, green, Austrian blue—\$1.75.

In colors of navy blue, red, taupe and brown—\$1.50.

Ten styles of Daniel Green Comfy Slippers for Men—Colors natural grey and navy blue—\$1.25 to \$2.00.

Children's and Misses' Comfy's—In red, pink and blue. Sizes 5 to 11, \$1.15; sizes 1 1/2 to 2, \$1.25.

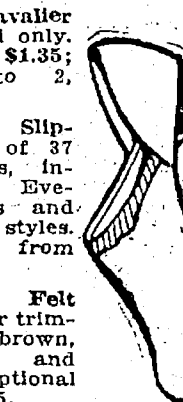
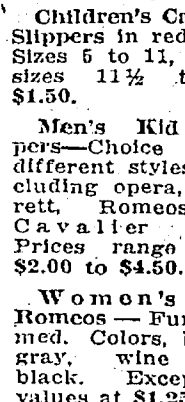
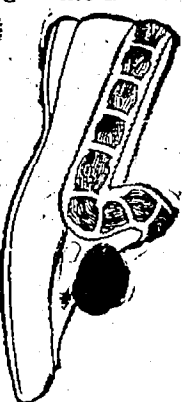
Women's Felt Romeos—With ribbon insert. Colors, black, brown, gray, wine and navy blue—\$1.50.

Men's Felt Romeos—In red only. Sizes 5 to 11, \$1.35; sizes 1 1/2 to 2, \$1.50.

Men's Kid Slippers—Choice of 37 different styles, including opera, Eve, romo, and Cavalier styles. Prices range from \$2.00 to \$4.50.

Women's Felt Romeos—Fur trimmed. Colors, brown, gray, wine and black. Exceptional values at \$1.25.

Men's Crash Bath Slippers in assorted colors—49c.



IN TIME FOR CHRISTMAS

Young Girls' Smart Navy Blue Serge Dresses

Fresh, new models just unpacked and displayed for the Christmas shoppers. Make the school girl happy by giving her a becoming new frock.

Some are two-piece dresses with pleated skirt on waist and with open front coat effect; others in one-piece model with yoke and full pleated effect and embroidered belt; 8 to 14 years—\$6.50, \$8.50 and \$12.50.

Girls' Warm Winter Coats

Good heavy coats in the new styles to keep Jack Frost away. In green; navy and brown with large black plush collars that can be buttoned close around the neck, or left open. Full flared skirt. Sizes 8 to 14—\$10.95.

Other styles—\$6.95 to \$19.50. Girls' Outfitting Shop, Second Floor.

Toys

Capwells

Toys

Clay, Fourteenth and Fifteenth Sts.

Squeezing Dollar, But Living High Just Same

AUTHORESS STARTS HER 'H.C.L. MENUS'

Monday Dinner Cheap, But It Sounds Good at That; And Eggs, Luxury of Luxuries, Too, on 35 Cents Per Day

Cook Said It Couldn't Be Done; But First Trial Works Out According to Price List on Schedule of Experimenter

MONDAY'S MENU.

BREAKFAST.

Cornmeal mush with cream.
Scrambled eggs (2) with (tablespoon) minced green pepper,
on toast (2 slices).
Cocoa.

LUNCHEON.

Oranges (4) sliced and sugared.
Hamburg, meat balls (2) powdered with sage and browned in butter.
Bread and butter.

DINNER.

Vegetable soup, carrots and turnips.
Salt pork (2 slices), flowered and crisped.
French fried potatoes.
English muffins (2).
Apple sauce (2).
Tea.

By Torrey Connor.

"Watson," said I, "let's beat this cost of high living."
Watson, who does not enjoy messing about the kitchen as I do, looked alarmed.

"What for?" she asked.
"Just to show those Chicago people who are trying it out at 40 cents per day per person, that we can do it better and cheaper in California. Right here in 'My City Oakland' we can live on 35 cents per day each. I've figured it all out."

"Figures never prove anything," scoffed Watson. "And cook would get pretty and leave."

"Give her six days' vacation. Let's begin on Monday."
"Tuesday we dine the poet," Watson reminded me.

"Poet? What poet?—that's one comfort. We can skip a little on Monday, so that the bill-of-fare will be more varied on Tuesday. Listen to this:

Monday — Breakfast: Cornmeal mush with cream; scrambled eggs (2) with (tablespoon) minced green pepper on toast (2 slices); cocoa.

"That's about all you'd have for breakfast at any time. You might leave out the cream, as cream is—or—rather plumping."

With face and voice Watson protested that there was no need of such sacrifice.

"All right. Here's the luncheon menu."

Luncheon—Oranges (4) sliced and sugared; Hamburg: meat balls (2) powdered with sage and browned in butter; bread and butter.

NO COMMENT.

I waited for comment, but none came. Watson, turning a 500 diamond ring round and round on her finger, seemed to be thinking deeply.

At this season of the year, when the cranberry blushes in the barrel and the yellow squash fulfills its destiny as the chief ingredient in pumpkin pie, when the market stalls are piled high with vegetables fresh pulled from the earth—beets, turnips, radishes, lettuce, carrots, parsnips, cauliflower, cabbage—and with fish drawn from the blue Pacific, when the luscious 'alligator pear' (which makes the best salad ever) comes to us from the Hawaiian Islands, and we get the first crop of honey-sweet 'Washington navel' oranges, Watson's thoughts turn—and not lightly—to dining.

"I'll hold your horses," she offered.

"Come, now," I urged. "You've been trying to figure out the problem of providing eighteen persons with sixteen Christmas presents at 75¢ cents each. Here's a chance to do something for your pet charities. You may make some discoveries as to what is going on in your own house, too. That's the real trouble with the cost of living—women don't plan. Do you know anything about the 'special sales' that the groceries and meat shops advertise? Of course you don't. Neither does your cook. She orders provisions from the shops that are conveniently near. She should worry about the high cost of living! She doesn't have to foot the bills."

"Sometimes I go to the free market," Watson put in.

"Yes. In your limousine. And why do you go? Because it takes you to whet your Castilian Spanish on the rough edge of Pedro's 'Mexican straight.' And you come home with a bunch of chrysanthemums and a half dozen grapefruit."

"I shall have a bigger limousine next year," Watson apologized.

"To get back to our subject. Here's the dinner menu."

Dinner—Vegetable soup, carrots and turnips; salt pork (2 slices), flowered and crisped; French fried potatoes; English muffins (2); apple sauce (2); tea.

INVENTED SOUP.

"The soup is a little invention of my own. Slices the carrots and turnips thin; holl in a pint of water until soft; mash fine and add one cup milk, butter, salt, pepper."

"It sounds good."

"It is good. And I know that we can live well on 35 cents a day per person. I've tested each recipe and weighed and priced each item. I believe I've even counted the beans. It's close, but we can beat the Chicago people. Shall we show 'em? We'll show 'em," roared Watson, with tardy enthusiasm.

MR. LAND SEEKER,

Locate Livingston, California, and you have found it.



"THIRTY-FIVE CENTS A DAY!" SAYS COOK. "GREAT! BUT THEY'LL HAVE TO SHOW ME."

WOMEN WILL URGE BIRTH CONTROLLAW

New Organization, Pledged to Secrecy, Outlines Plans for Campaign in Legislature; Would Authorize Teachings

Seek to Have Physicians Permitted to Give Instruction to Avoid Unwelcome Children in the Future, Is Declared

Margaret Sanger's battle for the cause of voluntary motherhood through the spread of information concerning birth control is to be taken up in California and carried to the state Legislature by the Birth Control League of California, of which Mrs. L. H. Montgomery of Oakland is one of the leading members. Announcement was made yesterday of a secret meeting of the league held in San Francisco last week, at which prominent clubwomen from all the cities of the bay region were in attendance.

MEETING SECRET.

The meeting was held behind closed doors and many curious men and women were turned away when

(Continued on Page 42, Col. 3.)

TRAPPER IS ATTACKED BY LARGE LYNX

Animal Puts Up a Desperate Fight to Rescue Mate; Had Wandered Into Fruitvale Hills Driven by Cold From Heights

Coyotes Take Refuge in Canyon, Where Many Are Shot; Other Animals Also Trapped by Hunters Within City Lines

Flouncing from a tree to the rescue of its trapped mate, a huge lynx attacked and severely clawed Deputy Game Warden John Laveria and his dog in a desperate fight on land owned by F. M. Smith near Diamond canyon last night. The lynx, made desperate by the predicament of its mate, which Laveria had trapped, launched itself from the branches of a tree at the game warden as he approached. Laveria was clawed by the animal in its descent. His dog, a plucky Irish terrier, rushed in to the aid of its master and was severely mauled by the hill denizen. As the lynx prepared to spring a second time the

Alimony Record Set; \$2 a Month Queer Marital Tangle Followed by Lawsuit

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—The alimony record was broken in Superior Judge Sanwell's court today when Mrs. Catherine Tracy, a telephone operator, was awarded only \$2 monthly when she was granted a decree for divorce from Joseph L. Tracy, a fireman. The couple had been separated and the testimony showed that throughout that time Tracy had supported the three children at a Gilroy convant. He asked for the separation on a charge of desertion. Mrs. Tracy cross-complained, alleging cruelty, and the court gave her the decree without alimony. When she begged for an allowance he fixed \$2, whereupon a long argument ensued between attorneys on both sides, and the court took the question of absolute abolition of alimony under consideration.

game warden brought it to earth with a shotgun. The trapped mate of the dead lynx was captured alive. The lynxes, driven down from the hills by cold weather, had been prowling for several days in Diamond canyon. Laveria had noticed them and set a trap into which one of them walked. True to its captured mate, the other lynx stayed by its side. Crouched in the branches of a tree, it watched Laveria approach and sprang to the rescue. Laveria was given treatment for wounds caused by the claws of the lynx. His dog was so badly bitten that it may have to be destroyed. Cold weather, Laveria says, has brought many hill animals, including coyotes, into the canyons back of Fruitvale. He shot six coyotes within the past few days.

SAY PARDON FOR SMITH IS ISSUED

Mrs. Annette Abbott Adams, Deputy District Attorney, Says President Has Signed Papers in Bopp Conspiracy

Wilson's Act Would Pave Way for Important Government Witness to Take Stand; Defense Promises Big Surprise

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—A pardon signed by President Woodrow Wilson restoring Luis J. Smith, chief witness for the government in the cases against Franz Bopp, German consul-general, and his associates, is actually on the way to San Francisco, according to officials of the United States attorney's office. Mrs. Annette Abbott Adams, deputy United States district attorney, stated that, according to information in her possession, the pardon had actually been made out and was expected here within the next few days. This will pave the way for Smith's taking the stand and describing his activities as an alleged spy bomb planter, the

(Continued on Page 42, Col. 6.)

CHRISTMAS SEALS TO AID SUFFERERS

Plans Perfected for the Sale of Stamps to Raise Funds for Society.

"No need to be without Red Cross Christmas Seals," says Alameda County Anti-Tuberculosis Society workers. So that all will have an opportunity to buy a few Red Cross Christmas Seals and thus contribute their mite to the support of the work of relief of the tuberculosis poor and the restoration to normal health and strength hundreds of predisposed children, the Red Cross Christmas Seals workers have arranged to sell Seals in the Oakland postoffice from December 11 to 23, inclusive.

Seals will be on sale during the week of December 11 at all the Oakland and Berkeley department stores, at Hotel Oakland and in all the drug and candy stores. Seals will also be sold at the Berkeley postoffice during this week. The school children of Piedmont have entered upon an active sale of the Seals under the leadership of Miss Clara Crumpton, supervising principal. Seals will also be sold by the school children of Oakland during the week of December 11. The Ladies Relief Societies or Ladies' Guilds of all the churches have Seals to sell.

The money secured from the sale of these little Red Cross Christmas Seals will all be expended by the society in giving aid to the hundreds of people who are compelled to apply for assistance from the society because of their having contracted tuberculosis. During the year just passed the society has administered relief in 559 instances. The headquarters of the Seals sale are at the Anti-Tuberculosis Society, 2909 Broadway, Oakland, phone 2460.

WHAT IS DOING TODAY

Steindorff concert, Municipal Auditorium, 3 P. M.
Organ recital, Channing Club, First Unitarian Church, Berkeley, 7:30 P. M.
Miss Rachel Nalder speaks, Y. W. C. A., 5:30 P. M.
Socialists hold Jack London memorial services, Hamilton Hall, 8 P. M.
Art exhibit, Auditorium.
Orpheum—Vaudeville.
Bishop—"A Light in the Dark."
Pantages—Vaudeville.
Macdonough—"Tolerance."
Columbia—Will King.
T. & D.—Pauline Frederick in "Nanette of the Wilds."
Franklin—William S. Hart.
Rellence—Viola Dane in "The Gates of Eden."
Broadway—Margaret Edwards in "Hypocrites."
Hippodrome—Jim Post in "Hot Nights."

What is doing TOMORROW

Supervisors meet, morning.
Miss Dorothy Spinney lectures, Twentieth Century Club, Berkeley.
Child's Welfare League meets, Hotel Oakland, 3 P. M.
Art exhibit, Auditorium.

APPROPRIATE XMAS GIFTS

Opera Glasses—
Weather Barometers—
Thermometers—
Lorgnells—
Parisian Opera Bags—
Eye Glass Chains—
Auto Goggles—
Optical Orders—
Make acceptable and lasting gifts.



\$1

Down and \$1.25 a Week Buys This Columbia Outfit

\$1

Down and \$1.25 a Week Buys This Columbia Outfit

Special Xmas Offer for 3 Days

Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday Only

This COLUMBIA Outfit

With Thirty Selections

\$1.00 Down, \$1.25 a Week \$84.75 \$1.00 Down, \$1.25 a Week
No Interest — No Extras No Interest — No Extras

Shop early for Christmas and shop early in the day.



Kahn's will keep open only one extra night before Christmas.

HUSBAND OF SINGER TO FACE COURT

Former Spouse, Hearing of Wedding, Starts Action Aiming to Collect on Old Notes; Bride Will Be Placed on Stand

Husband of Clubman's Widow, Who Planned to Launch Her On Operatic Career, First Must Settle Local Affairs

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—The notoriety today given to the marriage of Clemence Bordenave Thompson, protegee of Madame Marcella Sembrich and gifted pupil of Jean de Reszke, and Ivan R. Gates, a young promoter, whom she wedded quietly in San Rafael, November 18, has served to drag both into court, over their honeymoon. On learning today that her former spouse had married a millionaire, Mrs. Azaline E. Deming, divorced wife of Gates, promptly obtained an order of examination against him returnable December 19 before Superior Judge Mogan. At the same time a subpoena was issued for his bride and both will be called upon to testify as to Gates' property against which Mrs. Deming holds a judgment for \$3,155.

WIDOW OF CLUBMAN. Mrs. Gates was the widow of Frank H. Thompson, millionaire broker and clubman who died two years ago. She is a brilliant singer for whom great things are predicted and Gates has announced that he will arrange for her appearance before the operatic public in Italy.

No less prominent is Gates' divorced wife, who resumed her maiden name of Deming when Judge Mogan gave her an interlocutory decree on June 4, 1915. She was the widow of William Deming, a wealthy clubman and claims that Gates borrowed most

Big Chief Says War Should End

"No United States Marshall?" He Asks

CORDOVA, Alaska, Dec. 9.—Chief Goodlatow of the Copper River Indians is highly incensed that Uncle Sam does not put an end to the war in Europe. Goodlatow is a learned man among his tribesmen. He knows Alaska well, and as a taker of salmon and trapper of foxes he is without equal. He gained considerable reputation during the building of the Copper River and Northwestern railroad by urging to court the offenders who sold liquor to members of his tribe and he has profound respect for the officers of the court, who are to him the highest representatives of the law.

Ever since the war began in Europe Goodlatow has been hearing about it from time to time, but his only comment has been these fellows better look out over there. Recently the chief listened with increasing interest to talk about the Somme, with details of the number of killed, wounded and captured, big guns and miles of trenches. Finally he broke out with:

"What's the matter over that place, no United States Marshall? Why they don't write a letter to the judge? He fix 'em."

of the money inherited by her from her first husband. In her action for divorce, she charged that he gave her notes for money borrowed and she obtained judgment on one of them. She holds another, it is declared for \$5,000, pending in support of her suit for a separation. Mrs. Gates declared that her husband had struck her on one occasion, breaking her glasses and had otherwise treated her cruelly. The couple were married in Stockton in March, 1912, and separated two years later.

GATES FINAL DECREE. Gates himself was given the final decree on August 17.

The new Mrs. Gates is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Pierre Bordenave of 1453 Pacific avenue and is 23 years old. It was while she was married to Thompson in 1910 that she studied in Paris under Reszke. Later Madame Sembrich heard her and took her under her wing. Gates is at present in the automobile business and is promoting the salon de luxe soon to be given at the Palace Hotel.

GERMAN OFFICERS TAKEN AT GUAM

But There Was No Fight and the Captures Were Arranged Amicably.

German officers from the cruiser *Cormorant*, interned at Guam, an island of the Sanchoon group, are being captured, according to letters received by Oakland relatives of government employees on the island. The allies aren't capturing them. Rather nurses at Guam have done the deed. They have taken sailors without a capitulation terms and not as prisoners of war. There was no war. The German officers did not even fight. They allowed themselves to be taken. It all began when the *Cormorant*, a cruiser, was pursued by a Japanese warship some time ago. The woodwork of the German ship was torn away for fuel and the exposed steel radiated so much heat that crew members were driven to the verge of lunacy. The ship sought refuge at Guam and conditions on board, with sick lists and with fuel lacking, compelled internment.

According to news from the island, three engagements of nurses to German officers have been announced within a few months, and it is whispered that there are more to come. The fact on officers, said to be fine specimens of manhood, teach the population of the entire island their language.

A letter to Oakland tells of the daily cablegram received at the government station. European war news, as it is sent from near the fighting line, may tell of Allied victories. Some time later, however, papers and periodicals may come, telling of other than English and French battle-won glory.

CAUGHT IN MACHINERY. SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—A. C. Bernard of 76 Third street, was caught in an asphalt machine at Seventeenth and Sanchez streets. Fellow workmen caught him as his right leg was pulled into the machinery. Severely injured, he was taken to the Central Emergency Hospital.

LIVINGSTON, MERCED COUNTY, CAL., "THE HOME OF THE CANTALOUPE."

SPLENDID PROGRAM FOR 'POP' CONCERT

First Series to End in "Blaze of Glory" at Civic Auditorium.

Paul Steindorff will make his chief appeal of the "pop concert" to east bay lovers of music and dance, and, incidentally the last one of the first series at the Oakland Auditorium theater this winter, this afternoon, when he presents the symphonic dancers of Anita Peters Wright once more in the "Aida" ballet and his own capable orchestra in a most attractive program.

After today the concert will be postponed until the middle of January, if it is decided to continue them after the interim. In this regard much is to depend. Steindorff stated yesterday, on the support which is assured for a second series in the advance subscriptions. The concert have proved a feature of decided importance in east bay artistic enjoyment so far, but Steindorff declares that the expense entailed has been so very great that public assurances should be forthcoming before a second series is determined upon.

TO CLOSE SERIES. Meanwhile Steindorff plans to close the first series in a whirl of glory this afternoon. With continued training during this week, with the reappearance of such talented dancers as Miss Lenore

Pelora, Miss Erna Holmberg, Miss Margaret Arnold, Miss Rowena Towerton, and others of the talented forty who charmed last Sunday's audience, and with the addition of solo dances to the program, it is expected the Auditorium theater will be packed. Additional assurance of such an attendance has been given in the advance sale of seats. The exquisites "Vito Music" and other numbers from Verdi's opera will again be rendered by the orchestra to accompany the Egyptian dances of Mrs. Wright's girls. These have been chosen not only for their beauty but as well for their technical ability. Most of the girls in the two score already have been drafted into the professional ranks, which they will enter immediately after this last appearance in Oakland with Steindorff. Several already have appeared on the important western vaudeville circuits.

The program which Steindorff's orchestra will offer is at once the most pretentious and most "popular" in its appeal of all he has given. Rossini and Drla represent the classical school of compositions, while Sir Arthur Sullivan, Victor Herbert and others have been drawn upon for favorite selections. The program of the orchestra is to be as follows:

THE PROGRAM. 1. Overture, "Barbiera di Siviglia," Rossini; 2. (a) Scotch Foe, Edward MacDowell, (b) Serenade, Drla; 3. Ballet music and wedding march from the opera "Pamora," Rubinstein; 4. Music from "The Mikado," Sir Arthur Sullivan; 5. Concert waltz, "The Blue Danube," Johann Strauss; 6. American Fantasia, Victor Herbert.

LIQUOR COMPANY FINED. SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—Federal Judge Maurice T. Doelling today fined the Weir Weinbaum Company of 133 Taylor street \$500 for shipping liquor into Oregon without the proper labels.

LAWUIT FOLLOWS ARREST AS THIEF

Stockton Man Takes Action Against Local Officers; Asks Damages.

As the result of a horse sale in connection with which he was accused of sharp practice and arrested to spend one night in the city prison last October, H. M. Jerome of Stockton, has commenced in the Superior Court of San Joaquin county a suit for \$20,000 damages against Thomas McLaughlin of Oakland, and members of the Oakland police department, alleging that his reputation has been damaged.

According to the police records, Jerome was arrested on October 31 upon complaint of McLaughlin who had sold him a stallion. McLaughlin expressed his intention of swearing to charge the following day but after a conference with Prosecuting Attorney Ezra Decoto, it was decided that the complaint should not be issued and Jerome was released. McLaughlin got back his stallion and was satisfied. The action is directed against McLaughlin and J. Murphy, C. F. Jorgenson and P. McKeegan, jailors.

Fence Romance Is Ended With Wedding

REDDING, Dec. 9.—A romance that began in talking over a division fence ended last evening in David C. Jones marrying Miss Sarah E. Washburn, the 16-year-old daughter of his next-door neighbor. Jones is aged 37 and has been married twice before. The wedding took place in the Methodist parsonage, Rev. C. G. Lucas officiating. Jones owns considerable property in Redding.

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TODAY—for the first time—you may see the greatest and most sensational of all motion pictures—a spectacular chapter-play of the Great North Woods—"A Lass of the Lumberlands." This stupendous production is presented by the Signal Film Corporation. It features the fearless film star, Helen Holmes. It has a setting and story absolutely new and unique in motion pictures. It will take you to the virgin Northwest—the land of the great sequoias, cedars and pines. You will see the tremendous forests—the primal life of the logging camps—pictured in all their stupendous majesty. You will be introduced to the thrills and perils of the life in God's own country.

This startling motion picture production is in fifteen chapters. A new chapter will be presented each week. "A Lass of the Lumberlands" is a story of profound heart-interest—a story which relates the struggles of a lone girl, fighting single-handed against the gigantic octopus—the Lumber Trust. It depicts in vivid scenes the dramatic episodes of every-day life in the Great Northwest. It portrays the dangers that confront the heroine, Helen Holmes. It reveals thrills such as you have never seen before. Love and adventure, plots and counterplots, are sketched for you as they are seen on Life's canvas in the Great Outdoors.

HELEN HOLMES
The Fearless Film Star in

A LASS OF THE LUMBERLANDS

A Spectacular Motion Picture
Chapter-Play of the North Woods

Leading theatres everywhere will show this tremendous motion picture spectacle—"A Lass of the Lumberlands" in fifteen chapters—a new chapter every week. Ask the manager of your theatre when it will be shown. Don't miss this opportunity to see daring, dashing Helen Holmes in her greatest success—"A Lass of the Lumberlands." An all-star cast supports her. Many of the scenes are more spectacular than anything ever before shown in motion pictures. This thrilling story is more fascinating than an interesting book—you can see the scenes portrayed in genuine reality on the screen of your favorite motion picture theatre. The first chapter of "A Lass of the Lumberlands" begins today. See it! If your theatre is not listed here, ask the manager when "A Lass of the Lumberlands" will be shown.

See "A Lass of the Lumberlands" at

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ALL WEEK

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This lot of Dresses consists partially of pleated and fitted models, in excellent serges. Among them are a number in redingote styles. Also there are a few beautiful models in velvets and satins.

\$21.50
At **21**—

Here you will find beautiful charmeuse and satin Dresses with Georgette crepe and self-sleeves—Dresses suitable for street and afternoon wear. They are in an assortment of colors—black, navy, plum, taupe, Burgundy, rose and green.

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TWO STORES—OAKLAND

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INDIAN GIRLS LOST IN SNOW; 2 DEAD, FEAR

Three 14-Year-Old Members of Band of Runaways Bring Word of Suffering and Deprivations in the Mountains

Rescue Party Braves Sierras in Effort to Find Trace of Missing Pair Whom Searchers Believe to Have Perished

WESTWOOD, Dec. 9.—Badly frozen and without food, three 14-year-old Indian girls, members of a party who ran away from the Greenville Indian school last Tuesday, last evening were found at Copperville, forty miles from the Reservation, by Rev. H. C. Green and Postmaster Taylor of Westwood.

It is feared the other two members of the party have perished in the snow. A searching party is out with bloodhounds trying to locate them.

The five girls had separated at the great Western Power Company's dam at Nevis, three going on ahead. Two of these are still missing. Edith Buckskin, the third member, again joined the two, who remained behind.

This girl states the two missing girls became tired and lay down under a tree, breaking off branches to put between them and the snow.

The girls had not eaten for many hours, and had no matches to build fires. The temperature had been down to zero.

All of the three rescued are frost-bitten. The Buckskin girl is suffering the most. Both of her legs are frozen nearly to the knees. The feet are black and raw as though scalded with boiling water.

Their excuse for running away was that they had been strapped and had determined to go to Susanville, their home. Their clothing was only of cotton and their shoes of the poorest kind.

Rev. Green and Edward Barker, at the Nevis dam with the Red River Lumber Company's bloodhounds, endeavoring to pick up the trail of the two missing girls.

Newsboys' Ball Will Raise Dinner Fund

Oakland's newsboys are going to give a benefit ball and entertainment for the purpose of raising sufficient funds to assure the little news vendors a Christmas dinner at Hotel Oakland, in accordance with the annual custom, and the affair promises to be a duplication of the grand success of last year.

The dance and entertainment will be held at the new Maryland Dancing Pavilion, in Seventeenth street, and elaborate preparations are being made by a committee formed of the officers of the Alameda County Newsboys' Association. The date for the big affair has not yet been decided on.

Mayor John L. Dwyer has promised to be on hand to make the opening speech and Chief of Police Walter J. Peterson will also appear.

Dancer Is Missing; Police Will Search

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—Barbara Le Mar Ainsworth, 20-year-old classic barefoot dancer, has disappeared, following a charge preferred by her against her husband. Her sister, who lives in Oakland, is much concerned over her whereabouts. Phillip Ainsworth, the husband, was in Police Judge Oppenheim's court today to answer to a charge of threatening his wife's life. Mrs. Ainsworth was not among those present, and it was later discovered that she had obtained her salary from a Powell-street cafe and had left the city. Judge Oppenheim issued a citation for her and the police will communicate with nearby cities.

Guardsmen to Be Home by Christmas, Say Officers



MRS. L. NICHOLS AND MRS. F. A. GLANDO, WIVES OF MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD WHO ARE INTERESTED IN PLANS FOR RECEPTION TO BE GIVEN WHEN BATTERY BO ARRIVES HOME.

Royal Welcome to Be Tendered Oakland Boys Upon Return

Oakland members of the National Guard of California who have not yet returned from Nogales will probably be mustered out of the service in time to spend Christmas in their homes, according to word received here yesterday from General Fred Funston at San Antonio, Tex. Jubilation at the good news spread at once among the National Guard companies now here and among the hundreds of relations and friends of the absent soldier boys.

A reception and royal welcoming home is being planned for the occasion when the last of the men who left their homes last July at the call of the President will once more step back into civic life. As the exact date of the mustering out is not yet known the plans are still temporary in their form.

According to the telegraphic despatch from San Antonio, General Funston has declared that all the organizations making up the total of nearly 6000 state troops which are designated to leave the border service will start for home between December 12 and December 18. More definite marching orders will be issued in the next few days. If the mustering out progresses rapidly, it is anticipated that most of the guardsmen will reach their homes in ample time for the Christmas celebration.

Word that Battery B, National Guard, has been ordered home from Nogales, ARIZ., has hastened the plans of the National Guard committee, appointed to give the boys a homecoming reception. If, as is expected, Battery B returns some time about the middle of this month, they will be given a civic reception and a banquet in the Municipal Auditorium December 20. If they do not arrive before that time the reception will probably be held early in January.

Among those who are actively interested in the affair are: Mrs. F. A. Glando, Mrs. E. Nichols, Mrs. H. F. Huber, Mrs. M. M. Truax, Esther Truax and Mrs. H. Hunter.

Attorney to Rule on Dispute Over Milk

SACRAMENTO, Dec. 9.—Because of a conflict in the interpretation of the provisions of the Pure Milk Law with regard to grading, the State Board of Health has announced that it will be guided by the advice of its own attorney, Kemper B. Campbell of Los Angeles.

The significance of this is that the Board will continue to consider as unlawful the grading and labeling of milk by producers not operating under a duly authorized health inspection department.

The office of Attorney General U. S. Webb in an opinion rendered recently, held that milk can be graded in accordance with official standards, whether produced under the regulations of an inspection department or not, providing it is of high enough quality.

It is not unlawful to sell milk of the grades specified whether or not there has been an inspecting department established, Campbell says, but the milk can not be sold in the name of "Grade A" or "Grade B" milk unless it conforms to rules and regulations, methods and standards of production, adopted by an inspecting department.

There being no inspecting department in a given territory, it follows that while the milk can be sold in such territory it cannot be sold under official designation.

HERO OF CHINESE REVOLUTION DIES

General Tsai Ao Succumbs in Japan to Ailment Contracted in Campaign.

PEKING, Dec. 9.—General Tsai Ao, former military governor of Hunan province, who was the most prominent leader in the revolt against the late Yuan Shi Kai's imperial ambitions, died in Japan on November 9, according to advices just received here.

General Tsai was only 30 years old, but he had figured prominently in Chinese politics and military affairs for more than ten years. At the time of the Monarchal movement, Tsai Ao was in Peking as chief of the high measurement bureau and although Yuan Shi Kai endeavored to keep all extreme Republicans from leaving the capital, Tsai Ao managed to escape to Hunan province where, in less than a month he had organized a revolution which resulted in the cessation of that province and that spread throughout Southern China.

Tsai Ao personally led his troops in campaign along the Yangtze thus preventing the approach of the Northern troops sent to suppress the revolution. He shared all the hardships of the field and contracted tuberculosis of the lungs which resulted in his death.

Parliament adjourned immediately upon being advised of the death of the distinguished patriot and the press has universally commended him as the savior of the Republic. Even the papers with monarchal tendencies are eulogistic of him as a loyal Republican.

Japan Will Impress Manchus With Army

TOKIO, Dec. 9.—The maneuvers of the Japanese army, soon to be held in Manchuria, will be greater than ever before. The display of strength, observers say, will be made with the express purpose of impressing the Manchurians with the strength of Japan's armed forces.

The maneuvers are to be held in the regions of Kiangling and Changchun, in the northern parts of Manchuria, where the soldiers of Japan have never appeared in force before. Residents of Southern Manchuria are familiar with Japan's strength by virtue of seeing the army work during the Russo-Japanese war.

Barber Drops Dead While Shaving Man

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—Phillip Doyle, a merchant of 881 Golden Gate avenue, was reclining on a chair in a barber shop a few doors from his place of business this afternoon when the barber dropped dead while in the act of shaving the customer's neck. Julius Ruffolo, the barber, had purchased the little shop at 837 Golden Gate avenue only yesterday.

Doyle had him conveyed to the Central Emergency hospital, but he was dead on arrival. Ruffolo was 45 years old.

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Fate May Depend On Metal Atom

Expert Evidence Given in Trial

TACOMA, Wash., Dec. 9.—The trial of John Piorwszen of Wilkeson, charged with the murder of his wife, revolved today about a mere atom of metal which was detached from a fatal bullet in its flight, and which, wafted into space by the breath of the state's technical expert during his examination, is now forever lost to sight.

Upon the weight of evidence of this microscopic particle of lead may depend the fate of the accused.

The defense indicated it would contend the whole testimony of the state's expert was based on elements as unstable as the alleged tenth-milligram of lead—so light and elusive that an incautious breath blow it away before it could be captured and subjected to analysis.

The cross-examination of Expert Heinrich was concluded today and the state began examination of other witnesses.

DONATES HIS BRAIN.

LONDON, Dec. 9.—Sir Victor Horsley, noted physician, who died recently, bequeathed his skull and brain to the Neurological Society.

FRENCH PEOPLE ASK FOR CHANGE

Conduct of War by Government Is Attacked by Petit Journal.

PARIS, Dec. 9.—The popular demand that the reorganization of the conduct of the war promised by the Thursday vote in the Chamber of Deputies be both rapid and radical has received further stimulus through the events in England and is becoming more outspoken and more insistent. Stephen Pichon, writing in the "Petit Journal," says:

By the result of Thursday's division in the Chamber, the government escapes responsibility for facts which are a consequence of its policy and which were undertaken to carry out measures which the government had more or less promised five months ago. The fulfillment of these obligations will not be avoided by speeches, half measures and contradictory acts, in which the intention to spare one or another is perceptible or which, under the cover of novelty, perpetuate and increase the muddle.

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SUNDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1916.

THE FOOD PRICE PROBE.

If the investigation ordered yesterday by the Department of Justice into the food situation of the country does nothing more than to discover the specific causes for the increase in the prices of foodstuff it will have been of great value. It will be an unusual termination of a federal probe if it results in bringing actual relief, or if it is concluded in time to be of any real service; but it ought to be able to fix the responsibility for price-boosting. That is a very important matter in itself.

Congress will not commit a very grave mistake if it postpones legislation designed to reduce living costs until authentic information such as the Department of Justice ought to collect is available. A lot of suggestions have been made in and out of Congress as to remedial plans, but many of them are based on misconception of facts and conditions, or total absence of a knowledge of conditions. Included in this category is the urgent cry for the declaration of an embargo on exports of foodstuff. Yet it has not been demonstrated that the exports have been sufficient to warrant the alleged scarcity of supplies on which exorbitant prices are based; or that an embargo would have the slightest influence in lowering prices. Another possibility to be guarded against is the confusion of the food situation by exterior and selfish interest. The persons and the organizations which are now clamoring for an embargo should bear in mind that the agitation thereof might very well find root in the same source as the agitation a year ago for an embargo on the export of arms and ammunition. The honest campaign of the people for lower and more just prices on necessary food staples would not be helped in the least degree by confounding it with the aims of sympathizers with a foreign belligerent.

President Wilson has intimated his belief in the existence of combinations between the transportation companies and the market manipulators, and has ordered that possible agencies for higher prices be investigated and, if found to exist, broken up. A few weeks ago attention was called to the fact that food supplies consigned for New York were sidetracked by some of the railroads to make room for the accommodations of steel and munitions; market speculation has been exposed as exerting a powerful influence in increasing the price of certain commodities. Let us obtain all the information possible relative to the food situation, and as quickly as possible, and then the government will be in a position to proceed along the right course.

OUR CARELESS HABITS.

The practice of littering public streets and places is what might be termed an American habit. Men and children and even women, throw wrappers of candy and other packages on the sidewalks and in the streets with an unconcern that evinces no thought of impropriety in doing so; and families on Sunday outings in parks and public resorts leave their lunch debris frankly on the lawns and benches. In other days when out-of-doors was more crude, as it might be put, and when there was not so much picknicking, this was not so noticeable. The streets were more or less dirt roads, and holiday-makers journeyed far into the wild woods. Debris was tramped in and variously absorbed.

But now the streets are paved like a floor and everything that is thrown upon them remains until removed. Parks have been elaborated till they should command as much respect from visitors as private grounds. Fences in urban places have been eliminated and littering streets results in littering lawns. What was allowed to pass in other days is a serious fault now. The practice of littering streets is particularly noticeable in children. They seem entirely unconscious of the impropriety of it. It would seem that some attention might be paid to this matter in the schools. It might be brought home that depositing rubbish in public thoroughfares is no more admirable than leaving it in a parlor when on a visit.

HOW LOS ANGELES GROWS.

The increase in the value of property available for assessment for county purposes in California during the last year is nothing short of phenomenal, when judged on the face of the returns just made public in the report of the State Board of Equalization. Property is assessable for county purposes to the extent of \$123,984,644 more than in 1915. But just how much of this increase is due to actual increase in the value of property and what proportion is the result of more efficient methods in levying assessments it is impossible to say.

The presumption that the greater part of the increase is due to improved assessment methods is justified by the results in Los Angeles county. There the increase is \$93,000,000, or 75 percent of the total increase. The assessments for 1916 in Los Angeles were conducted with unprecedented thoroughness, with seemingly profitable results. But after deducting that amount of the increase

due to the thoroughness of Los Angeles assessors, the general and normal increase in property values throughout the State has been considerable.

NO SECRET AGENTS NEEDED.

Taking note of a report that any move for peace by President Wilson will be preceded by a visit to Europe by Colonel Edward M. House, the New York Sun comments upon the "strange and unwarranted relation to the government" such a mission by Colonel House would signify. It believes that it would be a "serious usurpation of power," for which there is no authority of law. The Sun insists that communication from this government to the rulers of foreign lands should be made through duly accredited ambassadors, and not through "private agents of the President working secretly in the dark."

The Washington Post resents the imputation voiced by the Sun and says that the latter-named journal very well knows that every President of the United States, from George Washington to Woodrow Wilson, has relied upon close and devoted friends for assistance in gathering necessary information. There is no usurpation of power, because no official function is exercised, says the Post, and continues: "A President, like every other man, turns to a trusted intimate friend in dealing with a vitally important matter where absolute silence and reliable information are necessary."

It is difficult to determine which is the more condemnatory of President Wilson's plan to choose a private friend to represent him as the head of the nation—the open critic of such a proceeding or the friend who attempts to plead excuses for it. The Sun has been no more severe with the "private ambassador" of the President than has the Post. Aside from the faulty logic which the Post follows in asserting that there is no usurpation of power because no official function is exercised, ignoring the fact that official functions are improperly entrusted to the care of private persons, the disclosure it makes that President Wilson must look elsewhere than among his official family and the government's accredited representatives for a trusted agent is a very sad one. If by the statement that every President has relied upon some friend for assistance it is meant that they have sent private emissaries to foreign governments, a thoughtless remark has been uttered. President Grover Cleveland established the first precedent when he sent an "ambassador paramount" to Hawaii. President Wilson was the second executive to violate the regular procedure when he sent Hon. John Lind to Mexico City to inform General Huerta that he must resign and again when he sent Colonel House on his secret mission to Berlin.

The government, through its official diplomatic organization, has every necessary facility at the different capitals of Europe to ascertain the attitude of the belligerent governments toward peace. This official machinery is also competent to discharge every other proper purpose of the United States government in foreign countries. If President Wilson is unable to rely upon the formal representatives of his administration in every instance, it is an unfortunate circumstance. Of course no such condition exists in fact, and if there is anything he wishes done he should be careful to avoid any procedure which violates the traditional practices of the government in conducting its diplomatic relations.

If the American system of diplomacy has a great advantage over the systems of Europe, and we believe it has, it abides alone in the fact that it has engaged no secret diplomatic agents. In the past it has been the American way to speak its mind on international affairs in the hearing of the whole world, and, in this way, the United States has contributed more than any other country to the upbuilding of a spirit of frankness and mutual trust between nations. It would be unfortunate if the President should persevere in the opinion indicated in the first missions of Messrs. Lind and House that the American way is inferior to the European.

WASTE.

The annual slaughter of young pine, spruce and redwood trees to make a Christmas holiday is going on. Time was when the young growth in the Contra Costa hills just out of Oakland were ravaged, furnishing wagon loads of Christmas trees. In time it came to be realized what such destruction meant to the nearby timber growth, and in the succeeding years those who supply the holiday demand in this respect have had to go farther and farther afield, until now ships bring these trees from the farther north.

It is a matter to think about, the destruction of these young trees in such numbers as to freight a ship. It is in strange contrast with the laws that prevail in some foreign countries—Germany, for instance—where a tree is vested with a sort of sacredness, and when one is cut down another is always planted.

The experiment of living on 35 cents a day, details of which are to be published in THE TRIBUNE, ought to provoke the liveliest interest. The cost of living is the uppermost subject discussed in the household or by economic assemblies. There is a considerable diversity of opinion as to what is possible and practicable. Any serious attempt to reduce theories to practice is sure to be of great value. The particulars of this attempt will not only prove of interest, but will be of assistance in economizing to meet the increased and increasing price of food.

Smallpox scares are reported in various parts of the State. This is unusual, for there was long immunity from this disease. For a quarter of a century at least it figured sporadically. It is pretty sure to be argued that its reappearance epidemically is due to the bitter resistance to vaccination which characterized several communities of the State a few years back. There is no doubt that through this opposition vaccination is not as general or thorough as it formerly was. It is probable that the medical profession will take the matter up, at least in the realm of discussion.

Dr. Aurelia Reinhardt, in her Stanford address, was refreshingly terse and epigrammatic. In vigor, originality and aptness her remarks contrast rather pointedly with the conventional addresses that undergraduates generally listen to. This and other appearances in public of this able woman warrants the conclusion that the galaxy of educators for which California has become noted has a valuable addition in the new president of Mills College.

NOTES and COMMENT

The suicide of a San Francisco woman by hanging herself with a stocking suggests that the reform of shorter hosiery ought to be hurried up.

Attorneys blackguard each other in court and Justice Kerrigan regrets such "verbal excesses." The offenders really should be slapped on the wrist.

There is a way to irritate the editor of the Red Bluff Cause: "Whenever we see a man wearing a wrist watch we feel like some one ought to disturb the peace."

A cannery concern and a foundry are one day's acquisition for Oakland. It is rather a dull day when something of importance doesn't come Oakland's way.

Multum in parvo, from the Watsonville Pajaronian: "Many things are told that never happened. Likewise many things that happen are never told, and never ought to be told."

A Washington despatch is to the effect that McAdoo and Houston are to stay in the cabinet. There is a scintilla of encouragement in the fact that Daniels and Redfield were not included in the definite announcement.

That knocking doesn't produce more steam is the testimony of the Chico Enterprise: "Knock and you knock alone" is right. We knocked on the radiator for three hours the other day to get more steam, and the janitor slept on."

Goldfield Tribune on food boycotts: "The trouble with the proposed boycott of high-priced eggs is that only a few people will respond to it. The average American seemingly doesn't realize just how much he wants an article until its prices become outrageously high."

Santa Ana Blade: "Captain Birkenland tells the Oakland Tribune that while steaks are fine and that one can hardly tell the difference between whale meat and beef. Sounds as if the cap must have been looking upon some of that red stuff. The comparison he makes is enough to make one blubber."

Dr. David Starr Jordan makes the sweeping statement that "the East, in greed, doesn't want the war to end." There may be a thousand or so who are making money out of munitions and supplies, and are not averse to keeping at it; but there are more than a hundred million others. And the mass is humane.

Art note from the Marysville Appeal: "We'll bet that when it gets cold about that Audrey Munson, the fat beauty who posed for those shocking and therefore artistic statues at the Panama-Pacific Exposition, will appear here in Purty in the altogether, the theater will be packed. If it isn't, we don't know Marysville."

The Santa Ana Blade tells this one: "Two old-time newspaper men were swapping yarns about the old days. One of the funniest was about an Eastern paper that made a specialty of shipping news. One morning the makeup mixed things and used the headline 'Passed Hell Gate, 10 p. m., Thursday,' over the obituary column."

Los Banos isn't going to get ahead of Gustine in the Standard can help it. "The blind man of Los Banos who was reported in the Bulletin as having gone out shooting and brought in twenty ducks has nothing on Speed Hollingsworth, who went out the other morning and forgot his gun, but got a limit just the same, and he didn't buy them, either."

Educational item from the Ventura Free Press: "Mert Barnes and wife of Fillmore spent Wednesday night in Ventura. They were on their way to Santa Barbara to witness the football game between Santa Barbara High and San Luis State Polytechnic. Mert's oldest son is a student at 'Poly' and is the yell leader. Mert said it was his first football game, but he was willing to try anything once."

SQUEEZING THE CONSUMER.

Squeezing the consumer has become a profitable sport in some quarters. Recent investigation in Chicago has shown that some eight men hold a practical monopoly of the egg market. It is alleged that they have over forty-five million eggs in cold storage. These they purchased when eggs were retailing around 24 cents a dozen. At the present time they are being retailed at 45 cents a dozen.

People have no objection to men able to store up quantities of produce, securing a fair return for their investment and enterprise.

But when their business partakes of the nature of a barbed wire and brazen hold-up, then the thing is contemptible and the authorities should step in.

The system of cold storage came as a boon and a blessing. Its development was calculated to make the burden of the cost of living easier. It was looked upon as being a famine preventive.

But there now seems to be a danger of it being exploited by greedy grasps whose only concern is to pile up the shakels.

Wage-earners are paying too much for the necessities of life.

The newspapers apprise them of the fact that grain speculators, egg speculators and others are squeezing them. And the feeling is growing stronger that drastic measures must be taken to put an end to this state of things.

It may be a difficult job to undertake, but it will have to be done.

The sub-bureau ruminations are ominous.—Buffalo News.

WHAT MATTERED IT.

As I went up and all along
The hill crest, clear there came to me
Melodious bursts of lyric song
From every budding tree.

As I went up and all along
The hill crest, there came poignantly
The wail of winds, no trill of song
From any barren tree.

The season's joy, the season's woe,
The budding and the barren tree;
But the path led to you, and so
What mattered it to me!

—Clinton Scollard in New York Sun.

TIGHTENING THE BELT.



—BROOKLYN EAGLE.

NEWSPAPER MEN IN POLITICS

The number of newspaper men who have deserted the "game" for official life and have won distinction has been accentuated by the last election and is exciting considerable comment.

The "Fourth Estate" a few days ago called attention to the four new governors who were trained in newspaper work. They are Governor James M. Cox of Ohio, publisher of the Dayton News and Springfield News; Governor Arthur Capper of Kansas, publisher of the Topeka Capital and the Capper publications; Governor Walter E. Edge of New Jersey, owner of the Donland advertising agency and former owner of the Atlantic City Daily Press and the Atlantic City Union, and Governor John J. Cornwell of West Virginia, editor of the Romney Hampshire Review.

"The Editor and Publisher," in its latest issue, gives the following sketch of the members of Congress who are, or were formerly connected with the newspaper business:

More than fifty members of both houses of Congress have had past experience in the newspaper field, or still continue their activities as editors and owners. Eight members of the Senate and forty-two representatives make up this list.

"Senator Henry F. Ashhurst of Arizona served as a reporter on a Williams (Ariz.) paper, and would 'set in' for the owner when he went on his vacation.

"Everis A. Hayes, who represents the Eighth California District, is associated with his brother as publisher of the San Jose Daily Mercury and Herald, and the member from the Ninth district, Charles H. Randall, is a former editor and publisher.

"Edward Keating of the Third Colorado district, began his newspaper apprenticeship at the age of 14. He purchased the Pueblo Leader in 1912.

"Senator James H. Brady saw service for two years as editor.

"Medill McCormick, a representative-at-large from Illinois, has seen years of service with the Chicago Tribune, filling many of the important positions on that publication. Ira C. Copley of the Eleventh Illinois district, is interested in the publication of several papers issued in his district.

"Harry S. New, who succeeds Senator John W. Kern in Indiana, is a veteran newspaper man. He started his 'cub days' under the guidance of his father when the latter purchased the Indianapolis Journal around 1880.

The younger New worked as reporter, city editor and on up to the top.

"Henry A. Barnhart of the Thirtieth Indiana district, is the owner of the Rochester Sentinel.

"The Kansas delegation will contain three members who have been very much in newspaper work. Daniel R. Anthony Jr., from the First district has been engaged in newspaper work all his life. His publication is the Times, published at Leavenworth. John R. Connolly is editor and owner of the Colby Free Press, and Joutett Shouse is a former worker on the Lexington (Ky.) Herald.

"Riley J. Wilson, who will represent the Fifth Louisiana district, saw six years' service as editor of the Catahoula News.

"James A. Gallivan of the Twelfth Massachusetts district, was for many years employed on Boston newspapers, and his Republican colleague from the Sixteenth district, Joseph Walsh, for several years was employed in the Boston office of the Associated Press, and for a similar period with the Boston Herald.

"Frank E. Doremus of the First Detroit district, who comes from the city of Detroit, for fifteen years experienced all the thrills that go to make up

the life of the owner of a country weekly, for, at the age of nineteen, he established the Portland (Mich.) Review.

"The Lapeer County Clarion, since 1905, has been published by Louis C. Cramton, the representative from the Seventeenth Michigan district, and Charles A. Nichols of the Thirteenth district, served on the News and other Detroit papers.

"The junior Senator from Mississippi, James K. Vardaman, began his newspaper work in 1881, when he edited the Winona Advocate. Three years later when he moved to Greenwood he became the owner of the Greenwood Enterprise.

"Speaker Champ Clark, whose district seems to have lost all sight of political division by returning him by the greatest plurality ever known there, before taking up the practice of law, edited a country newspaper.

"Senator Gilbert M. Hitchcock of Nebraska established the Omaha World in 1885, and is at present the publisher of the Omaha World-Herald. "Edward W. Gray of the Eighth New Jersey district, soon after his graduation from the high school, began work on New York city newspapers. Later he served as general manager of the Newark Daily Advertiser.

NEW YORK'S DELEGATION.

"The New York state delegation will have three members who are still active as editors and owners. Edmund Platt spent one year in Superior, Wis., doing editorial work for the Evening Telegram. In 1891 he returned to Poughkeepsie and became engaged in the publication of the Poughkeepsie Eagle. Henry H. Pratt of the thirty-seventh district is editor of the Corning Journal, and Charles Bennett Smith, from the Niagara Falls district, started his newspaper career as a reporter on the Buffalo Courier, and became editor-in-chief at the age of twenty-four. He also served as managing editor of the Buffalo Times.

From which position he resigned to take charge of the editorial department of the Buffalo Evening Enquirer and Morning Courier.

"John H. Small of the First North Carolina district was proprietor and editor of the Washington (N. C.) Gazette for a period of three years.

"Warren G. Harding, the junior Senator from Ohio, has been a newspaper publisher since 1884. He is the owner and editor of the Marion (O.) Star.

"Dr. Simeon D. Fess of the Seventh Ohio district, for four years was editor of World's Events, and the member of the Seventeenth district, William A. Ashbrook, has been publishing the Johnstown (O.) Independent for many years.

"The Pennsylvania delegation in the House will have three members who,

in their new autobiographies, will undoubtedly have something to say about their newspaper activities. J. Hamilton Moore, from the Third district, was for more than fifteen years employed on Philadelphia newspapers. He was the first editor of the labor department established by the Philadelphia Public Ledger; John R. Farr of the Tenth district, started in as newsboy and wound up as publisher, and Benjamin K. Focht of the Seventeenth district, is now the editor of the Saturday News Publishing Company of Lehigh.

"James P. Byrne of the Second district in South Carolina, served as editor for several years.

"Harry L. Gandy of the South Dakota district, started his newspaper work in Northern Indiana, and is at present interested in the Wasca (S. D.) Gazette.

"Tennessee has one member who had an experience of a year or two running a country newspaper in William C. Houston of the Fifth district.

"Jeff McLenore of Texas, who returns for another term, spent four years in the mountains of Colorado, working part of the time as a miner, sometimes as a printer and reporter. While engaged in mining in Mexico he also did special work for Eastern newspapers. Since 1888 he has lived in Texas, and has been engaged principally in newspaper work.

"Frank L. Greene of the First Vermont district, started as a reporter on the St. Albans Messenger, later filling the positions of assistant and editor on that newspaper.

"One representative in the Virginia delegation is very much interested in the newspaper field. Carter Glass of the Sixth district, is the owner of the Lynchburg News, and the afternoon edition, the Daily Advance.

"Albert Johnson, a third-term member from the Third District in Washington, held editorial positions on newspapers in St. Louis, New Haven and Washington, D. C. In 1898 he became editor of the Tacoma News, and in 1906 news editor of the Seattle Times. He is the publisher of the Hoquiam Daily Washingtonian. C. C. Dill of the Fifth district held editorial positions on the Press and Plain Dealer at Cleveland, O., and the Spokesman-Review of Spokane, Wash.

"Howard Sutherland of West Virginia, who goes from the House to the Senate as the successor of William E. Chilton, after graduation from college in Fulton, Mo., edited a Republican newspaper published in that town.

"Senator Robert M. La Follette of Wisconsin is editor and owner of the magazine that bears his name, and John M. Nelson of the Third district, served as editor of the State, published at Madison."

TWENTY YEARS AGO TODAY

Mayor Davis says that he is making no effort to secure his reelection, but at present is simply sitting back and watching what the others are doing.

The Clay-street property-owners are so pleased with the new sewer laid in the street and the other improvements which are going on daily that they are considering bonding their property for permanent improvements.

Governor Budd and a number of members of the coming legislature visited the state institutions in and around Oakland today.

The new steamer Alliance is almost completed at the Oakland Iron Works. Saturday next is the day for her trial trip. She will be of the steam schooner type and will run along the coast.

THE JESTER

It Annoyed Him.
"What did the boss say when you asked him for a raise in salary?"
"He couldn't have said more or been madder if I had been his wife asking him for more money."—Detroit Free Press.

Good Night!
Miss Nyse—The doctor says you mustn't call any more.
Cholly Staylate—Did he say that?
Miss Nyse—Well, he said that I needed eight hours' sleep.—Boston Transcript.

Professional Pride.
"Judge—Last time you were here you promised solemnly never to steal again.
Burglar—And I fully intended to keep my word, your honor; but this was a tough job and they needed an expert."—Boston Transcript.



Federation of Mothers' Clubs Will Care for Needy Oakland Children

Students of civics and political science throughout the United States are making a study of the federation plan of government proposed for Alameda county and its municipalities and from many quarters are coming comments which credit it with being the most advanced proposition of its kind which has yet been evolved.

Illustrative of the widespread and favorable interest in the east bay cities which is being awakened the City and County Government Association has this week issued copies of the December number of the Nation Short Ballot Bulletin, published in New York City, in which appears the following editorial:

What is probably the most modern, far-reaching and thorough plan of simplified local government thus far put out has recently been published by the City and County Government Association of Alameda County, Cal.

This county contains the cities of Oakland, Alameda and Berkeley, and eight other municipalities, together with a considerable number of unincorporated territory. It is one of those metropolitan districts which have grown together into a compact community, and in doing so have outgrown its governmental clothes. Numerous offices overlap each other at various points, creating confusion, inefficiency and waste. The county government has been lost in the civic shuffle, and, as everywhere else, has become the politicians' jungle.

LOCAL PRIDE. Because of strong local pride it has been impossible to create a complete consolidated city. Therefore a plan of federation has been worked out which permits the central county government to take over functions like police, fire and health matters, which are obviously common interests, while the boroughs (to consist of existing municipalities) will still control such local matters as streets and certain other public works.

Under this plan the city-county council would consist of twenty-one members (one selected from each district), and would have legislative power only. The borough councils would be composed of five members elected in the borough. The people of the city and county would also elect a mayor who would be a ceremonial head of the county and appoint the civil service commission and the auditor. The head of the general administration of city-county and borough affairs would be the city-county manager, who would be selected by the city-county council. This officer would have the power of appointment of the various heads of departments, most of whom, in the county government, are now elective. Thus the ballot in the city of Oakland would be reduced from twenty-four offices to not over eight. The district attorney would continue as an elective officer. The chief of police would take over the rank and the title of the sheriff. The numerous justices of the peace would be superseded by a municipal court of five members appointed by the mayor.

This plan in its essentials has been under contemplation by Alameda county for a long time. It is in fact a modification of proposals unofficially submitted from The Short Ballot Organization's office in 1912. This earlier plan suggested the federation idea, the transfer to the county of a number of functions exercised by the various municipalities and the county manager. Subsequently, through initiative of the Tax Association of Alameda county, the constitution of California was so amended as to permit such a plan to be worked out.

TO SUMMIT CHARTER. The proposed federation charter which is soon to be submitted to a vote of the people and which is now being studied throughout the county, is being made the text for essays and debates by the students of the high schools and by those of the department of political science at the University of California. Dean David P. Barrows of the latter association, has delivered several lectures before his classes with the new federation charter as a subject.

Fred G. Athern, one of the framers of the proposed charter, delivered an address on this subject before the members of the Ebel Club on Tuesday and other speakers are appearing daily before other assemblies of citizens explaining the federation plan and the features of the proposed charter. It is the intention of the members of the association to continue these lectures until all of the citizens of the county are thoroughly familiar with the matter before submitting the charter to a vote.

To Urge San Leandro Bay for Naval Base

The San Leandro naval base site committee is preparing to entertain a U. S. naval commission upon their arrival this week by taking them to Leona Heights and showing them the advantages of San Leandro Bay as a naval base.

The committee consists of Geo. Ingram, Dr. Carl Waller, E. C. Kasper of the Alameda County Civic Association; Ed. Silva, secretary of the Alameda Chamber of Commerce; James E. Sutton, engineer of the city of Alameda; J. J. Clancy, Harry L. Boyle and George E. Sheldon of the Pittsburgh Improvement Club, and E. B. Stone of the E. B. and A. L. Stone Company.

WILL IS FILED. SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—The will of Gaetano Ingrassia, known as Josep Grassa, slain on Thanksgiving Day, was filed for probate by his widow. He leaves realty and personal property to the value of \$13,000 to Mrs. Ingrassia, her seven daughters and two sons.

A Warning to Drinkers and Drug Users

There is only one institute in San Francisco where Genuine Neal Remedies for drink and drugs are administered. That is the Neal Institute at 1550 Fell Street. It is through these wonderful Neal Remedies that thousands of unfortunate drinkers and drug users have found relief in 60 high-class institutes established in principal cities. No restraint. No dangerous hypodermic injections are ever used.

For reliable private information concerning the Genuine Neal Treatment, phone, call or write W. S. Wallace, Mgr. Neal Institute, 1550 Fell Street, San Francisco. Phone West 583. Open day and night. Free auto service.

BIRTH CONTROL LAW IS DESIRED

Oakland Woman to Take Leading Part in Fight for Legislation.

(Continued from Page 37.)

They refused to sign pledges of secrecy as to the meetings of the league and to become members of the organization. Mrs. L. H. Montgomery, who won fame as the framer of the "community property" law, presided over the gathering, which was a spirited one.

Some of the members favored a broadcast dissemination of information as to the means for effecting limitation of offspring, but the majority agreed that the spread of the knowledge would be better left in the hands of physicians. The next step will be to persuade the legislators of the state to pass a statute giving this power to physicians.

The Birth Control League will at once begin a campaign through letters and publicity to urge every mother in California to write to the assemblyman from her district before the opening of the legislature and demand his vote for the passage of an act making it legal for any registered physician to tell any woman how she can avert the coming of unwelcome children. A legislative committee, headed by Mrs. L. H. Montgomery and Chauncey McGovern, has been named to "lobby" the measure through the legislature.

TO STILL BOOKS. Funds to defray the expenses of the lobby will be raised through the sale of birth control books written by Dr. Robinson of New York, who will donate his work for the purpose. The secretary of the league is Mrs. M. Cooper of the Emerson studios, 239 Geary street, San Francisco, and the directors include Mrs. George Sperry, Mrs. L. H. Montgomery, Mrs. M. Cooper, Mrs. Thomas Dowdell, Miss Caroline Nelson, Dr. A. Gottlieb, H. Silberman and Chauncey McGovern.

Querculo Club Members Take Course in Civics

Members of the Querculo club, formed by young men members of the Golden Gate branch library, are taking a University Extension Department course in current civic politics. Professor Nalder, of the Extension department, explained the method of teaching the course at the last meeting of the club. In following out its political studies the club will give a blanket assignment and the members will in turn be given individual assignments.

Piedmont Parlor to Entertain High Officer

Piedmont Parlor of Native Sons will be host to J. V. Snyder, grand first vice-president of the order, when he will pay an official visit Thursday evening. Following the business meeting of the parlor, there will be a class initiation and an open meeting after the regular one is finished.

"Garden of Allah" Is Remarkable Spectacle

Stars to Offer Play

No play in recent years has taken so daringly audacious a theme as "The Garden of Allah," coming to the Macdonough theater Monday, December 25, for a limited engagement of one week.

The theme is of such infinite beauty and Oriental splendor that it will remain in the hearts and memory of all who see it for many days to come.

"The Garden of Allah" was dramatized by Robert H. Hobens—who also wrote the book of the same title—and was assisted by Mary Anderson de Navarro.

The underlying charm of this novel and spectacular drama is the very naturalness of it all—to portray a man and a woman who, having found such infinite delight in their marriage, can lay a delicate charm that one would find happiness that the man may return to his monastery.

William Jeffrey as Boris, the young truth and right, gives back this love, brings to her exacting role a charming personality and a low-vibrating speaking voice, sweetness and reverence that wins the heart.

Others in the cast include Howard Gould, Thaddeus Gray, James Mason, Albert Andrews, Leo de Valery, Pearl Gray and the Abbott family of five, together with 100 others required for the presentation of this spectacular drama.



SARAH TRUAX.

Attempt to Impeach "Night Rider" Witness

TACOMA, Wash., Dec. 10.—An attempt to lay a foundation to impeach the testimony of Earl Ross, first witness for the prosecution in the "Night Rider" case, on trial in the Federal Court, was last today by the defense in the cross examination of Ross by Attorney Welsh. Ross said that he and his wife were awakened Sunday night, January 10, 1914, by a crowd of masked men, who told them to dress and get ready to leave the country, because they were undesirable troublemakers and because they had attempted to kill Mrs. Vanderpool, who was contesting with Mrs. Ross for a claim. After firing the Ross cabin, the masked men, the witness said, compelled him, his mother and his brother to walk to the J. N. Howard home, about a mile away.

Illinois Society Will Present Chamber Cup

Tomorrow night the Illinois Society of California, Inc., will present to the Oakland Chamber of Commerce the beautiful "Loving Cup," which has been won by Oakland speakers three times, in debates held by the Illinois Society. The cup is to become the permanent property of the City of Oakland, and is to be kept by the Chamber of Commerce. The presentation will take place at Starr King Hall, Fourteenth and Castro streets. Out of a series of four debates held by the Illinois Society, of which all four east bay cities, participated, the Oakland speakers were victorious three times, Berkeley winning once. The speakers who so valiantly upheld the banner for Oakland were Col. John P. Irish, Mrs. Sarah C. Borland and Paul Van Horn. All the former contestants for the cup will be present to deliver five-minute addresses Monday evening.

WILSON PARDONS BOPP WITNESS

Luis J. Smith, Chief Support of Government, On Way to Testify.

(Continued from Page 37.)

details of which he has confessed to the United States attorney. When Smith takes the stand, Theodore Roche, chief counsel for the accused officials, declares he will spring another surprise just as startling as his accusation that Smith was an ex-convict and could not be a competent witness.

Roche declined to reveal the nature of this new sensation, but intimated that in this instance the prosecution would not be prepared to circumvent his move.

The papers from Washington telling of the conviction of Smith and of his sentence to two years at hard labor have not yet reached attorneys for the defense.

Roche had great difficulty in ob-

Would Return to Cafe, Judge Disapproves

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—Judge John J. Sullivan and Ray Vasquez, 19 and 20 years old, who have been working their way across the country as entertainers, had a quarrel several nights ago and separated. This morning each simultaneously reported the other missing to the police, and in consequence they were picked up on vagrancy charges and lodged in the women's court. Judge John J. Sullivan, however, the breach between them and asked them what they proposed to do to support themselves. They made the wrong answer. They said they were going into the cafe and he promptly ordered them turned over to the juvenile court. "I am not going to see the cafe life of this city claim any more victims if I can help it," said the court.

taining the papers. He was forced to telegraph an order signed by Judge Hunt before the Washington authorities would give him the information.

The trial of the accused juvenility violators will be resumed at 10 o'clock tomorrow. It will not require the five weeks originally set aside because of the sweeping away of all technicalities by stipulation and defense. Attorney Roche said today that 100 witnesses have thus been eliminated.

Complexion Fresh as a Daisy—not a Wrinkle

in sight—Remarkable discovery of skin osmosis quickly enables women with sunken cheeks, wrinkles and marks of age to become most beautiful, youthful and charming.

BY Mlle. MAREIX, France's Great Prize Beauty.

It's wonderful to look beautiful and youthful. The Countess de Chevenne, who at seventy years of age possesses a marvelously soft, smooth, velvet-like skin and almost girl-like complexion, without a wrinkle in sight, told the writer personally in Paris that she owed it all to the discovery of skin osmosis. With this marvelous discovery every complexion blemish can be banished in three nights in many instances, and you can awaken in the morning with a beautiful natural rose-colored complexion as fresh as a daisy.

I have known dozens of hollow-cheeked, wrinkled, aged-looking women, who had given up all hope of ever looking beautiful and youthful again, to "come back" and again become most beautiful, youthful and fascinating in from two to three weeks time by this wonderful simple method.

No matter what your age or what you have tried unsuccessfully, skin osmosis will positively bring you new beauty and youth. Merely wash your face in warm water at night and rub in a teaspoonful or two of any good pure roseated cream, which you can obtain from your druggist. In the morning wash the face with cold water and rub in more cream.

In three weeks or less watch the magic transformation. See how the old, hardened, coarse, rough skin turns into new, fresh, soft, youthful looking skin almost before your very eyes, all due to simple skin osmosis produced solely by warm water and roseated cream. But be sure

to use only pure roseated cream, as it is an entirely different thing from ordinary face creams and must not be confused with them. I personally prefer Creme Rosatee (Rosatee), but any good brand will do. If you have wrinkles get a box of Japanese Ice Pencils and use them in connection with the cream and you get quick action on the deepest wrinkles, no matter of how long standing, in one night's time and awaken on the morrow to witness most astonishing results.

I personally guarantee success in every case. In any of my newspaper articles which I write on subjects relating to beauty, or I will refund the amount paid for any products which I recommend, provided you take your doctor's receipt at the time you make your purchase. My American address is Simone Mareix, 20 West 22nd Street, New York.

NOTE.—The manufacture of Creme Tokalon Rosatee have such unbounded confidence in their particular brand, that they offer to forfeit \$500.00 to any reliable institution, if it can be shown that it will not banish every complexion blemish and give most astonishing new beauty to wrinkled, careworn, aged women in three days' time in many instances. It can be obtained absolutely fresh and guaranteed pure from Drug Dept. at Kaba's or meet any druggist in this city.—Advertisement.

Here Is The Tribune's Big Surprise UNCLE BILL'S BIG CIRCUS

FOR ALL THE BOYS

HOW WOULD YOU LIKE TO BE A GOOD FELLOW? WELL, HERE'S YOUR CHANCE

Perhaps you know some little boy or girl across the street or, may be, far, far away who would like to have a little circus for his very own. Perhaps you couldn't afford to send him an expensive Christmas present, but he surely would like one of Uncle Bill's Big Circuses to remember you by. You furnish us the address and send us the coupon printed below with 10c and 3c postage and we will mail this circus for you. Just think how nice it will be to play Santa Claus. Perhaps you know lots of little boys and girls and if you wish, they will never know who sent them—they will think that Santa Claus sent this Uncle Bill's Circus.

JUST THINK! ONLY 10c
(By Mail 3c Extra)
AND THE COUPON

GET THEM AT THESE OFFICES:
MAIN OFFICE—Tribune Building, corner of Eighth and Franklin streets.
BROADWAY OFFICE—1421 Broadway, Oakland, adjoining First National Bank.
BERKELEY OFFICE—Now located at 2015 Shattuck avenue.
ALAMEDA OFFICE—1434 Park street, near Santa Clara.
SAN JOSE—34 East Santa Clara.
HAYWARD—J. T. Carren, First National Bank Building.
RICHMOND—Edwin E. Pascoe, 909 McDonald avenue.
Or sent by mail to any address in U. S. for 10 cents and 3 cents extra for postage.



Uncle Bill's Big Circus

Thirteen Animals, Two Clowns, Lady Bare Back Rider, Circus Tent and Flag as illustrated above. All enclosed in attractive envelope with instruction sheet.

The Tent is collapsible and can be set up very easily with flag at top, as illustrated.

The Animals, Clowns, etc., are scored around the edges of the figures, all ready for cutting out.

Just the sort of Toys to delight the children.

Children like nothing better than "cutting out things."

FOR ALL THE GIRLS

Have a Circus of Your Own

The Oakland TRIBUNE wants every boy and girl to have one. All you have to do is cut out the coupon printed below and with 10c bring it to any of The TRIBUNE offices listed below.

Easy, Isn't It?

THAT'S ALL ONLY 10c
(By Mail 3c Extra)
AND THE COUPON

This Coupon and 10c
(By mail 3 cents extra) is good for one
UNCLE BILL'S CIRCUS
At the Office of the
Oakland Tribune
C I R C U S Name _____ Address _____ City _____



News of Local Show Shops and Their Offerings

UNLESS all signs fail, the vaudeville bill at the Orpheum this afternoon will be the most pretentious program the vaudeville kings have sent to this city for some time.

"On the Rialto" is an incident of Broadway's night life portrayed by Bert Savoy and Jay Brennan. Brennan portrays a "ticket speculator" and Savoy a chorus girl. The act is a mélange of humorous dialogue and character portrayals.

It's a scream! What! Harry Tate's fishing. You may have read your Jesse Walton through from the start to the finish—but if you have not witnessed Harry Tate and his company of six in the comedy entitled "Fishing," there is little hope for you.

The famous march of "Babs in Toyland" is one of the many things that transpire in Leonard Gautier's Animated Toyshop. This toyshop, however, does not go in very much for dolls and soldiers, but confines itself to rocking horses and other toys of this sort calculated to bring delight to the heart of any youngster.

There is material in a college initiation to furnish plots and laughter. Benny and Mollie have extracted most of their choice tid-bits and wrapped them in "Frosty's Initiation."

Shadowgraphs in the hands of Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Wilde is an art. These two makers of shadow creations who hail from London, not only produce on a sheet animated pictures but show in silhouette various celebrities.

"At Home" with Lulu McConnell and Grant Simpson, Bernard Riggs and Myrtle Ryan in "Disturbing the Peace," by Junie McCree, and exclusive Paramount pictures round out the program.

PANTAGES

The Horelik Dancers, artists from Russia, in a spectacle unlike anything vaudeville has ever seen before, will be the headline feature of an all-star bill at the Pantages for the coming week. The offering is one replete with interest, not only on account of the fame of the leading dancers, but also because of its absolute departure from anything of a similar nature in stagecraft.

The show at the Pantages for the coming week is altogether one of the most elaborate musicals Pantages has ever offered the coast this season. For those who love to laugh there is much comedy with Howard and Fields' Dining Car Minstrels as head laughmakers. For the children, there is the wonderful Schepp's Animal Circus, in which animal comedians do wonders in the way of tricks. Then there are Frear, Baggett and Frear, the baseball comedians; Oscar Lee, singer and yodler, and other vaudeville features.

The "Lass of the Lumberlands," a new picture serial, featuring Helen Holmes, "the girl who knows no fear," and "The Crimson Stain" are the picture serials.

MACDONOUGH

With a performance this afternoon at 2:10 and another tonight at 8:10 the engagement of D. W. Griffith's colossal film spectacle at the Macdonough will be brought to a close.

The comedienne will see in "Intolerance" a great deal more than a photodrama which holds thousands gasping and breathless for three short hours. They will see the first example of a new dramatic form that will endure for all time—a discovery of greater magnitude

Oakland Orpheum

1111 St. Near Clay • Telephone Oakland 1111
Beginning Matinee Today

SUPERLATIVE NEW BILL
MATINEE EVERY DAY

Ralph Dunbar's **Maryland Singers** and **Bert Savoy and Jay Brennan**
Singing Southern Songs of the Sixties
"On the Rialto"

The Original College Boys **KENNEY & HOLLIS**
In a new act, entitled, "Fresh Initiation"

LULU McCONNELL & SIMPSON
Present a One-Act Comedy, "At Home"

Mr. & Mrs. GORDON WILDE
The Famous English Shadowgraphs from London Collections

BERNARD RIGGS & RYAN
"Disturbing the Peace"

PARAMOUNT PICTURE FEATURES
Including the Black Diamond Comedies and the Paramount Photoplay Magazine

"FISHING"
A Smile! A Laugh! A Yell!
Leonard Toyshop
ANIMATED TOYSHOP

PRICES: MATINEES—10c, 25c, 50c.
EVENINGS—10c, 25c, 50c, 75c.

HIPPODROME
Beg. Matinee Today

JIM POST
Famous Irish Comedian and His Company of 20, including the

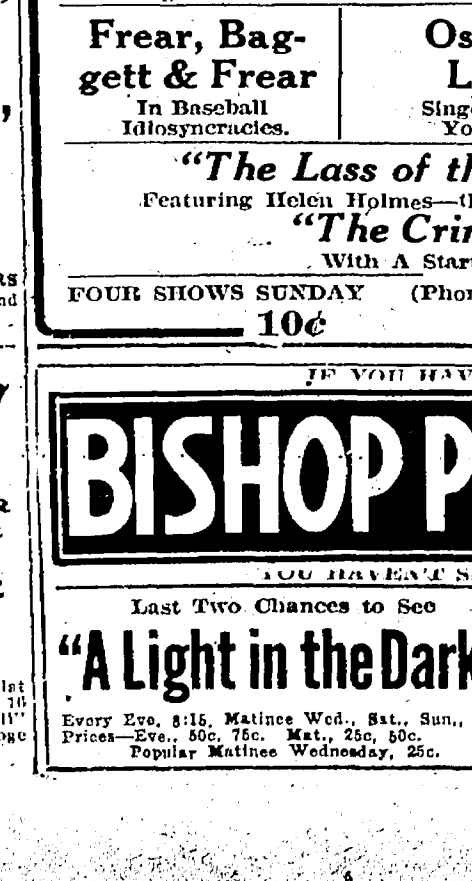
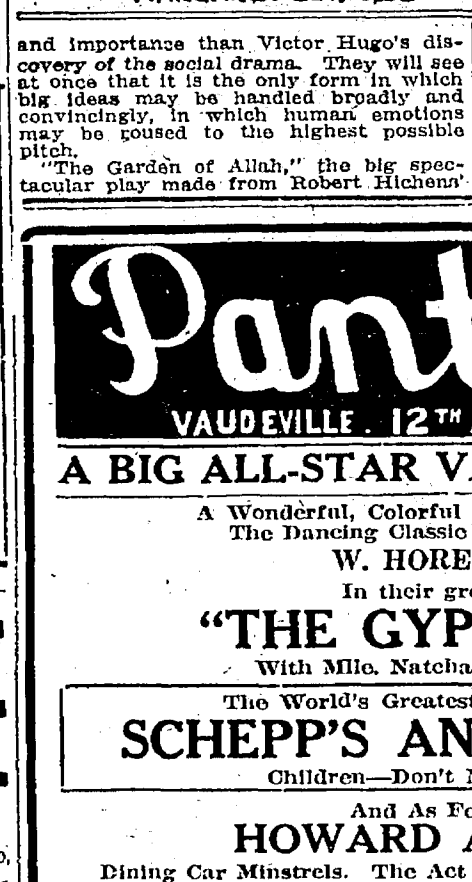
POST PONY BALLET
In the Delightful Musical Comedy Force

'Hot Nights'
Special Engagement for This Week Only of ROYAL HAWAIIAN SINGERS AND DANCERS
Matinee (except Sunday and Holidays) 10c and 20c. Nights—10c, 20c and 50c.

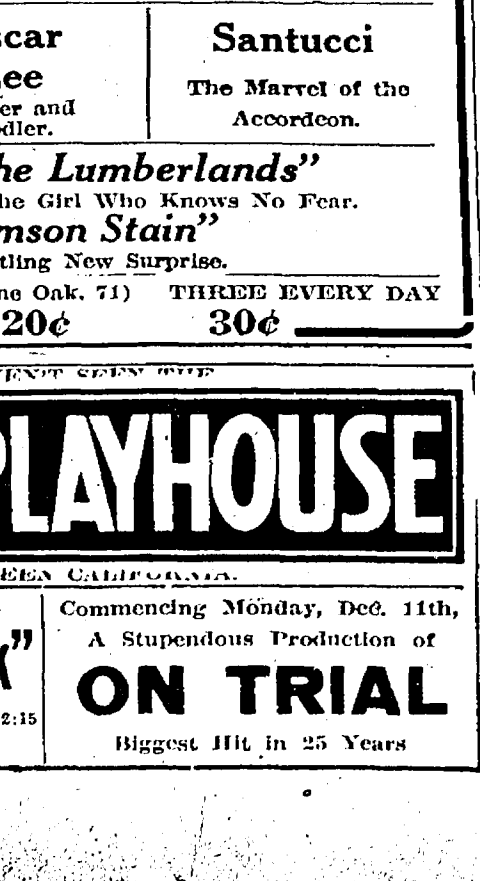
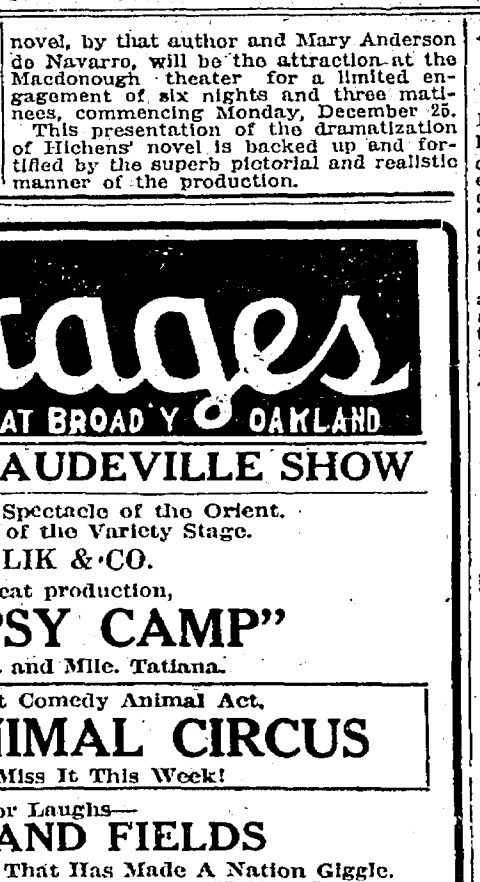
SAN FRANCISCO SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
ALFRED HERTZ—CONDUCTOR
Fourth Sunday Symphony Concert
CORT THEATER
Soloist—PERCY GRAINGER
TODAY AT 2:30
SIAR!

PROGRAMME:
Symphony No. 5, B. Flat Major
Concerto in A Minor, Op. 15
Percy Grainger Suite, "In a Nutschell"
PRICES—Sunday, 50c, 75c, \$1; Box and Loge Seats, \$1.50.
Tickets Now at Cort Theater.

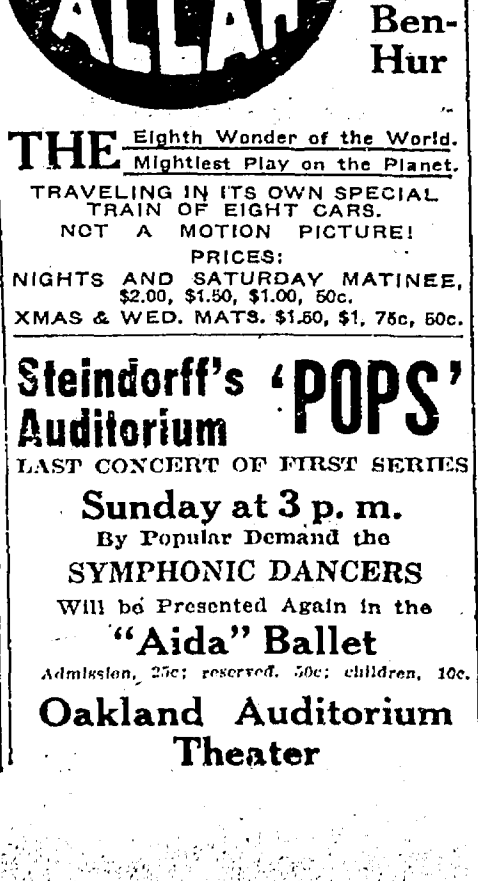
"DUNDARS MARYLAND SINGERS" ORPHEUM



SARA TRUNAX • MACDONOUGH •



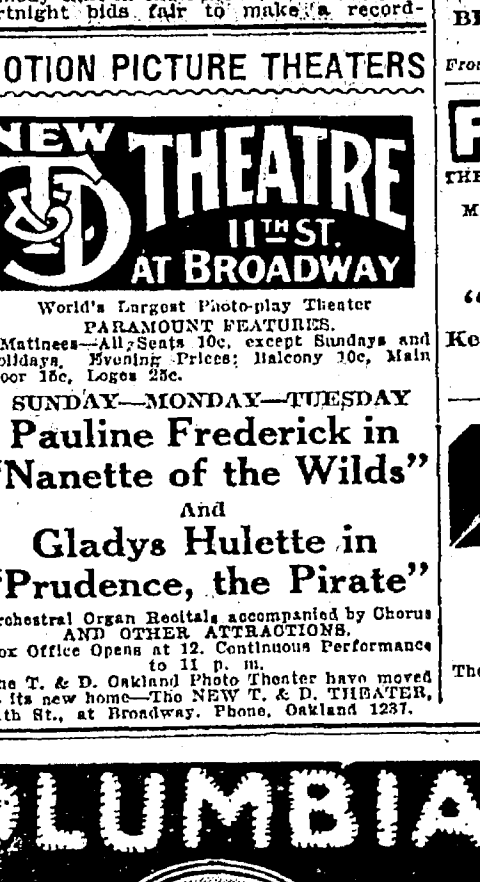
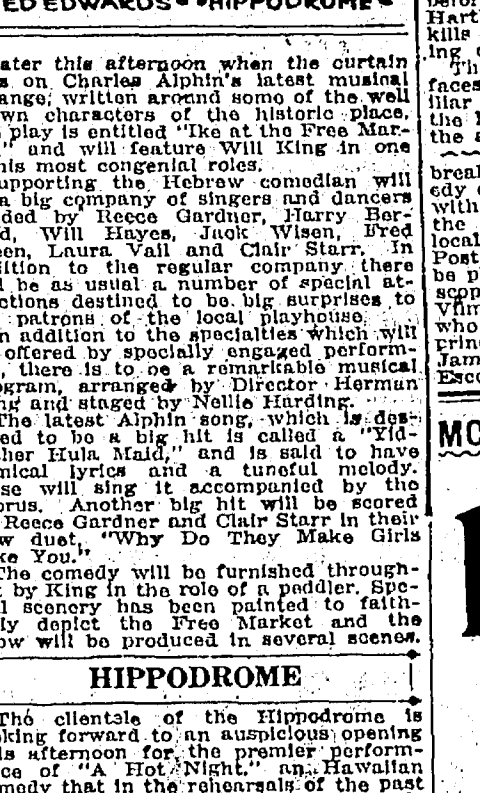
PAULINE FREDERICK • TANG •



PAULINE FREDERICK • TANG •



PAULINE FREDERICK • TANG •



NEW T. & D.

Around the famous Royal Northwest Mounted Police of Canada, there are woven more traditions of glory and honor than around any other body of men outside of army and navy life. Those fearless characters unflinchingly face the greatest hardships and dangers; they will go single-handed into a whole lumber camp full of rough characters in order to make an arrest, running the chances of having to fight against terrible odds and possible death in bringing their prisoner out. Annette and the Royal Mounted, in which beautiful Pauline Frederick starred, is a thrilling photoplay which depicts the battle between a gang of sinners and the Royal Mounted. The Paramount picture remains at the new T. & D. Theater, 11th and Broadway, until Tuesday.

On the same program Gladys Hulette appears in "Prudence, the Pirate," a photoplay with a story that is new, refreshing from beginning to end, due to some extent because of its humanness. "Prudence, the Pirate" will stir a merry song of the sea and make your heart lighter with its refreshing breath of romance.

An appropriate musical program including Albert Hay Malotte in orchestra-organ selections on the largest organ in Western America, and a chorus of male and female voices, accompanying both productions.

BROADWAY

Never has a production combined to such a great extent the cardinal virtues of technical development, artistic conception and absorbing interest as the photoplay "Hypocrites," now playing at the Broadway Theater.

The photoplay is marvelous. The handling of the vision scenes and the recollections in the mirror of truth are phenomenal in their execution. It is said that some of the scenes necessitated the running of the film through the camera twenty-four times. The layman will have no difficulty in crediting the statement. The "Hypocrites" is a masterpiece of vision scenes with startling frequency.

There are so many unusually striking features in the film that it is almost impossible to do it justice. A few, however, will suffice to point out its general character. At the time the monk was his statue of truth in seclusion, we must be firmly impressed with the all pervading peace in which he labored for the sinners standing the monk's frugal meal. One of them perches upon the swinging door that leads to his corner of the cloister—and remains undisturbed when the monk opens the door and takes the puns offering from the shelf upon which he is resting.

Never has there been a more delightful and artistic scene thrown on the screen than the scene in which the monk leads the monk and the fast weakening choir singer. That picture alone—merely an incidental background—makes the film worth seeing.

FRANKLIN

In "The Devil's Double," Wm. S. Hart appears in a slightly different role from that in which we are used to seeing him. He still appears in the same "wild and woolly" as usual.

This picture, however, gives Mr. Hart a much better opportunity to show his remarkable talent and his unusual ability at facial expressions. He portrays an artist who has secured his services because of the fiendish expression in his eyes when aroused. The artist in paint eyes when aroused. The artist in paint eyes when aroused. The artist in paint eyes when aroused.

The cast is made up of artists whose faces, if not their names, are familiar to the picturegoer. Among these and in the leading parts, are Robert McKim as the artist and Edna Markley, as his wife.

Breaking success for stock musical comedy on the Pacific Coast. The play, dealing with all the types and environments of the mid-Pacific islands with which its local authors Lorimer Percival and James Post are thoroughly familiar, will be a plenty of hitting numbers to afford full scope to the entertaining abilities of who will lead the Post points chorus. The principal comedy roles will be assumed by James Post, Bert Bell, Les Weaver, Esco Ives and Frank Jacquet.

MOTION PICTURE THEATERS

RELIANCE
CLAY • SAN PABLO
Phone Oakland 994
Matinee, 10c. Evening, 10c and 15c.
An Entire Change of Bill.
VIOLA DANA
IN
"THE GATES OF EDEN"
A Romance of Shakerland
BRYANT WASHBURN and NED CRAIG in "THE BREAKER"
From the serial in the Saturday Evening Post

FRANKLIN

THEATER • FRANKLIN ST. NEAR 14TH
Continuous Performance—10c to 11:00
Matinee—10c. Evening—10c and 15c.
3 Days Comm. Today
WM. S. HART in
"The Devil's Double"
Keystone Comedy. Hearst News and Features.
Comm. Wed.—DOROTHY GISH

BROADWAY

Broadway at 12th
Continuous from 11 a. m. to 11 p. m.
TODAY
Monday and Tuesday
MARGARET EDWARDS in
"HYPOCRITES."
The Picture that set the whole country talking
Coming Wednesday—Charlie Chaplin in
"THE KID"

and importance than Victor Hugo's discovery of the social drama. They will see at once that it is the only form in which Macdonough theater for a limited engagement of six nights and three matinees, commencing Monday, December 25. This presentation of the dramatization of Hichens' novel is backed up and fortified by the superb pictorial and realistic manner of the production.

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BISHOP

After two successful weeks of "The Light in the Dark," the Bishop playhouse will offer its patrons another decided novelty in the shape of Elmer Reynolds' great play of "On Trial," which opens at this theater Monday, Dec. 11. "On Trial" is probably the most talked of play that has appeared in many years, and there are several good reasons why this is the case.

The play is so absolutely human in its appeal, so gripping in its big moments and is filled with so many tense situations and stirring climaxes, that it is in a class all by itself.

After seeing the company at the Bishop

SEATS NOW ON SALE

For the Liebler Co.'s Production at the Macdonough Theater ONE WEEK, OAKLAND, STARTING XMAS DAY MAT., MON., DEC. 25

150 PEOPLE

THE GARDEN OF ALLAH

Bigger Than Ben-Hur

THE Eighth Wonder of the World. Mightiest Play on the Planet. TRAVELING IN ITS OWN SPECIAL TRAIN OF EIGHT CARS. NOT A MOTION PICTURE!

PRICES: NIGHTS AND SATURDAY MATINEE, \$2.00, \$1.50, \$1.00, 50c. XMAS & WED. MATS. \$1.50, \$1.00, 75c, 50c.

Steindorff's 'POPS' Auditorium

LAST CONCERT OF FIRST SERIES

Sunday at 3 p. m. By Popular Demand the SYMPHONIC DANCERS Will be Presented Again in the "Aida" Ballet

Admission, 25c; reserved, 50c; children, 10c.

Oakland Auditorium Theater

Admission, 25c; reserved, 50c; children, 10c.

"A Light in the Dark"

A Stupendous Production of

Biggest Hit in 25 Years

Pantages

VAUDEVILLE. 12TH AT BROAD Y • OAKLAND

A BIG ALL-STAR VAUDEVILLE SHOW

A Wonderful, Colorful Spectacle of the Orient. The Daring Classic of the Variety Stage.

W. HORELIK & CO.

In their great production,

"THE GYPSY CAMP"

With Mile. Natcha and Mile. Tatiana.

The World's Greatest Comedy Animal Act.

SCHEPP'S ANIMAL CIRCUS

Children—Don't Miss It This Week!

And As For Laughs—

HOWARD AND FIELDS

Dining Car Minstrels. The Act That Has Made A Nation Giggle.

Frear, Baggett & Frear

Oscar Lee

Santucci

The Marvel of the Accordion.

"The Lass of the Lumberlands" Featuring Helen Holmes—the Girl Who Knows No Fear. "The Crimson Stain" With A Startling New Surprise.

FOUR SHOWS SUNDAY (Phone Oak. 71) THREE EVERY DAY

10c 20c 30c

IF YOU HAVEN'T SEEN THIS

BISHOP PLAYHOUSE

YOU HAVEN'T SEEN CALIFORNIA

Last Two Chances to See

"A Light in the Dark"

A Stupendous Production of

ON TRIAL

Every Eve, 8:15. Matinee Wed., Sat., Sun., 2:15

Prices—Eve., 50c, 75c, 1.00, 1.50, 2.00, 2.50, 3.00

Popular Matinee Wednesday, 25c.

Biggest Hit in 25 Years

Macdonough

PHONE LAKESIDE 64

LAST TWO TIMES

Engagement Closes Tomorrow Night

"INTOLERANCE"

or Love's Struggle Throughout the Ages.

Prices—Mats. 25c, 50c, 75c. Nights—25c, 50c, 75c and \$1.00. All Seats Reserved.

Coming—"The Garden of Allah" and "Fair and Warmer."

COLUMBIA

The Free Market will be reproduced in miniature on the stage of the Columbia

Macdonough

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"INTOLERANCE"

MANY WILL SEEK PLACES UPON BENCH

With Possibility of New Judgeships, Candidates Come Forward; Who Will Name Jurists Question Politicians Asking

Holders of Seats on Superior Bench to Be Neutral; Will Not Support Any Aspirant, for the Sake of Harmony

A determined effort will be made at the coming session of the legislature to create two or three new superior judgeships in this county, and in anticipation of favorable action by the legislature a crop of candidates has appeared. Two years ago a bill passed creating two new judgeships for Alameda county, but was vetoed by the governor.

Receptive candidates are somewhat at a loss to know whether influence should be brought to bear upon Governor Johnson or Governor-to-be Stephens. No bill, under the present system of bifurcated session, could become a law before July 1. Should Governor and Senator-elect Johnson resign so as to be sworn in on March 4 of next year, when his senatorial term commences, former Congressman William D. Stephens of Los Angeles will become governor, and will have the appointments.

WHO WILL APPOINT?

The question uppermost in the minds of the Alameda county candidates is, will the present close friends of Governor Johnson, Alameda county, who have heretofore had practically the full say in state appointments, be able to exercise the same influence with Governor-to-be Stephens. Will Stephens, in an effort to build up a political organization for himself, make new alignments?

There are strong indications that Stephens will act upon his own judgment, eliminating all former factional lines. This is why Alameda candidates are at present in a quandary and moving with caution in order not to "get in wrong."

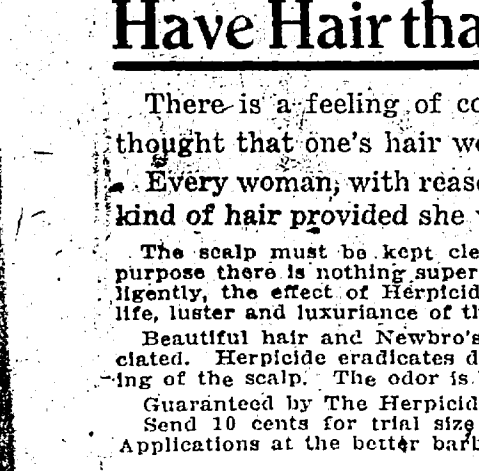
Among those prominently mentioned for the new positions should they be created are District Attorney W. E. Lyons, Judge John E. Smith and George Samuel, Justice of the Peace James G. Quinn, Clarence Crowell, Judge John Murphy of Berkeley, George W. Reed, former State Senator John B. Stearns, and State Senator Edward J. Tyrrell. This is only the beginning. Many others are expected to make announcements later.

JUDGES ARE NEUTRAL

Incumbent Superior Judges are maintaining a policy of strict neutrality, as far as endorsing candidates are concerned, realizing that it would be somewhat embarrassing and not tend to the greatest harmony on the bench should they endorse certain candidates and others be selected. Any information as to who will be the governor when the time comes to make the appointments to fill the new judgeships, if they are created, will be thankfully received by the candidates ambitious to occupy a seat on the superior bench of Alameda county.

Oaklanders Injured When Auto Hits Car

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—Hiram Thomas, an Oakland real estate man, and William Andrews, a chauffeur, were badly injured, and half a dozen street car passengers shaken up, when an automobile driven by Thomas, crashed into a Kearney street car at Kearney and Jackson streets, last night. The two men in the auto were hurled through the windshield. The machine was badly wrecked and passengers in the car were thrown in a panic. Thomas, who lives at 2438, Foothill boulevard, and who is a deputy sheriff in his county, was arrested on a charge of driving an automobile while intoxicated.



Have Hair that Won't Blow Off

There is a feeling of comfort and self assurance in the thought that one's hair won't come off. Every woman, with reasonably good health, may have that kind of hair provided she will give it care and attention.

The scalp must be kept clean and free from dandruff. For this purpose there is nothing superior to Newbro's Herpicide. Used intelligently, the effect of Herpicide is quickly apparent in the increased life, luster and luxuriance of the hair.

Beautiful hair and Newbro's Herpicide are almost invariably associated. Herpicide eradicates dandruff, checks falling hair, stops itching of the scalp. The effect is delightful.

Guaranteed by The Herpicide Co., Dept. 151B, Detroit, Mich. Send 10 cents for trial size bottle and booklet. Sold everywhere. Applications at the better barber shops.

Newbro's Herpicide

Reed Is Inefficient --- Charge City Manager Defends Plan

Head of Recall Says Administration Faces Embarrassment Says All Cities Require Responsible Heads in Charge

SAN JOSE, Dec. 9.—That the movement to remove City Manager Thomas Reed of San Jose, and two or three of his appointees, through the submission of a charter amendment, did not originate from political motives, but was an outgrowth of a movement to save the city of San Jose from alleged mismanagement, is told in a statement given out here today by William E. Foley, who is in charge of the recall movement. Thus far the petitions have been signed by more than 1800 voters of the city.

(By WILLIAM E. FOLEY.) City Manager Thomas H. Reed has shown his inefficiency from the very first two months that he has had charge of the city government. He seemed to have no practical knowledge in conducting a city the size of San Jose, but sought to make display of his knowledge by advertising great savings in the conduct of city affairs, which he advertised widely, and at the same time sought to cover up the true causes of these so-called savings by reducing the salaries and expenses in minor instances.

The great issue that is before the city at the present time is the absolute control of all the city affairs by railroad interests. The Southern Pacific is represented here by a shrewd attorney. He had named mayors and city councilors for years. When the election came this spring, there were several men who had the interests of the city at heart and gladly entered the movement to elect what was then known as the "Big Four" councilmen—Elmer E. Chase, W. E. Atkinson, Charles M. O'Brien and W. L. Shaw. The issue was made plain and frank during the last municipal campaign. It was not squarled up to the people whether the railroads should continue in control.

NAMED CITY MANAGER. No sooner had the council gotten fully settled in power, and ready to act, when they named their city manager, somewhat surprising the people by bringing in an outside man. This was passed over with but slight mention. It then brought in an assistant manager, a luxury the town could never afford in the past. This also was forgiven.

Specific instances are without end of the poor judgment shown by Reed in both his management of affairs and his appointments. One of the main points is that Reed has repeatedly ignored the appointment of capable San Jose people to get the capable outsiders. Had it not been for the present agitation he would have appointed a city engineer who had been ousted by a neighboring city. He would have appointed as chief of police a man who had been released by New York City for unpleasant entanglements. His last appointment, that of city engineer, was an instance of poor judgment and worse economy. He appoints a man of high moral character, but one who must, if confirmed, take advantage of technicalities to come under the charter provision of "five years' practical experience." He removed a man whose practical experience for street work could have been questioned and put in his stead one who has no experience in street work. The gentleman appointed is to receive a salary 100 per cent greater than the man removed. Yet former employees of the young man appointed say that \$100 per month would be a just compensation for such engineering service as he is capable of rendering; the man removed by the former employers say, would be cheap at \$200 per month.

OLD BOARD RESIGNS. His inefficiency has further been shown in the appointment of his new health board. Conditions were made so unpleasant for the old board—Drs. Wright, Sanford and Richards—that they resigned. As to a few specific incidents of his inefficiency it is plainly

God has done everything and man has done well. In Berkeley man has done comparatively little. Of course, Berkeley has many natural advantages. Berkeley don't need streets. It has adopted a series of mountain roads. There's Euclid avenue. There is no worse mountain road in the State. In the land has more public spirit to the square inch than Berkeley has to the square mile. Of course, they've never had any scandal in Berkeley, but the only place where one never does anything wrong is in a long wooden box commonly used for our final departure. Then there is Piedmont. Piedmont is a place where God and man have worked well together.

What was in Sacramento as secretary to the Governor, the members of the legislature, in greeting me, used the word "professor" with emphasis and enthusiasm. The assemblyman would speak to me as "professor" and the members of the senate would sagely refer to the "professor" in such a manner that after a while I suspected that it was a word of disparity and not of dignity. In fact, I concluded that it was a fashion of putting me in my place there and showing me where I stood. Therefore, at San Jose nobody addresses me as "professor"—not that I don't honor and appreciate the calling,—but they don't.

Reed in a plea for the city manager plan of government for Oakland, was generously applauded by a large audience at the rooms of the Commercial club. His talk, entirely free from reference to the political struggles of San Jose, was punctuated with friendly satire and humor and he frequently drew hearty laughter from the five hundred men in the large room. A large delegation from Richmond and members of the Rotary Club were in attendance. Postmaster Joseph J. Rosborough introduced J. H. Burroughs as chairman of the evening, and Glen Woods, of the musical department of the city school department, presented a short orchestra program. Charles H. Victor of the Rotary Club spoke and "Bill" Hill offered a humorous poem of his composition.

PLEADS FOR UNITY. In part Reed said: "Be in Oakland, be in California, be in the United States. Get together. Here, in Oakland, I see that Manager Reed is not familiar with the charter. He is dismissed. He himself drafted \$4500 to the city by abolishing the office of city treasurer. This office was abolished through provisions of the charter. Now let us see, just how much of this \$4500 he has really saved the city. Ten years ago the city voted bonds of \$50,000. The bonds have never been used and is in the bank drawing 2.52 per cent interest. The city could borrow money at 4 per cent interest. The difference would amount to \$1250. Deduct this from the alleged savings and it will be seen that, allowing due credit for all economy, the amount actually diminishes to \$3240. The first month that the new budget was brought out, the Reed efficiency program did not take in account \$100 for which he did not use the business foresight to make allowance. When he first came into office, he found two checks for \$5000 each, which he had installed an accounting system that has cost the city \$4000. Thus far this system has only been able to supply inquiries with fairly prompt information in condition of city funds. The old system, which cost about \$700 could do that and was supplying inquiries with this information upon ten or fifteen minutes' notice.

OFFSETS REDUCTIONS. Now on some minor incidents of economy. Manager Reed reduced the salary of city inspector \$15 per month. To offset this economy he advanced the salary of his assistant \$10 per month. He reduced the salary of the city gardener \$5 per month and increased the salary of his stenographer the same amount. In purchasing nothing has ever been brought before the council as the charter provides. Reed issued a report this week showing that he had saved the city approximately \$15,000 a year. He did not mention in this report that he had increased the salary roll by a total of \$39,000. On some specific purchases a little analysis will be interesting. To show this saving he charged his predecessor with paying \$8 per dozen for towels that he bought for \$2.32. In reality the former administration paid \$2.40 a dozen for a superior grade. He claimed economy by buying bird seed at 9 1/2 cents a pound, when in reality it can be bought for 7 cents. According to retail market quotations. In his report he says that the former administration bought hay of which 10 per cent was mud. In an interview given on October 17, he claimed that 15 per cent of this hay was mud. He claims to have increased the revenue of Alum Rock Park \$400 per year. He failed to state that this was made possible by the grill and bath house, which has been closed, only two employees now working instead of twelve as before. He also claimed that expenditures and naturally shows an increased net revenue. Now as to his efficiency in appointments. Manager Reed, soon after his assumption of duties, issued an order that none could be employed on the streets as sweepers, who were more than 45 years old. Heretofore some of our best men were older than 45. A few days ago he discharged a street sweeper for physical inability who the next week secured a position driving a coal wagon and carried up a large flight of stairs, three tons of coal, which he distributed to house boxes, in 100-pound bags. He appointed three stenographers who were not as efficient by actual tests as those released. His present deputy health officer is now on the pay roll at Palo Alto.

Conclusion let me say that of the thirty appointments thus far made, twenty-six of them are connected either by blood, marriage or business relationship to the railroad interests of San Jose. We are making this fight for San Jose people and not to restore any political faction to power. We are making it for San Jose people who have their just share in the distribution of the revenues that they produce and for their protection against the interests from which we thought we had saved ourselves when we elected the present city council.

Much has been done. It is beautiful as a miniature. It has everything. Everything but a chance to be an independent community. For Oakland has to permit its sewage to pass to the bay. "Then there's Albany. I should not speak of Albany and Piedmont in the same breath, for it might not be understood that I understand the social distinctions but if there is any place that needs attention it is Albany or Emeryville. There is Alameda. They are all one commercially, economically, socially, but about eight politically. They should get together. Of course some would lose their jobs, but they can get other jobs. My daily experiences in San Jose

Rublee's Name May Go Before Senate Again

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9.—President Wilson is expected to make another effort to secure confirmation of George Rublee, a member of the federal trade commission. Rublee, both of President Wilson and Rublee, including members of the commission, are urging that his name be sent to the Senate again, despite his failure of confirmation last session.

has clearly indicated to me that the thing needed in the American community is the responsible head. The corporations have heads, businesses have heads, but the communities seem to have been getting along without anything above the shoulders.

Members of the Ancient Order of Ilberians are showing interest in the plans for "the last leap year social" to be conducted by Division No. 5, A. O. H., the evening of December 23 in Majestic hall, Fillmore and Geary streets, San Francisco. The affair will be in the nature of a reunion of all the Ilberians in this section. A program of Gaelic entertainment numbers will be rendered before the grand march. John P. O'Callaghan is chairman of the committee, assisted by W. G. Harkins, Michael McEnerny, James J. Barry, John Donovan, P. J. Logan, John Oprey, John T. McConville and M. J. Harkins.

The Grandest Gift of All-- A Piano or a Player Piano

There is no gift that brings so much lasting joy—so much permanent pleasure—as a satisfactory musical instrument. An artistic Piano or a Player-Piano is the "Gift Supreme."

We have arranged a novel plan that will enable you to secure for immediate or Christmas delivery any instrument you may desire. The cash payment is exceedingly small—the terms of future payment extremely liberal.

The New Kohler & Chase Baby Grand

Possesses the same rich volume of tone as the larger Grand, yet occupies but little more space than the average upright.

\$485

When you hear the superb tone of this little Grand—the smallest in the world—you will agree with a host of pianists that it is the most remarkable instrument to be found anywhere. We're always happy to demonstrate.

Small Monthly Payments

Ask About Our Unique "Christmas Plan"

You have only a few days in which to take advantage of this remarkably successful buying plan, with all its unusual features.

Come in or mail the coupon in the corner today.

Don't put it off—Christmas is nearly here!

Open Evenings Until Christmas

KOHLER & CHASE BLDG., 26-O'FARRELL ST. Oakland Store—585 14th St., Opp. Capwell's Berkeley Store—2144 Center St. Tickets for All Leading Concerts on Sale at Our Sheet Music Department

CALL OR MAIL THIS COUPON

KOHLER & CHASE, 26-O'Farrell St., San Francisco

I am interested in a... Please send me full information about your "Christmas Plan"

Name.....

Address.....

I have to exchange.....



DO YOUR SHOPPING EARLY

IT MEANS a larger selection from which to choose. It means room in the stores, dealing with clerks who are not exhausted by crowds. It will mean a better opportunity for merchants to serve the public to the best of their ability. SHOP EARLY—SHOP NOW—and have done with it before the Christmas rush begins. There's not a day to be lost as Christmas is "just around the corner."

Oakland's Leading Stores Will Keep Open Only One Extra Night Before Xmas

Friday Night, December 22nd. Open Saturday Nights as Usual

Retail Dry Goods Association

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"Leap Year Social" Is Planned by Order

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A Superb Gift The Andrew Kohler Player-Piano

Here's a Christmas morning surprise that will bring joy and satisfaction for years to come—yet the price is only—

\$475

This is the same model Player that received the highest award at the Expositions at Paris and Rome—The only award of this kind conferred upon a popular priced Player Piano. Come in and hear it or play it yourself!

Small Monthly Payments

CALL OR MAIL THIS COUPON

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I am interested in a... Please send me full information about your "Christmas Plan"

Name.....

Address.....

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Open Evenings Until Christmas

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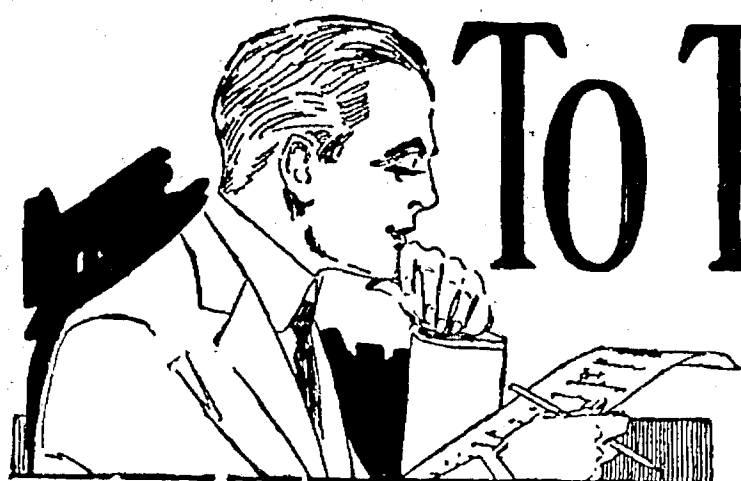
DO YOUR SHOPPING EARLY

IT MEANS a larger selection from which to choose. It means room in the stores, dealing with clerks who are not exhausted by crowds. It will mean a better opportunity for merchants to serve the public to the best of their ability. SHOP EARLY—SHOP NOW—and have done with it before the Christmas rush begins. There's not a day to be lost as Christmas is "just around the corner."

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TO THOSE MAKING UP GIFT LISTS

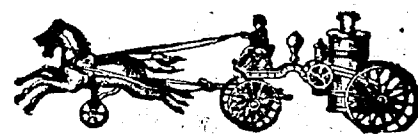
Most Wonderful Assortment of
TOYS, DOLLS, GAMES, WHEEL GOODS



If in Doubt Give a
MERCHANDISE ORDER
From Kahn's

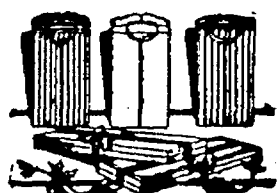


Kahn's will gladly cash
your Christmas Savings
Check.



Shop Early for Xmas

Shop Early in the Day



Men's Shirts
\$1.00

An excellent line of Men's Dollar Shirts in the most attractive patterns we've ever shown. All sizes 14 to 17. Make your selection early.



Smoking Jackets
\$5 to \$7.50

Yes, we have some very attractive values in Smoking Jackets, but we advise that you make your choice now before the Xmas rush begins.



Lounging Robes
\$2.95 to \$5

You need go no farther than Kahn's to select the finest Lounging and Bath Robes in Oakland. We have a huge stock at prices for everybody.



Silk Neckwear
25c and 50c

Silk Neckwear is selling fast these early days before Xmas. Don't delay your purchase until the very choicest Neckwear is gone. Buy your's tomorrow.



Xmas Slippers
For Everybody
50c to \$2

The biggest line of Slippers we ever assembled, the prettiest styles and best values in Oakland. For men, for women, for children.



Xmas Gloves
\$1.50 to \$3.50

Holiday Gift Gloves are stocked to overflowing and we can surely serve you to your entire satisfaction. Gloves for men, women and children.



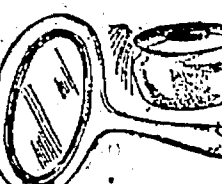
Umbrellas
\$1.50 to \$15

Make your umbrella selection now while our stock is complete. Pay a small deposit and we will hold it until Xmas. Only the best makes of umbrellas carried—choicest of handles.



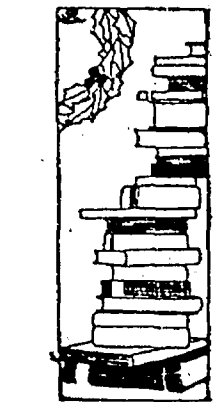
Silk Hosiery
80c to \$1.50

We carry the best standard makes of Silk Hosiery. Our stock is fresh and beautifully assorted. Choice of Phoenix, Onyx or McCallum hose—in all sizes.



French Ivory
50c to \$32

Included are Combs, Brushes, Puff Boxes, Hair Receivers, Nail Files and toilet accessories of every description at popular prices.



Toy and Gift Books
25c to \$2.50

The Book Store on the main floor, and third floor is filled with books of wondrous variety that makes choosing a pleasure. Many titles to please children and elders.

Dinner Sets—the Ideal Xmas Gift

White and Decorated—
All Open-Stock Patterns

50-Piece Sets
\$4.35 to \$75



Electric Lamps

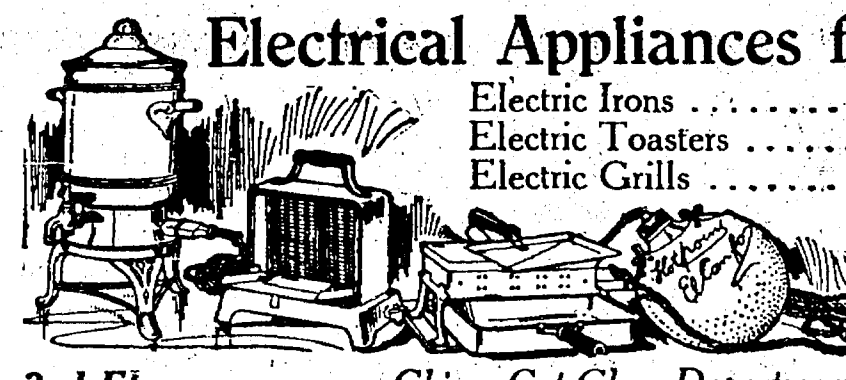
Mahogany finished Stands with Silk Shades
**\$2.95, \$4.95, \$7.75
\$11.75 and \$19.50**

Fine Cut Glass for Xmas

At Kahn's Popular Prices

Large Cut Glass Bowls..... **\$2.50 to \$25.00**
Cut Glass Sugar and Creamers... **\$2.50 to \$25.00**
Cut Glass Handled Nappies.... **\$1.25 to \$20.00**

Dozens of Other Cut Glass Articles



3rd Floor

China, Cut Glass Department

3rd Floor

Dainty Needlework for Xmas Gifts

Stamped Articles of Originality and Charm
Never Before Have We Had Such Beautiful Stocks



Practical and ornamental gift hints are a plenty in the Kahn Needlework Store for Christmas Gift Buyers.

The pictures here show the finished articles, but they are offered as stamped goods, each with sufficient materials and instruction as to the method of work.

Many finished Art Novelties are also on sale.

Art Dept.
2nd Floor



Exclusive
Gift Ideas

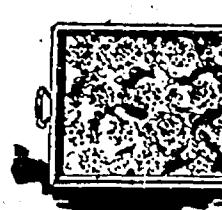


Special Christmas Sale of
French Mirrors **\$2.48**
Oiled Pictures
Serving Trays



The most fascinating of Christmas Gifts. Handsome French Mirrors for halls, living-rooms, and bedrooms, in antique hand-modeled frames, ornamented at top.

Reproductions of Famous Oil Paintings in beautiful hand-modeled gold frames. A very attractive gift, suitable for any home.



Serving Trays with beautiful hand-modeling and heavy glass over exclusive cretonnes. You'll be amazed at their beauty.

There are just 175 pieces in this entire lot, so we suggest early morning shopping to share in these SPECIAL VALUES.

Picture Dept., 3rd Floor



Blanket Robes
**\$2.19, \$3.95
\$6.75**

Eiderdown and Beacon Blanket Robes with cords and tassels to match in conventional, flowered and Indian patterns. You will find at Kahn's a vast variety to make your choice from.



Negligees
For Xmas
**\$3.45, \$5.95
\$8.95**

Embroidered Crepe Negligees, crepe de chine and flowered silk Kimonos, dainty loose fitting garments for fastidious women.



Xmas Furs
\$4.95 to \$25

Our entire stock of Scarfs and Muffs has been reduced in price, affording a SAVING to you that is really worth-while. Investigate this offer.



Xmas Cards,
Stationery
5c to \$3

The line of Christmas Cards, and Christmas Boxed Stationery we offer for your inspection this season is certainly attractive. Gift wrappings and Holiday decorations are here in vast assortments. Secure them early.



Sweaters
**\$3.95, \$5.45
\$7.95**

All the newest models in angora, fiber and wool. Choice variety of colors and combinations. A most fascinating gift for women.



Petticoats
\$5
In Xmas boxes

A beautiful Silk Petticoat in exquisite colorings. Choice of all taffetas or Jersey tops with taffeta flounces. Extra sizes—Priced \$6.



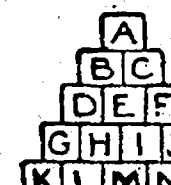
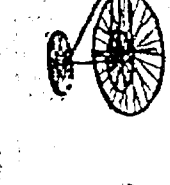
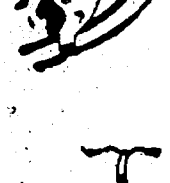
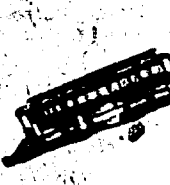
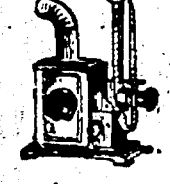
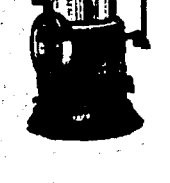
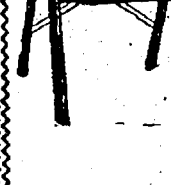
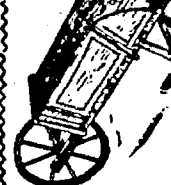
Xmas Waists
**\$3.95, \$5.00
\$7.45**

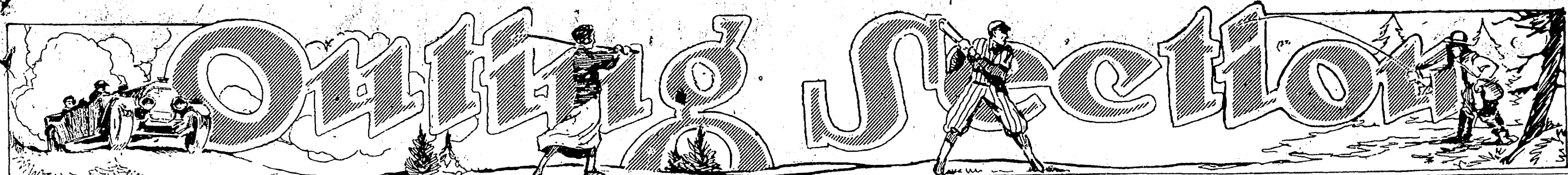
Beautiful Waists of Georgette Crepe, Lace and Crepe de Chine. Many new models with bead and lace trimmings. A magnificent selection.



Children's
Bath Robes
75c to \$3.50

A choice line of children's Bath Robes in light and dark colors. Made of fleecy Eiderdown or Beacon Blankets. Sizes 2 to 14 years.





VOLUME LXXXVI.

OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA, SUNDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 10, 1916.

(Pages 47 to 54.)

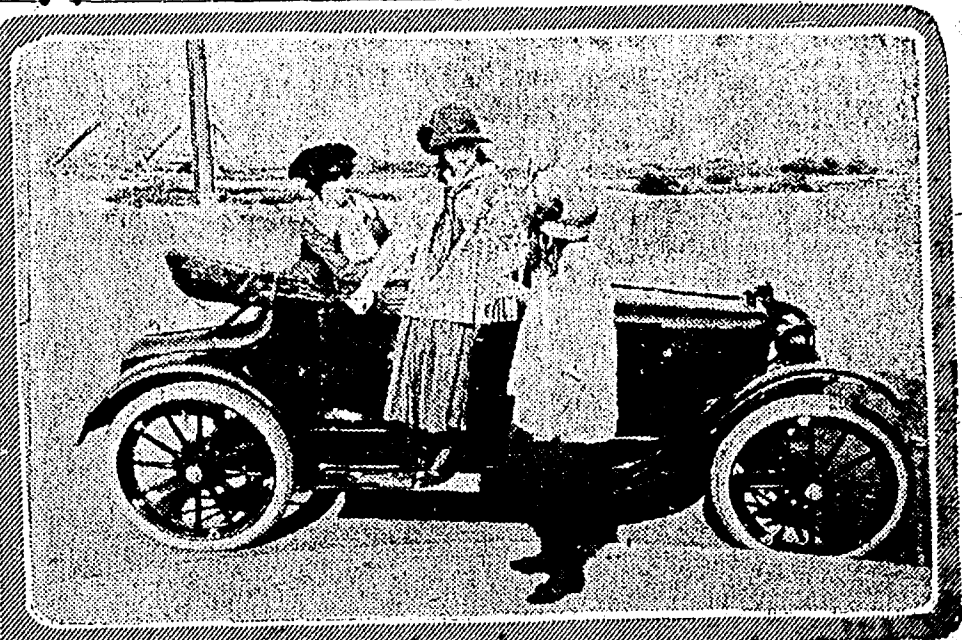
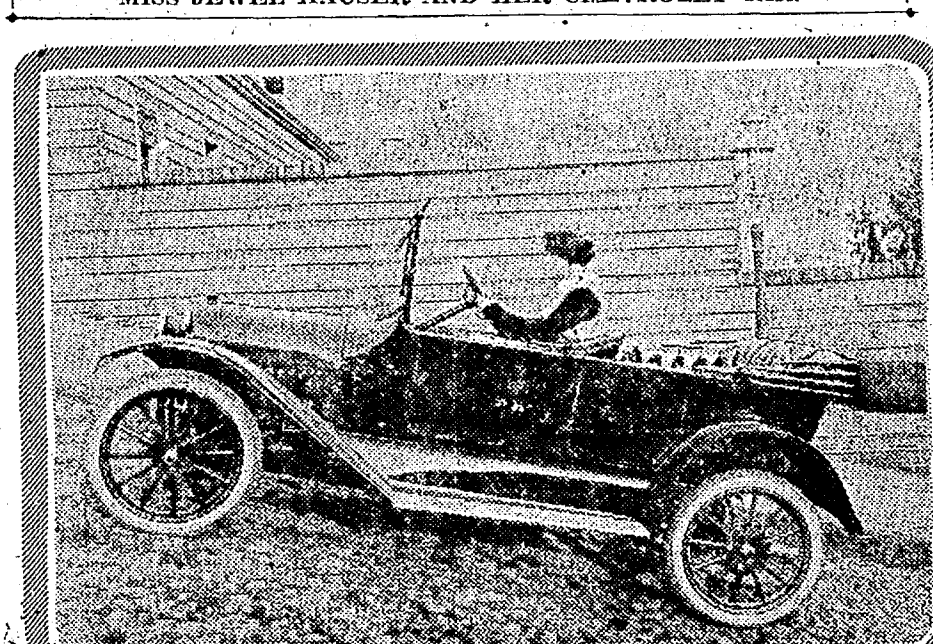
NO. 111.

Oakland Leads State in Number of Competent Women Drivers

MISS JEWEL HAUSER AND HER CHEVROLET CAR.

THE VELIE FOUR PASSENGER ROADSTER MODEL. MRS. TOM MINX AT THE WHEEL.

ON AN OUTING WITH THEIR SAXON FOUR ROADSTER.



DAYS OF MOTOR RACING GAME ARE OVER

Dangerous Sport Served Its Purpose; Should Be Abolished.

By Edmund Crimmon.

The days of automobile racing have passed.

This one-time king of sports at the close of a score of years of usefulness to the automobile industry has degenerated into a game where specially built racing monsters attain terrific speeds, providing entertainment that is without a thrill unless accompanied by fatalities and fatalities are occurring with such frequency that automobile dealers in general as well as the motorists and the general public are rapidly becoming a unit looking to the abolishment of the automobile racing contests.

There is not at the present stage of the automobile industry a single argument in favor of the motor car designers. They do not pay the promoters. They do not sufficiently recompense the drivers. They are not interesting to the spectators. They do not help the manufacturers. They do not do the dealers sell cars. They are nothing more or less than contests of speed between specially built racing monsters and are at the same time dangerous and monotonous.

There was a time when racing was necessary for both the motor car designers and the automobile tire makers. And now that it has served this purpose it should be abolished before it comes into further disrepute.

The recent grand prix road race held on the Santa Monica road course was a forcible demonstration that the days of road racing are at an end. This race provided that automobile manufacturers had perfected their handwork to the point where cars could stand the hardest of today's punishing over highways at 90 to 120 miles per hour and never show a flaw.

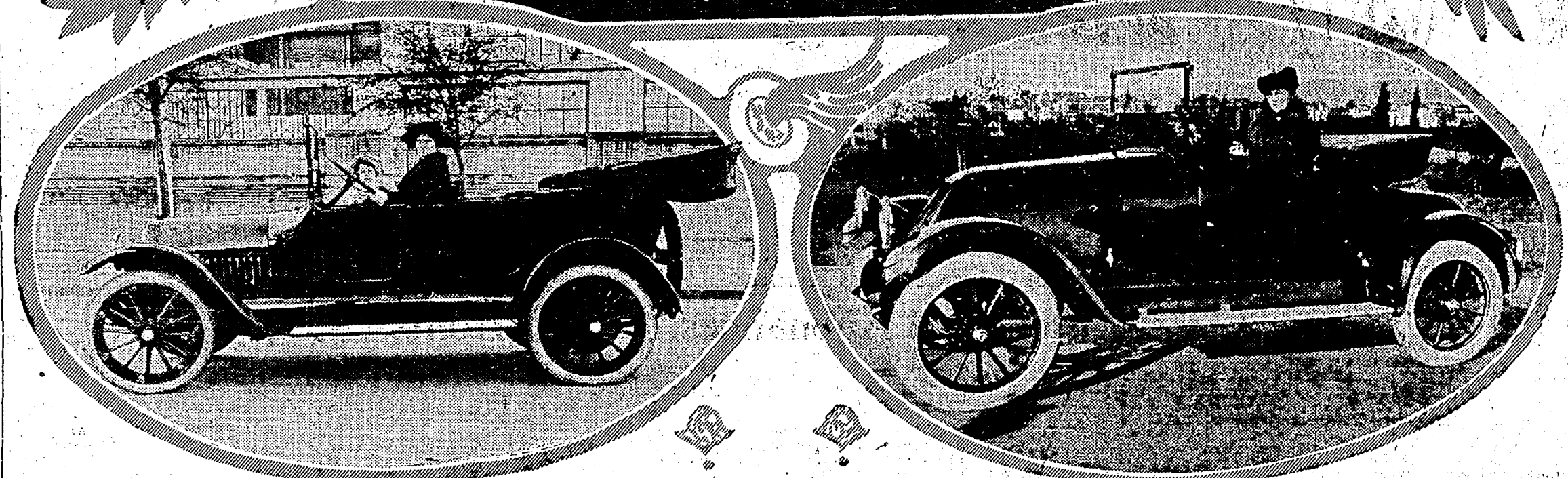
Both of these ends being accomplished, there ceases in reality to be any further reason for such dangerous races and the same event proved that auto races are exceedingly dangerous.

The fatalities that marked this grand prix marked the passing of road races in this State without the peradventure of a doubt.

Following on the heels of the grand prix races was the sad ending of the one-day event of the speedway at Uniontown, Pa., of last Saturday, which was marked by the killing of Hughie Hughes, the famous pilot and the driver of the racing juggernaut and others. The event was won by Louis Chevrolet in his Frank Frontenac racing monster at a terrific speed.

All of which meant nothing to him beyond the winning of some prize money which when all is said and done will not partially repay him for the time, energy and financial expenditures that he has put into the racing game. It taught nothing to the automobile and tire manufacturers above what they have already learned. It had no effect on the sale of cars either as a guide to buyers or a stimulant for the dealers' salesmen. Only the morbid spectators got their money's worth and to accomplish that one single purpose many men were injured.

With the end of road racing in sight there is expected to come into vogue again the endurance runs and contests between the various make stock cars. These events are of value to the dealer and prospective automobile buyer alike. The dealer gets the advantage of advertising that pays him when his car competes in such endurance and economy runs and it gives the buyer a guide to so by which when selecting his car, such factors as general as they show the possi-



MRS. J. H. BUCKLEY OF PINOLE IN HER NEW STUDEBAKER FOUR-TOURING CAR.

MRS. W. HEYWOOD OF BERKELEY AT THE WHEEL OF HER NEW FRANKLIN SIX ROADSTER.

Plughoff Returns From Eastern Trip

A. D. Plughoff, general manager of J. W. Leavitt & Co., has returned from his visit to the Eastern automobile factories and is more than enthusiastic over the trade reception given to his company when it was found that Leavitt and his associates would again enter the automobile industry on the Pacific Coast.

In speaking of his trip, Plughoff said: "It was not a case of what we could get to sell out here, but a case of what was best to select. It would surprise not only the public, but the trade, to know the cars that were offered to us. Not only cars that are not represented here, but even some that are known to Pacific Coast buyers."

"In fact, so many flattering offerings were made that I was unable to make a selection until I had presented these attractive propositions to my fellow associates in the Leavitt company."

"As soon as we have thoroughly gone over these offers I feel we will have some interesting news, not only for the motor car owner of California, but also the dealer."

Issues Book on Trip Over Lincoln Highway

"4889 Miles in High Gear" is the title of a motor travel book just issued by the Pathfinder Company that many points of novelty and which will interest every one who contemplates long motor tours, especially those of a transcontinental nature. With Leavitt covers the beautifully illustrated book of twenty-four pages, is replete with information and interest for the motorist. A score of extraordinary graphic illustrations give the reader a graphic idea of the scenic wonders of the transcontinental journey via the Lincoln highway, which the Pathfinder high-gear car covered in its record-making trip from Los Angeles and Oakland to New York City.

abilities of motor cars in the hands of private owners and as there is no element of danger in endurance runs or economy contests there is more real interest shown in such events by the people who buy automobiles.

Easiest Way to Put on Skid Chains

How to put on skid chains with the least effort is explained by E. J. Day, head of the local auto accessory company, in a new supply catalogue. In his catalogue, Day advises against the use of a jack for this simple operation. The easiest way to fasten chains, he says, is to simply cover the tire with the chains, allowing one end to drop on the ground so that it can be tucked under the tire as close as possible, then release the brakes and roll the car over the tucked-in end of the chain. The wheel immediately grips this end and thereby pulls the chain unit, allowing the operator to fasten them with ease. The entire operation is simple, practical and quick.

NON-STOP MAXWELL PILES UP MILEAGE

Over 36,000 Miles Credited to the International Wanderer.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—With a previous record of more than 35,000 miles already to its credit, the world-famous Maxwell non-stop champion has just finished a two-days' tour out of this city during which time it completely circumnavigated the Santa Clara, San Joaquin and San Francisco bays, running up an added total of more than 300 miles. The car, once more on display in San Francisco, now shows a grand total of 36,050 miles, and is again the center of attraction of hundreds of interested enthusiasts.

During the recent tour of the valleys contiguous to the San Francisco bay region, in accordance with the determination of the Maxwell Motor Sales Corporation, the motor of the car remained untouched. Remarkable as this may seem in the face of all the strenuous work that has been imposed upon the International Wanderer, not one single adjustment of any kind has been made to motor of this non-stop champion. Not a valve has been ground, not even a spark plug has been changed or cleaned. The dependable and consistent performance of the car remains one of the marvels of local motorists.

Incidentally, the world's champion is becoming a factor among the sporting clubs of local enthusiasts, being placed and taken on its continued consistent performance. On the recent tour the passengers of the car, representatives of the Maxwell organization, collected several good-sized wagers on the safe arrival of the car at various points en route on the 300-mile drive.

On the latest expedition of the non-stop car the following points were visited: San Jose, Gilroy, Hollister, Salinas, Watsonville, Castroville, Santa Cruz, San Jose and thence back to San Francisco. With the exception of San Jose, none of these cities had previously seen the International Wanderer, in consequence of which a score of new names of cities, hotels and individuals were painted upon its already sign-boarded signs.

Supra autos AUTO REGISTRATIONS
Auto Registrations
Reach 227,553 Mark

Receipts of Motor Vehicle Department	
Including December 9, 1916:	
Automobiles	227,552 \$2,056,698.76
Motorcycles	30,302 52,684.80
Jeeps	14,250 21,375.00
Automobile dealers	1,527 24,629.75
Motorcycle dealers	200 854.50
Miscellaneous	454.97
Total	\$2,189,971.88
1917 registrations to date	10,832
1917 receipts to date	\$113,225.40

BRISCOE AUTO PRICES WILL ADVANCE

Present List to Change First of January to Meet Costs.

Announcement was made last week by Benjamin Briscoe, manufacturer of Briscoe motor cars, that on January 1 the price of the Briscoe will advance \$50. This new price will be effective on all models, the four-passenger roadster, touring car and beautiful coachable.

The announcement of the change in price occasioned no surprise, for the advance in steel and material prices of late has been so heavy as to make it imperative for all manufacturers who maintained a quality standard for their production to increase the selling price of their cars.

"The foresight of the Briscoe factory in providing a supply of materials which carried them well into their 1917 production saved thousands of Briscoe buyers this advance," said Ben Hammond, Oakland manager of the Pacific KieselKar branch, which distributes the Briscoe on the Pacific coast. "Had it not been for the heavy supplies purchased before the sharp advance in prices, the Briscoe factory would have been forced to raise their price several months ago. However, the supply could not last forever and the greatly increased demand for Briscoes this season exhausted it before the season was half over."

The announcement of the new price now will give contemplative purchasers of the Briscoe a chance to get their orders in before the first of the year. All orders received now for immediate delivery will be filled at the former price. Orders received for delivery after December 31, of course will take the new price of \$755 f. o. b., Pacific coast.

When the year 1916 comes to a close it will mark the most successful calendar year in the history of the Briscoe organization. From the time the little car was announced it has been given the most cordial reception by American motorists. In the twelve months from the first of January, 1916, to January 1, 1917, will establish a new record for sales for the organization.

Indeed, so great has the Briscoe business become on the Pacific coast that an assembling plant here is necessary, and plans are rapidly maturing for the erection of the branch factory either in San Francisco or Oakland or Los Angeles. "This branch will supply the Briscoe market for the Pacific coast and as far east as Denver, in all probability."

FACTORY GETTING AHEAD ON ORDERS

Franklin Cars Now Coming to Coast in Quantities, Is Claim.

After months of worrying over the shortage of Franklin cars of the new type, Manager C. A. Penfield of the Oakland John F. McLaughlin Company, is at last wearing a smile over the Franklin situation on the Coast, for the factory is at last beginning to get caught up on back orders and shipments are coming through with such regularity that Penfield is able to make assurances of delivery of approximately 10 days after receipt of an order on the Franklin cars.

This week the local house has delivered six touring cars, two Sedans and one brougham of the new Franklin type in the Oakland territory. The new condition of affairs is brought about, according to Manager Penfield, through the fact that the Franklin factory has added facilities for turning out its product through the big additions recently completed at the Syracuse plant, wherein the capacity of the plant was considerably enlarged.

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90 Horsepower Cars on Exhibition

Beginning tomorrow at the Hotel Oakland lobby there is to be one of the most interesting exhibits of high-grade motor cars ever shown here by a single automobile firm, when the two new McFarlan ninety-horsepower cars, which were built expressly for the Eastern automobile shows, will be placed on display for five days by Frederick Nelson, the head of the Christenson-Nelson Company of this city.

Both of the two new special jobs from the McFarlan factory are seven-passenger cars. One, a seven-passenger ninety-horsepower limousine, is said to be the handsomest car of its type to ever be seen on the coast, likewise the seven-passenger touring car is stated to be in a class by itself. All McFarlan cars are built to order and no two are alike in the finishings, although the chassis features and the same powerful motor is characteristic of all of them.

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FAMOUS MOTOR RACE CAR IS LOCATED

Santa Monica Winner in Service of Oakland Company.

Like the story of the famous jockey who years after his retirement from the saddle happened along a country road and suddenly recognized a colt horse pulling a load of wood and recognized the old horse as the old-time world champion on which he had won the big sweepstakes, is the story brought to light in Oakland during the past week by the visit of Harris Hanshue, the Apperson car dealer and expert.

Hanshue who is well known in Oakland as a veteran of the motor racing game, is at present the Apperson car distributor in the west with headquarters in Los Angeles. During the past week he visited with Howard P. McDonald, of the McDonald Green Motor Company, the Apperson car dealer in this territory.

Hanshue, in company with McDonald in walking along automobile row, happened by the shops of the Oakland and Priest Company in town, and recognized the car as the Apperson car which he had won in 1909 when he won the first Santa Monica road race. The car made into a touring car and was sold to Harris Hanshue, who, from the racing game, has passed through many hands until finally it fell into the possession of the Oakland and Priest Company, who, noting its powerful motor, had it rebuilt into a service car for use in touring cars to the local shops and carrying about heavy automobile parts. The car is said to still be able to show its fall light to the majority of new cars built today after its thousands of miles of service. The companion race to the old mileage-scarred veteran was burned in the last Panama-Pacific road races held over the San Leandro course some years back. When it turned over on the East 14th street stretch and caught fire after throwing Hanshue and his mechanic clear of the wreckage.

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BATTERY "Exide" SERVICE
U.S. TIRES
VULCANIZING
C. A. Muller
"THE TIRE SHOP"
(Trade Mark)
2213-15 Broadway, Oakland
Kittredge at Shattuck, Berkeley

Easiest Way to Put on Skid Chains
How to put on skid chains with the least effort is explained by E. J. Day, head of the local auto accessory company, in a new supply catalogue. In his catalogue, Day advises against the use of a jack for this simple operation. The easiest way to fasten chains, he says, is to simply cover the tire with the chains, allowing one end to drop on the ground so that it can be tucked under the tire as close as possible, then release the brakes and roll the car over the tucked-in end of the chain. The wheel immediately grips this end and thereby pulls the chain unit, allowing the operator to fasten them with ease. The entire operation is simple, practical and quick.

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RETREADS
Our new-life retread guaranteed 2500 miles.
Vulcanizing in All Its Branches.
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Telephone Oakland 518.

GASOLINE 15c
A Stromberg Carburetor will save 25% on any make of car—30% on a Ford. Money back if not satisfied.
Chanslor & Lyon Co.
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Buy Now! \$16
Make your 1915 or '16 Ford look like the latest model.
Holmberg Hood and Radiator Protector
Pacific KieselKar Co.,
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Willard
Expert repairing on all automobile electrical equipment.
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All makes of batteries inspected and watered free of charge.
Imperial Garage and Supply Co., Inc.
1426 FRANKLIN STREET
Monogram Oil Distributors and Prest-O-Lite Batteries Service Station
PHONE LAKESIDE 2200

Double Taxation on Automobiles May Be Abolished by State

CAMPAIGN OF AUTOISTS MEETS WITH APPROVAL

Tribune Fight for Elimination of Double Taxation Receives Quick Attention in the State

As an aftermath of the campaign launched by the Automobile Department of The TRIBUNE last Sunday, indications are that automobile owners will soon be relieved of the extremely heavy burden of double taxation under the California system of personal property taxes and state license fees. The following articles show the quick action that has been given the matter by the state officials at Sacramento. The articles speak for themselves and show the trend of affairs with reference to the special signed article in the Outing Section of The TRIBUNE:

MORE ABOUT AUTO DOUBLE TAXATION

Motorists Would Welcome Tax by State, Eliminating All Other Taxes.

State of California
MOTOR VEHICLE DEPARTMENT
Sacramento, Dec. 6, 1916.
Mr. E. P. Crinmon, care The TRIBUNE,

Oakland:—My dear Mr. Crinmon—I have read with interest your article in the issue of The TRIBUNE of December 3, particularly with reference to the exemption of public service corporations from the automobile license fee. It is possible that you do not understand the exact reason for this exemption. Under the constitutional amendment taxing certain corporations for State purposes the following phraseology is used: "Such taxes shall be in lieu of all other taxes and licenses, State, county and municipal, upon the property above enumerated," etc.

You will note that the exemption is for the reason that these corporations are taxed for State purposes on their gross receipts in lieu not only of taxes but also of licenses. Therefore, the motor vehicle license fee is not regarded in one case as a tax and in the other case as a license. Very sincerely yours,
H. A. FRENCILL,
Superintendent.

Distillate Is Better Than Gasoline; Claim

"Burn distillate," is the advice of Sam Scheibner of Scheibner & Hodson of this city. The price of distillate is 11 cents a gallon. This is about 50 per cent of the price of gasoline and, contrary to general belief, a car will travel farther on a gallon of distillate than on a gallon of gasoline. The reason is that the distillate contains more calories or heat units.

According to Scheibner, there are all kinds of fallacies in the public mind regarding distillate. One is that it deposits an unreasonable amount of carbon in the engine. It only does this, says Scheibner, when carburetion is not thorough. The Master carburetor, which Scheibner & Hodson sell, breaks up the distillate or gasoline thoroughly and makes a perfect mixture that leaves no carbon whatever. The fuel is strained through a 100-mesh screen, which assures the driver against dirt in the carburetor.

Scheibner believes firmly that when

AUTOISTS TAXED UNFAIRLY, STATE ADJUSTERS SAY

Board of Equalization Urges That They Be Relieved of Local Taxation.

SACRAMENTO, Dec. 8.—The state board of equalization, in its annual report today, submitted to Governor Hiram W. Johnson, finds that autoists are paying more than their share of taxes under the state license tax, and recommends that auto vehicles be relieved from local taxation.—Extract from San Francisco Chronicle.

SAXON SIX AUTO ADVANCES PRICE

\$50 Raise Effective January, 1917, Is Announced by Factory.

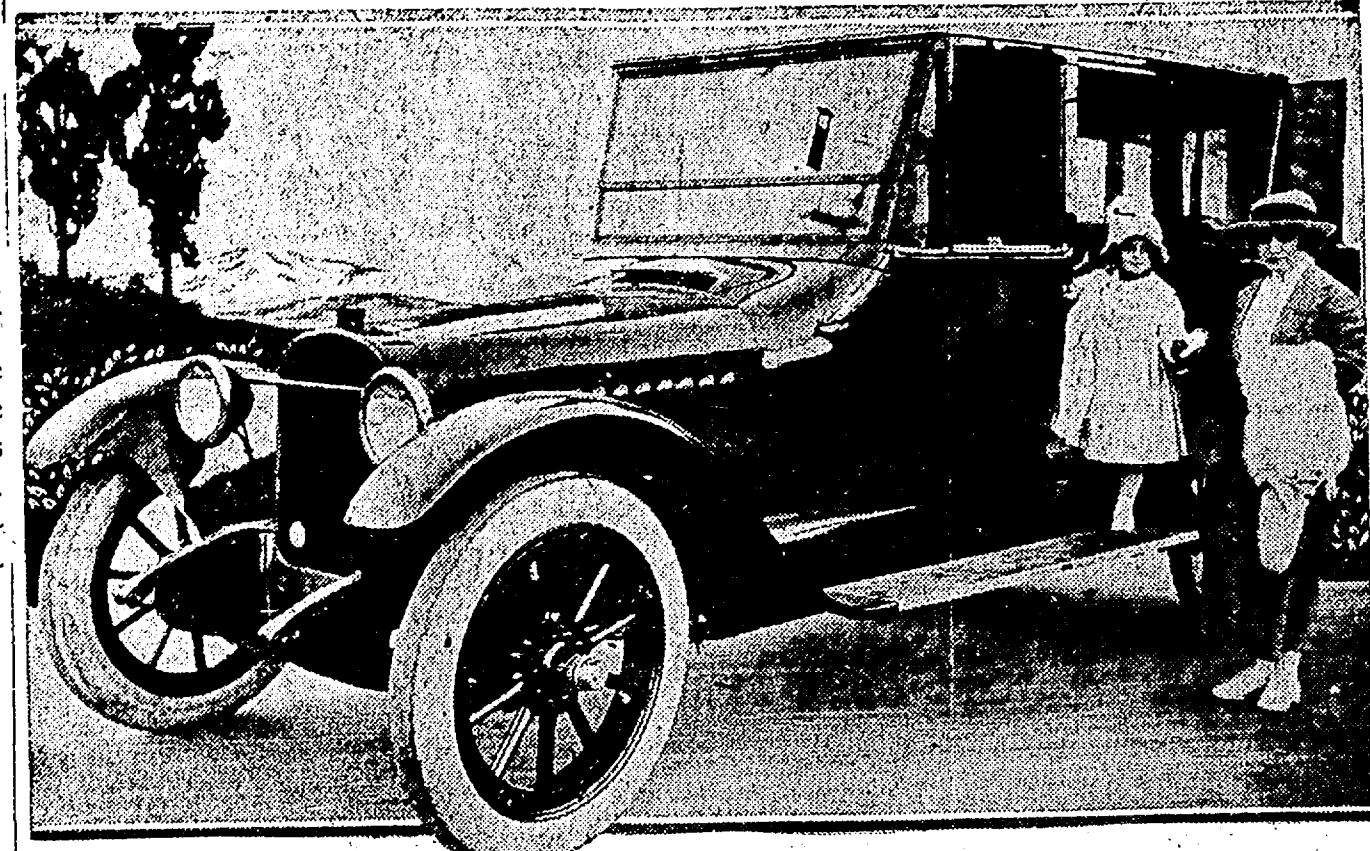
The price of Saxon Six touring cars are going up. This is the notification that has been received by George Peacock of the M. L. Peacock Auto Company, Oakland dealer for the Saxon cars. The factory has notified that on and after January 1 it will cost \$50 more to buy a Saxon. The raise is caused by the advance in price of raw material and labor which has been advancing at an alarming rate since the outbreak of the European war.

Peacock, in speaking of the advance in price, says: "We have been expecting that there would be a raise in Saxon cars, inasmuch as some other twenty or thirty-five prominent manufacturers have already announced an increase in the price of their automobiles."

"And guiding ourselves accordingly, we ordered as heavily as we could of the factory for December delivery with the result that we have at present several carloads of Saxon cars en route, some of which are not yet unsold. We intend to give local buyers the benefit of the old prices on these cars as long as they last. As soon as all of the cars in the shipments now en route from the factory are taken by local buyers we will be compelled to book all Saxon Six orders at the new price. Out of all of the Saxon dealers in the entire West our Oakland house was the only one to foresee the coming price advance and get cars ordered ahead. It was impossible for us to get all of the cars ordered ahead that we desired as the factory is rushed handling the regular daily output but we got some anyway and we are going to sell them at the old price as long as we have any of the present shipments left."

Motorists and corporations realize the efficiency of distillate when properly carbureted, there will be a big demand for the cheap fuel.

Enclosed Cars Are Favorites With Fair Sex



MRS. WILLIE HOPPE AND THE CHALMERS SEDAN. THE WIFE OF THE WORLD'S BILLIARD CHAMPION AND HER PRETTY LITTLE DAUGHTER ARE WINTERING AT LOS ANGELES.

Joins Auto Fraternity in Oakland

Joining the local ranks of automobile enthusiasts is P. S. Anspacher, the new Stearns-Knight enthusiast and dealer who has recently opened up a motor car sales home in the upper Broadway auto row where he has a full line of the famed Stearns-Knight motor cars on display.

The Stearns-Knight cars are already well known in the local territory, and in fact, all over the United States. It is a quality car built by the factory that first adopted the Knight motor in America. Anspacher is a new comer in the Oakland automobile trade, although fairly well known in the lower end of the county through his affiliations with the Overland car agency in Livermore during the past years.

Anspacher is also well known in Livermore through his extensive business interests in that end of the county. Anspacher is a law graduate and graduate of Stanford and was also a Harvard law student. He is known

P. S. Anspacher, late of Livermore, now the Stearns-Knight car dealer for Alameda and Contra Costa counties with headquarters in Oakland.



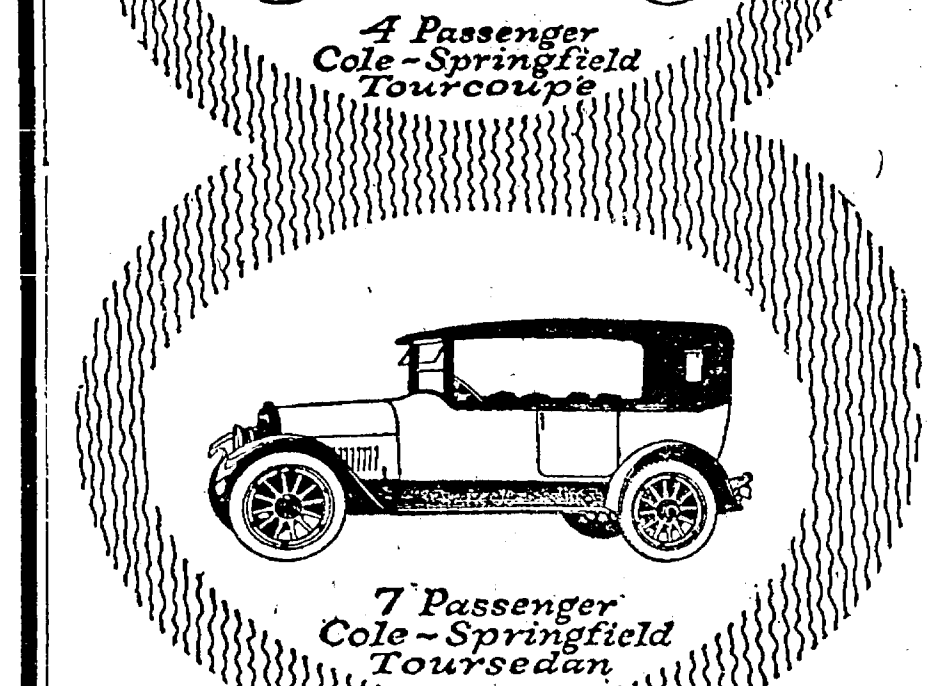
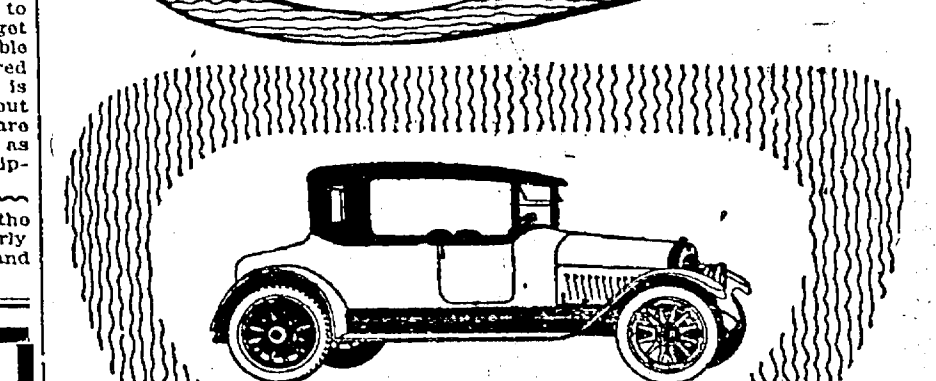
as an extremely conservative business man and for years has controlled his hay and grain warehouses and also lumber interests in Livermore.

It was through his affiliations with the Overland car agency however, that he became a Knight motor enthusiast and as the result he connected with

the agency rights for the famed Stearns-Knight line in this territory at the first opportunity.

Never change your course without signaling your intentions to do so—

and even then be sure you are safe in turning.



THE TIME IS SHORT!
NOW—You can have your selection of any Cole 8 model at existing prices. JANUARY 1—All prices will be increased \$100. The present models will remain unchanged next season.

PRESENT PRICES.
Seven Passenger Cole Eight Touring Car \$1595
Four Passenger Cole Eight Roadster \$1595
Seven Passenger Cole-Springfield Toursedan \$2195
Four Passenger Cole-Springfield Tourcoupe \$2195
ALL PRICES F. O. B. FACTORY.

Cole Motor Sales Co.
2829 Broadway Phone Oak. 4866

SAVAGE COMPANY PRAISED BY JOY

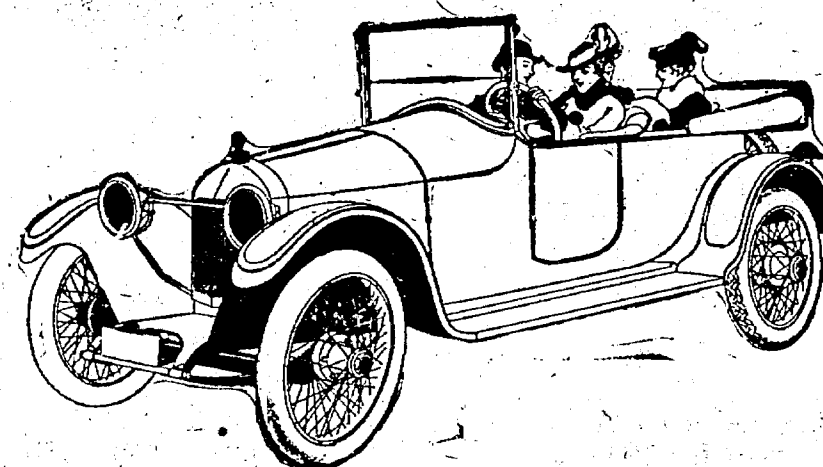
Public Spirited Attitude in the Lincoln Highway Work Appreciated.

In a recent letter to the engineer in charge of the road construction work being done by the Savage Tire Company at the Fallon Sink, Henry B. Joy, president of the Lincoln Highway Association, expresses sincere appreciation of the pioneering being done by the Savage Tire Company to hasten the improvement of the notorious Fallon Sink road. Mr. Joy, who is thoroughly familiar with the conditions existing at the "Four and Eight-Mile Flats," having spent considerable time in that locality, states that there is plenty of material available for the construction of a permanent highway and that it is simply a matter of cost. The sample section of road built by the Savage Tire Company has conclusively proved that the building of a permanent

highway is actually a simple matter and that it can be done at an extremely reasonable cost per mile. Also that maintenance can be reduced to a minimum in spite of the adverse conditions existing, especially during the rainy season. Practically all the local interests and the state highway commissioners agreed that the road across the Flats was the only feasible one, and it appears practically settled that Savage tire roadbed construction will be carried straight across the whole Fallon sink, making a direct, level, permanent road across this notoriously bad section of the Lincoln highway and opening Northern California to motorists from the east.

SCHEIBNER & HODSON
Auto Electric Specialists
Official Service Station
FOR
Bosch Magneto Co.
Exide Storage Battery
Master Carburetors
North East Electric Co.
Free inspection on all Batteries.
24TH AND WEBSTER STS.
Oak. 5209.

CHRISTMAS PRESENTS



Are in order. Why not a

Scripps Booth

John F. McLain Co.

2536 Broadway

Oakland, Cal.

Phone Oakland 2508

Going some!

10,000, 15,000, 20,000—not at all uncommon performances for Savages. Do you get mileages like these from your tires?

Comparison of one Savage on your car with three of other makes is a sure way to become a Savage booster. Try it.

Have you used a NEW Grafinit Tube? Users like the new Savage Tube as well as they do Savage Casings—more cannot be said of it.

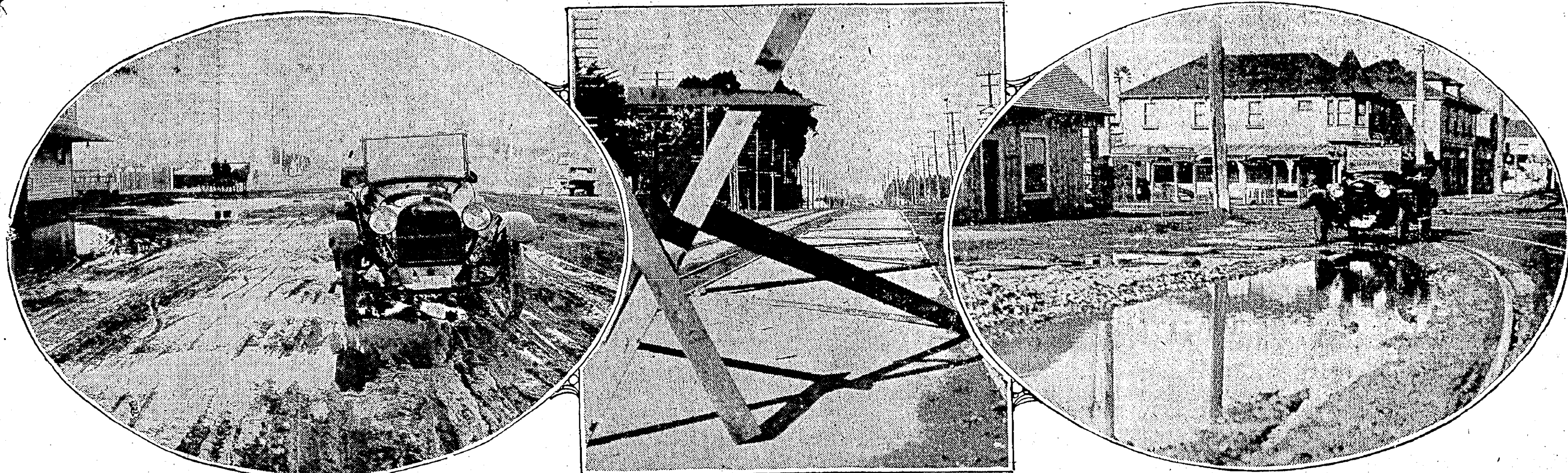
SAVAGE TIRES

BRANCH STORES
1125-27-29 Van Ness Ave., San Francisco
FACTORY DISTRIBUTORS
W. H. Smith, 2285 Broadway, at 23d St., Oakland
Jenkin Vulcanizing Co., 20th St. Bldg., Oakland
Dan's Garage, 6117-19 Grove Street, Oakland
Campus Garage, 2144 University Ave., Berkeley
Pacific Tire Appliance Co., 1413 McDonald Avenue, Richmond
Sunset Garage, 1716 Webster Street, Alameda
Hayward Tire Appliance Co., 923 B St., Hayward
King's Garage, 1417 East 14th Street, San Leandro

THE PRICE
Of the
Oldsmobile Eight
Will Advance
After January First
The Superlative Quality Light Car Will Be on the Market Twenty-One Days Longer at the
Original Price of \$1325
Now is the time to buy an Olds Eight, noted for its Economy, Reliability, Comfort and Style—The Eight that gives most miles to the gallon.
HARRISON B. WOOD
2835 BROADWAY Lakeside 1688
Richmond Branch—2339 McDonald Avenue
Phone Richmond 1263

Highway Over San Pablo Avenue in Disgraceful Condition; Action Wanted

As the results of the complaints of Richmond and Oakland merchants to the effect that the torn-up condition of the Highway route over San Pablo avenue formed an impassable barrier for inter-city travel, The TRIBUNE photographer enlisted the aid of E. C. Green of the McDonald-Green Motor Company and made a trip of inspection over the highway in a Velle Six touring car. The photos shown herewith tell the story as the camera man saw it. This highway, which has been under way for months, is in such a condition that it becomes impassable in wet weather. As the main artery for trade coming into Oakland from the Richmond and Pinole districts it should be put in shape as rapidly as possible. Note the frightful condition of the roadbed. Velle car in the foreground in the pictures.



HAYNES PRICES TO RAISE SOON

Orders Received at the Present Prices for 1917 Spring Delivery.

There has been unusual activity among automobile buyers during the past thirty days, who have wisely taken advantage of the 1916 prices of automobiles in view of the announcement by practically all manufacturers that they were forced to raise their prices. Many cars are already priced from \$100 to \$400 higher than they were prior to December 1. Many have put off buying now because they did not want their cars until spring and anticipated later reductions or probably were not ready to spend their money just at this time.

Phil S. Cole, Oakland distributor for Haynes cars, is offering a plan by which those wishing their cars in the spring can place their order now to secure present prices, and should they not wish to pay for their car all at once terms are being arranged with payments to begin upon delivery later.

C. H. Haynes of the San Francisco factory branch is at present at the factory to secure as many cars as possible before prices raise, which will be during the latter part of January. There will be a limited number of cars available at the present prices and orders will be received until this quantity is sold out.

The scarcity of railroad equipment also enters into the later delivery, but when a buyer plans his order he will be given the actual serial number of his car and it will be delivered to him on the date specified.

The cars are the newest models of Haynes Light Sixes. With each car is a set of cushion covers, which may be removed for cleaning, motometers, power-tire pump, trouble light for changing tires or looking around the car at night, automatic circuit breaker, Waltham clock, hydrometers for testing batteries and many other useful accessories.

The motor and chassis of the new models are practically the same as they have been in the first Haynes Light Sixes for the last three years, the only difference being refinements and improvements noticed only by mechanics familiar with Haynes construction.

Since the announcement of raise in prices of Haynes Light Sixes several have already secured their cars for May and June delivery.

MITCHELL AUTOS RAISE IN PRICE

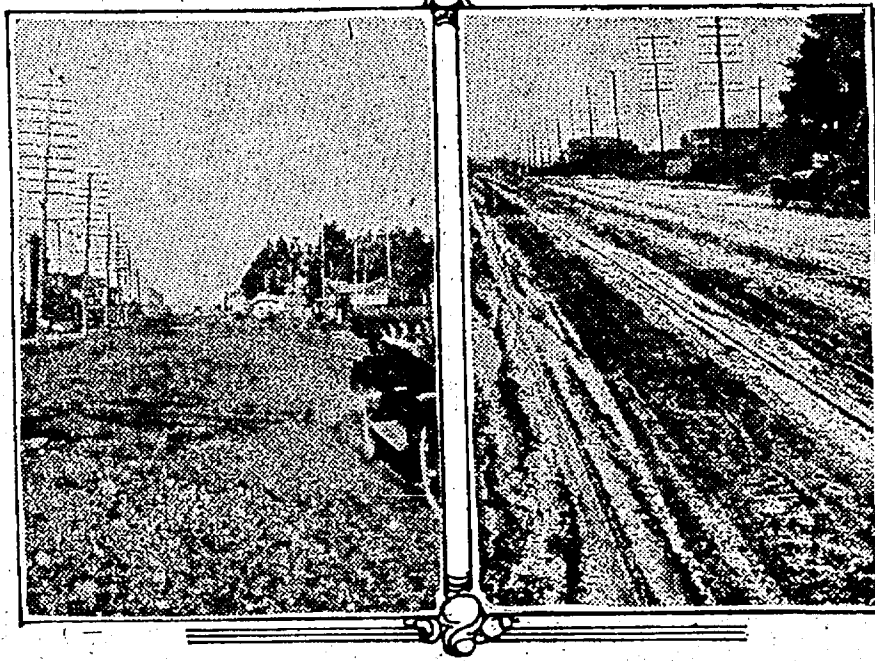
Racine Factory Compelled to Meet Advancing Costs of Material.

An increase of \$100 each in the price of the Mitchell and the Mitchell Junior became effective on December 1 as announced by the Mitchell Motors Company, Inc., Racine, Wisconsin, according to advices received in Oakland by the Osen & Hunter Auto Co.

"Continued increases in the cost of materials and labor," says Mr. Friend, "has forced us to increase our prices."

"For three months past we have been unable to make anywhere near as favorable contracts for our raw material as we were some six months ago, and with prices mounting higher and delivery dates moving even further ahead, we are obliged to protect ourselves and the purchasers of our product."

"We have held off until the last minute, feeling that something might occur to make an advance in price unnecessary, but it is now so apparent that the



advancing cost of raw material has not yet reached the high tide that immediate action was necessary.

"Our prices, of course, were based on the cost of materials last spring. The costs have since jumped by leaps and bounds. For any manufacturer, this left only two courses of action open, viz., to reduce the quality of materials to absorb the increased price or to maintain the quality and advance the price."

"Our duty to the public is, of course, to maintain the quality. To do this as a matter of self preservation, prices must advance, but the increase in our prices is only sufficient to absorb the increase in the cost of materials that go into Mitchell cars, and the increase in wages we are obliged to pay the skilled help that is required."

Scripps-Booth Car Makes Fast Record

That the Scripps-Booth car is possessed of real speed was proved a few days ago on the Sheepshead Bay speedway when a stock four-cylinder car, partially stripped, covered the distance around the track at the rate of

63 miles per hour. The car was driven by Wm. R. M. Very, sales manager of the Isotta Fraschini Motor Co. of New York and was witnessed by a number of motor enthusiasts.

No changes were made in the car for the time trial and it was made on 30 by 3 1/2 tires.

The closed models of Scripps-Booth cars are meeting with much popularity



There Must Be a Reason And an Excellent Reason For this Reo Popularity

The supremacy of Reo the Fifth is not, could not be, the result either of accident or of advertising

EITHER OR BOTH these factors could be, and sometimes have been, responsible for a temporary supremacy, a fleeting, seeming success in the automobile business.

BUT WHEN YOU CONSIDER that Reo the Fifth is not only supreme in its class today—the acknowledged "Gold Standard of Values," that it is "first choice" of discriminating buyers to the extent that always the demand has been greater than the possible output of the big 30-acre Reo factories—

AND WHEN YOU CONSIDER that Reo the Fifth won the title "The Incomparable Four" seven years ago and has maintained its proud position ever since—you will agree that there's only one factor that could have done that—namely, quality in the product itself.

AS A MATTER OF FACT there are many reasons for the supremacy of this great Reo.

"50 PER CENT OVERSIZE" in all vital parts, the Reo standard "factor of safety" is one of them. That "50 per cent more for certainty" is the prime factor in that other Reo attribute—"Low cost of upkeep" which is, after all, the biggest factor in Reo selling.

THE SATISFIED USER is the best salesman—trite, the saying, but true.

AND HIS SATISFACTION and his enthusiastic recommendation of a Reo is the result of his experience—his low operation and upkeep cost, and he has found it in actual practice—not in the ads alone.

ANOTHER FACTOR that has brought about the desired result has been that inflexible Reo policy of expanding slowly, cautiously, of never making any more Reos than the Reo Folk could make and make every Reo good—fully up to the Reo standard in every detail.

DURING THE PAST YEAR there has been a great temptation—and sorry to say, some makers have yielded to it—to make more cars to supply the great demand.

THAT COULD ONLY BE DONE—get this, it's the vital fact—that could only be done by sacrificing quality—accepting materials of inferior quality.

THE STEEL SITUATION was such that it was absolutely impossible to obtain more of the quality Reo puts in—at any price.

THE REO FOLK WOULD NO. 1 lower the standard one iota.

REO IS HERE TO STAY—so no condition of the moment can change that great policy.

THOSE WHO DID yield to that temptation are even now—so soon, too!—paying the penalty in lost prestige, lessened reputation, lessened demand.

EVEN THOUGH YOU ARE NOT in the trade, you know it. You can name the concerns that tried to meet the demand—and lost ground permanently.

THERE ARE MANY REASONS for Reo's enviable position. Space forbids naming them all here.

THE ONE BIG REASON is the sum of all the others—namely, Reo quality as established in the first Reo the Fifth—as you get it today in your Reo the Fifth.

THE SAME BIG BEAUTIFUL CAR—same quality of materials; same painstaking workmanship; and same "50 per cent oversize"—overstrength—in all parts.

THE PRESENT PRICE, \$875, will apply to your purchase if your order is in our hands at once.

THE REO COMPANY reserves the right to increase it without notice. It may be necessary at any moment on account of the material situation.

SO DON'T DELAY—don't wait till the big January rush sets in. Order now and be sure of your Reo at the present price.

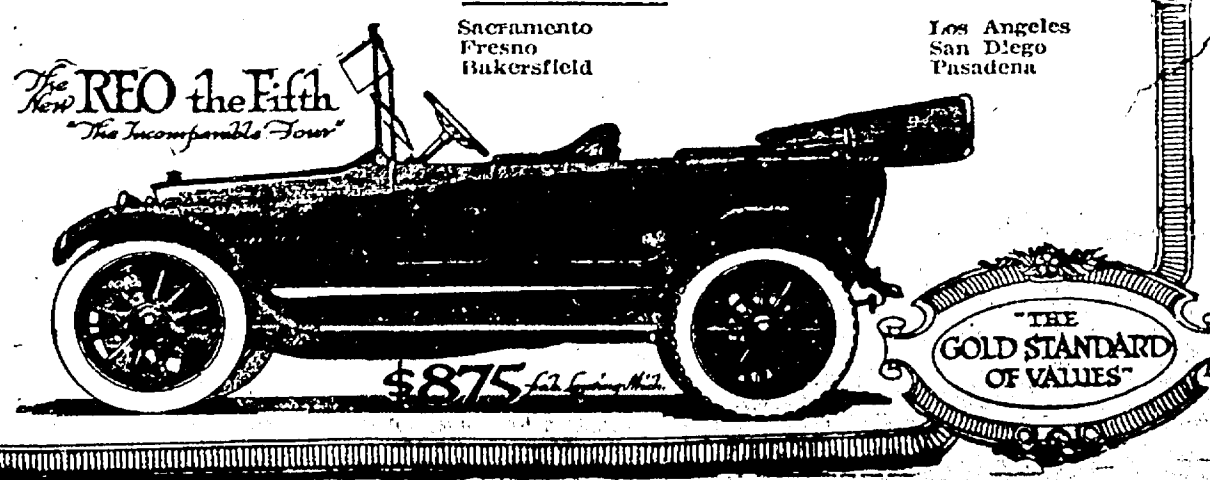
REO MOTOR CAR COMPANY LANSING, MICH.

EARLE C. ANTHONY, INC. BROADWAY AND 24TH STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO Van Ness Avenue at Bush Street

Sacramento Fresno Bakersfield

Los Angeles San Diego Pasadena

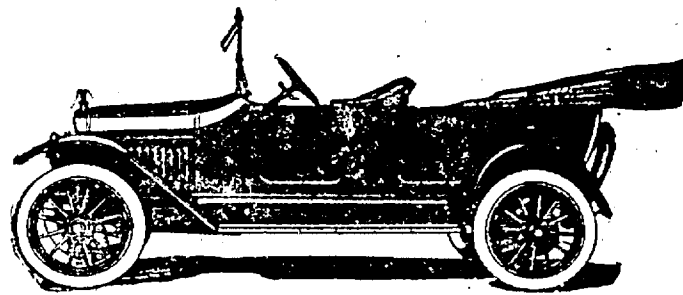


XMAS

Maxwell

The Greatest Motor Car Value Ever Offered.

A PRESENT THE FAMILY WILL ALL ENJOY.



\$450

HERE

Fully Equipped, including Demountable Rims, Electric Lights, Self-Starter. Slightly Used.

MANY ATTRACTIVE COLORS

TERMS

23 to 33 Miles on One Gallon of Gasoline
75 to 100 Miles on Pint of Cyl. Oil
9000 to 14,000 Miles on One Set of Tires

Duplicate of These Cars Made World Non-Stop Record of 22,000 Miles

CUYLER LEE

Twenty-fourth and Broadway, Oakland.

Jackson at Van Ness Ave. and 555 Golden Gate Ave.

SAN FRANCISCO

STOCKTON

SACRAMENTO

REASON FOR VELIE ADVANCE GIVEN

Big Production Necessitated Purchase of Additional Supplies.

Due to the greatly increased cost of materials, the price of Velie motor cars will be advanced January 1st, the increase in price being \$50. This announcement was forthcoming the first of December when it was found that due to the greatly increased demand for Velies, the materials purchased to take care of the 1916-17 production were insufficient and that a large stock of new materials were necessary to fill orders now on the books from dealers throughout the country.

The growth of Velie business this year has been unprecedented. From a production of 2500 to 15,000 has been the jump in eighteen months, and most of this increase has been in the present season.

New factory additions have been made as rapidly as possible to take care of the great increase of business, but even the building department was unable to keep pace with the growth of the organization. Now dealers who ordered Velie Blitwels are asking from twenty-five to seventy-five per cent increase in their orders, and every effort to meet them is being made.

There lies the reason for the Velie price advance. The original production for this year has been completed and placed in the hands of owners and dealers, and the new cars to all later orders must be built of materials purchased at an increased cost. It was a question of either raising the price or lowering the quality of the car.

Keep to your right side of the road always.

Veteran Auto Expert Back in Game

"Self-Starter" Again in the Auto Business With Reo Organization.

The trade bee is again buzzing around the San Francisco "automobile row." The latest announcement comes from Earl C. Anthony, Inc., to the effect that A. J. Smith has been appointed San Francisco sales manager.

Smith, better known as "Self-Starter," from his long, successful career as representative and distributor of the Elmore factory up to the time that the car was taken off of the market, has



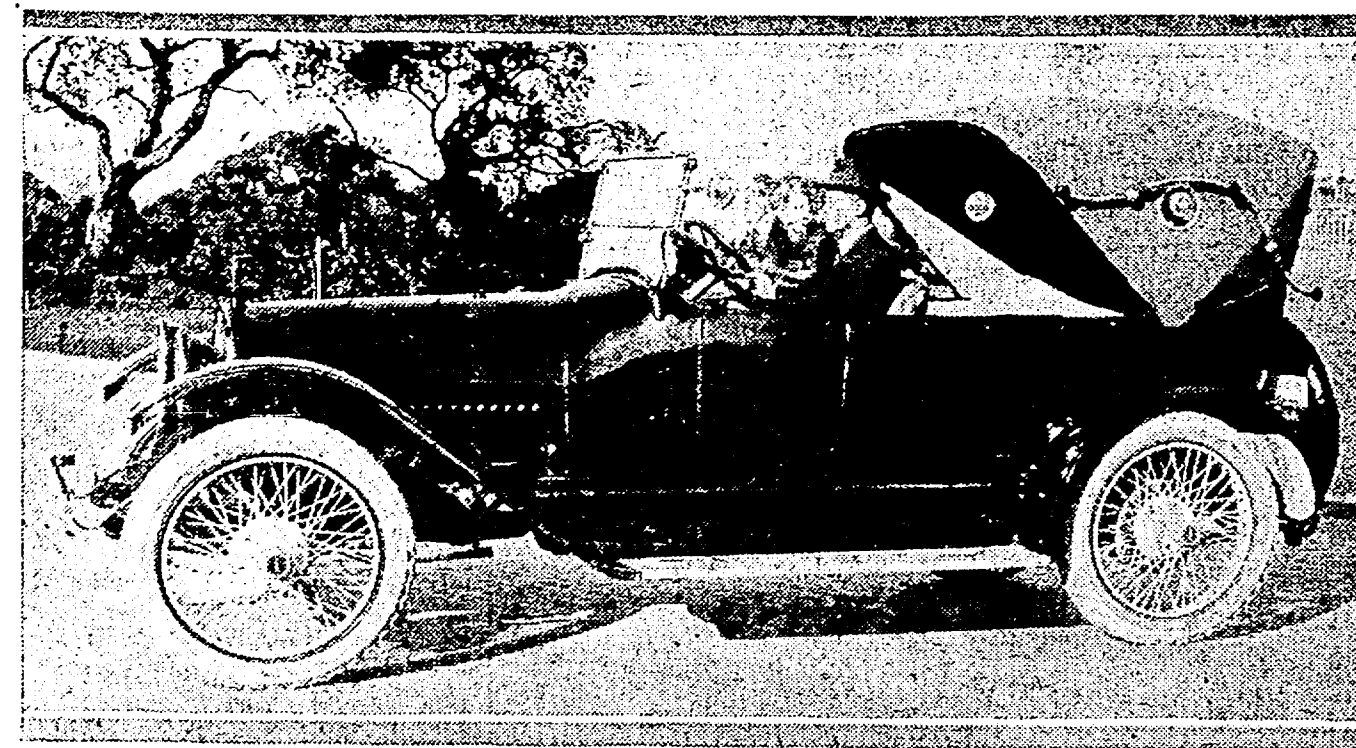
AUTOS REFLECT OWNER'S TASTE

One of the hall marks of family standing for centuries has been the fine coach, and through the medium of the coach builder family good taste or the lack of it have been expressed. We find expressions of this in the work of great men of literature. Often they chose the coach as a key to the character of the family. Thackeray, that keen analyst of social conditions who was able at a glance to cut beneath the veil of appearance and find the real soul of a person, often indicated the mental caliber and breeding of his characters by a description of their coaches.

In this day the same is true of the motor car. The fine motor car is an expression of family standing and the good taste of the owner, a mark of distinction or social standing as important as the fine home or country place. Appearance in a car is exceedingly important, and in a subtle way, distinguishes the fine car at a glance, not through details alone, but through the atmosphere of elegance it radiates.

A car should be conventional in appearance to be in good taste, declare the builders of the Locomobile. It should attract not merely attention, but favorable attention. It should look as fine one year as another. It should be a thoroughbred in looks as well as action.

Oakland Business Men Motor Car Enthusiasts



LEW G. GOW, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE PACIFIC COAST CANNING COMPANY, AT THE WHEEL OF HIS CLEVER NEW HAYNES LIGHT SIX CAR. PHOTO SHOWS THE SMART AND HANDY VICTORIA TOPS FEATURED BY THE HAYNES CARS.

Swift Is Elected Overland Director

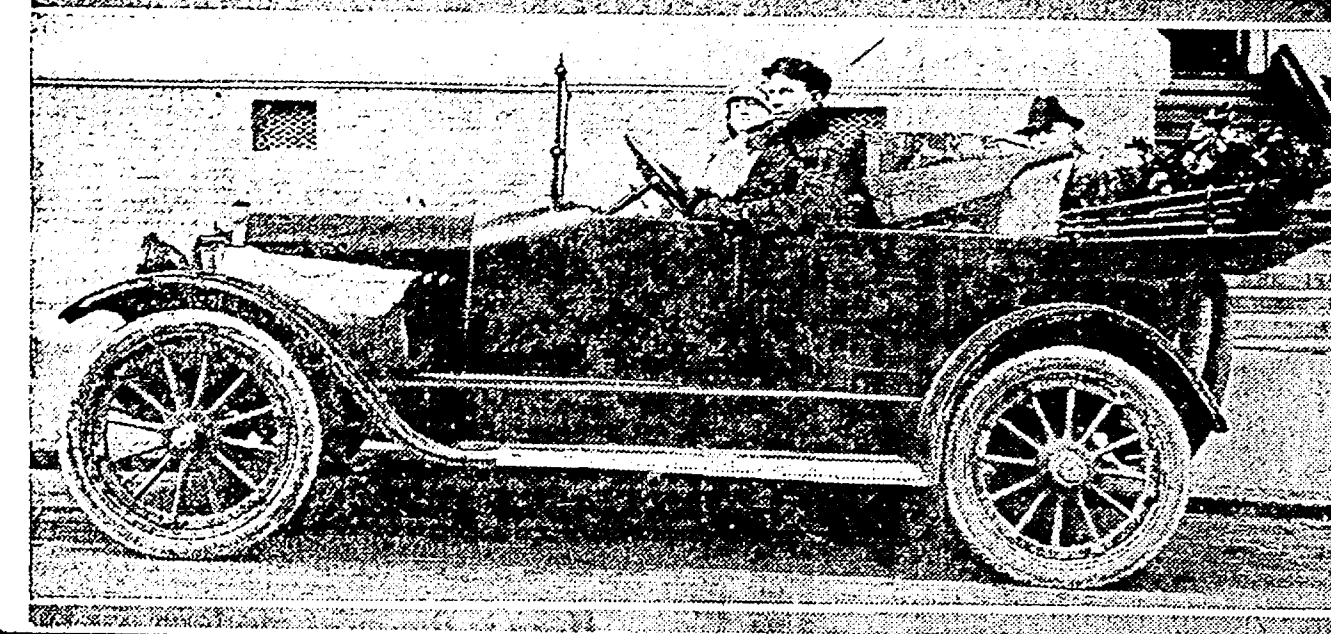
Edward F. Swift, vice-president of Swift & Company, Chicago, a dominating figure in the world of finance, has been elected a director of The Willys-Overland Company, of Toledo, and has signified his acceptance.

Stearns-Knight Motor Car

Our eight-cylinder car combines the advantages of Multi-Cylinder PLUS Knight Construction PLUS Stearns Workmanship

P. B. Anspacher Distributor. 2953 Broadway, Oakland

Crosses Snow Bound Sierras With Husky Auto



CHARLES H. BROWN AND PARTY IN GRANT SIX, IN WHICH THEY MADE REMARKABLE MOUNTAIN TRIP.

Every day brings fresh evidence of the adaptability of the automobile to the varying needs of transportation and industrial establishments. From all parts of the land stories crop up showing how some motor car or motor truck has accomplished a new feat in transport work, hitherto deemed beyond the power or capability of the motor driven wagon.

One of the latest true-to-life motor car stories to come to light is the experience of Charles H. Brown, mining man from Calaveras county, who tells a tale of motor car reliability which shows that there are few hills too steep or canyons too deep for the automobile to get over or out of, provided good common sense is displayed in driving and the right kind of motor car used.

Brown, who is superintendent of the Pine Gold Mine at the foot of the Blue Mountains on the south fork of the Mokelumne river, wishing to take a trip to San Francisco, decided that he would brave the storms of the high Sierras as well as the wet weather and drive to the metropolis, seated himself behind the steering wheel of his Grant Six. Accordingly, loading two trucks and several valises on his car, accompanied by Mrs. Brown and J. L. Green, Manager of the Pine Gold Mine, the party started on the 190-mile ride over the mountains and plains towards San Francisco.

The road leading from the mine for three miles rises steadily up hill, the grade varying from thirty to thirty-three per cent, the road itself is narrow and as any in the mountains of California. The Grant Six even with its extra heavy load pulled up this grade without any difficulty, without stopping, save when the car had to wait until some exceptional bad piece of roadway was fixed up a bit so as to allow the machine to pass along.

After several hours of up-hill and down-hill driving, of traveling over mud and snow covered roads and negotiating wild stretches of country in which Railroad Flat, Mokelumne Hill, Paloma, and Valley Springs were passed in succession, the party arrived in Stockton, whereupon the road to Oakland was taken and the Brown party arrived safe and sound in the city the same evening.



Barkman, formerly Pacific Coast District Manager for the Hupmobile, who states that starting with the New Year he would be the Marion Handley representative on the Pacific Coast with headquarters in San Francisco.

Barkman's intimate association with some of the largest factories in the motor car industry for the past fifteen years and his work in helping to build up a number of the big automobile organizations to their present proportions, has made him a national figure in the motor car trade.

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ANNOUNCEMENT

Prices on all Haynes models will advance AT LEAST \$100 by February First

We are securing as many new models as possible at present prices and orders for spring delivery at present prices are being accepted until limited quantity is sold out. Terms may be arranged with payments commencing on delivery.

Secure YOUR Haynes NOW Make this Xmas a Haynes Xmas—something your whole family can enjoy winter or summer. Select your color and specify delivery date—NOW

14 to 16 miles one gallon gas; 600 and 800 miles one gallon of oil. 800 to 12,000 miles one set of tires; necessary upkeep very economical.

Five-Passenger Touring Car, \$1600—F. O. B. Oakland. Our Victorias and Victorelles are latest and smartest Place your family in our service—ask any owner how he likes it. HAYNES MOTOR SALES CO. AND PHILLIP S. COLE, Inc. Broadway at 25th Street. "Intelligent Service" San Francisco Branch—Turk and Polk Streets. Oakland 1447 Oakland 2500

DEALER TALKS ON R. R. CROSSINGS

Public Should Be Protected by Subways or Bridges, Is Claim.

By E. LINN MATHEWSON Head of the Mathewson Motor Company. At a recent conference, held in Washington, between representatives of the National Association of Railroad Commissioners, the American Railway Association and the American Automobile Association, it was advocated for country-wide adoption that motorists should be compelled to come to a full stop at railroad crossings or at least should not travel faster than ten miles per hour when approaching such crossings. While the adoption of such restrictions upon the motor car owner may be most acceptable to railroad officials, leaving a hole of escape from responsibility in case of accident, it is, however, asking too much of the American people. To my mind, it is forestalling a movement sooner or later towards forcing the railroads of the United States to install overhead bridges or underground tunnels at all railroad crossings. The railroads of the United States are enjoying thousands of miles of right-of-way from the people of the country. In many cases outside of taxes they pay but little for the great privileges granted. Thousands upon thousands of dollars are charged up yearly by railroad officials for improvements in running stock and roadbeds in behalf of efficiency. Considering the great profits the railroads are accumulating today, made possible through privileges granted by the people, it seems to me to be only just that they should be required to install bridges and tunnels at crossings. Such bridges and tunnels should be installed at oblique angles so that the approach on the other side would be in view in coming to a bridge or tunnel, and not installed as heretofore at right angles to the roadbed. In California the State Highway Commission, in laying out the new State highways under the \$18,000,000 bond issue, has been very considerate of the railroads in making as few railroad crossings as possible, and the people of the State should not be burdened by onerous laws to relieve the railroads of a responsibility. California is the future pleasure touring ground of the United States for some years to come, and it is up to the people in the interest of safety first to see that these visitors are protected. Therefore, instead of looking around for a law to place the burden of responsibility in case of accident at railroad crossings upon the people the next legislature should enact a law requiring the railroads to at once install bridges or tunnels at all crossings.

NOW Is the time to place your order for the \$1195 LIGHT SIX Delivered at Your Door BECAUSE the price will be advanced \$60 on January the first, and a saving of \$60 Is Good Money Magnetic Motor Car Co. 2969 Broadway, Oakland OAKLAND 376. 1675 Pacific Ave., San Francisco. Franklin 1624

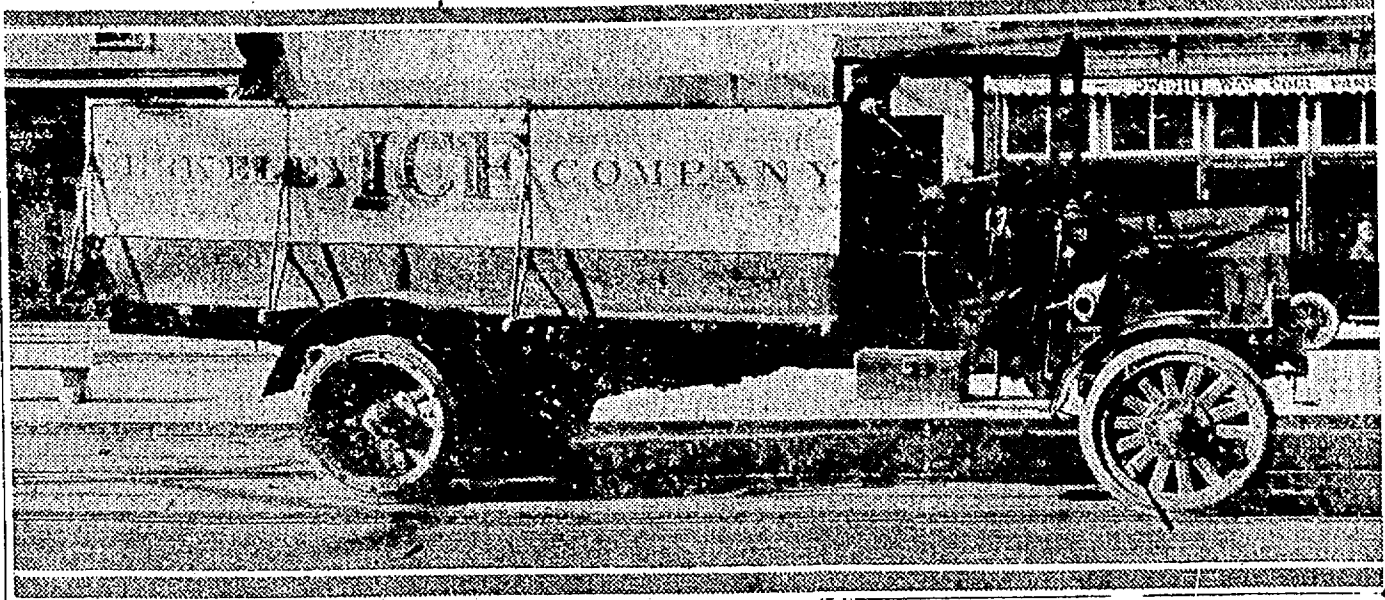
APPERSON ROADPLANE The Famous Line of Apperson Cars Now Represented in Alameda and Contra Costa Counties by McDonald-Green Motor Co. In Our New Home 2847 BROADWAY Telephone Oakland 2474 Light Six 7-Passenger Touring Car.....\$1750 4-Passenger Chummy Roadster.....\$1750 F. O. B. Factory. BRIEF SPECIFICATIONS Six-cylinder, cast in bloc head motor, 3 1/2-inch base, 5-in. stroke, 48 horsepower. Wheelbase—128 inches. Weight—Touring Car, 3100 lbs.; Roadster, 3050 lbs. Dual ignition, full-floating rear axle, dry plate multiple disc clutch. Light Eight 7-Passenger Touring Car.....\$2000 4-Passenger Chummy Roadster.....\$2000 F. O. B. Factory. BRIEF SPECIFICATIONS Eight-cylinder, blocks of four, V-type, L-head, 3 1/2-in. bore, 5-in. stroke, 58 horsepower. Wheelbase—128 inches. Weight—Touring Car, 3100 lbs.; Roadster, 3050 lbs. Dual ignition, full-floating rear axle, dry plate multiple disc clutch. Buy an automobile the way you would buy life insurance. Buy your car of an old line company. Apperson Brothers have been building quality automobiles for 24 years.

Willing to Tax His Children for Roads

Many of the main roads of Lauderdale county, Mississippi, have been improved with the proceeds of bond issues and are kept improved by an annual road maintenance tax. A local paper sent inquiries to many of its subscribers for their views on the improvement, and the following is a typical reply: "I live four miles from the city and two miles from the school. This has been the worst winter I have ever seen, but there hasn't been a single day when my children haven't walked to school, and not a single day have they come home with wet feet; and to think they walked down the middle of the road! Not one of them has been sick with a cold even, while heretofore my doctor's bills have been more than my road tax. Talk to me about paying taxes to build roads! I am willing to pay taxes on my pack of fox hounds, my bird dog, my chickens, my horse, and if necessary, my wife and children, if they will use it in extending roads like this all over the country."

Always give the road when you get the horn of warning.

Motor Trucks Do Heavy Work in This Territory



FIVE-TON KISSEL TRUCK IN THE SERVICE OF THE BERKELEY ICE COMPANY.

Electrical Experts Attend Conference

E. B. Fetter, head of the auto electric service station of Oakland, is expected home tomorrow from his trip East, where he has been in attendance at factory conferences of automobile electric experts. Although one of the best posted men in the electrical end of the automobile business, Fetter never overlooks an opportunity to rub shoulders with other experts in order to be conversant with every new detail in his line.

Famous Writer Buys Dodge Brothers Car

Stewart Edward White, author of "The Blasted Trail," "The Leopard Woman," "The Gray Dawn" and other popular stories, is an enthusiastic motorist and proud of the kind of car he drives. He is the first one to place his order with H. O. Harrison Company for Dodge Brothers' new sedan. And the fact that White bought this car merely from a perusal of a typewriter description and photograph demonstrates his unlimited confidence in the manufacturers and the car itself. Not only will White's new acquisition afford him an unequalled source of pleasure, but it will be of valuable assistance in carrying him about the country in search of material for his splendid stories.

A steady average will carry you across the state in a day—spasmodic bursts of speed will carry you to the repair shops.

Use your lower gears before you loose your engine speed on the hills. You will make better time and save your motor. Reasonable speeds do not hurt a motor while laboring does.

The fellow that wants to pass you may be reckless or may be going for a doctor. It makes no difference, let him by. To race with him is both dangerous and expensive.

Advance in Price of the New 1917 Velie Biltwel

Advance in Prices of Velie Cars Effective January 1st, VELIE Quality Must Be Maintained

To do this, in the face of the enormous rise in cost of superior materials and workmanship used in Velie cars, it is necessary for us, in common with other manufacturers of the best cars, to advance prices. Accordingly, an advance of \$50 will be made in Velie "Biltwel" Six with open bodies delivered on and after January 1, 1917. Cars ordered and delivered prior to that date will be at the present prices. The only Velie cars excepted from this advance are the following exclusively designed models: Cabriolet, \$1485; Touring Sedan, \$1685; four-passenger Sociable Coupe, \$1750; Town Car, \$2200.

Velie Motor Vehicle Company, Moline, Illinois.

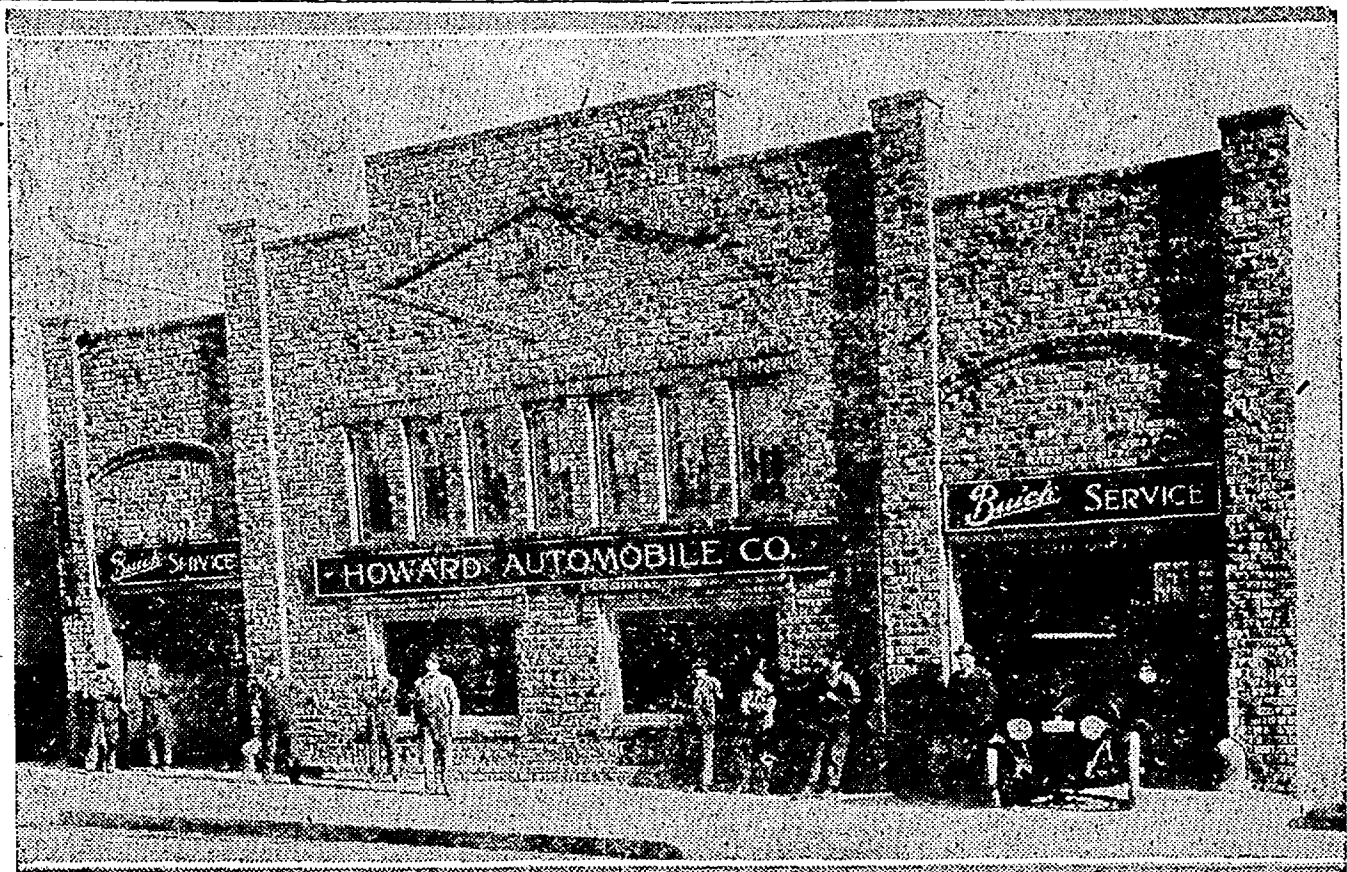
McDonald-Green Motor Company

2847 Broadway, Oakland

Telephone Oakland 2474.

New Buick Service Station Located in Oakland

The spacious new Buick service depot, recently completed and now occupied by the Oakland service crew of the Howard Automobile Company. The addition of this large service department to the Howard company's interests in Oakland was made necessary by the growth of the Buick trade here. The branch saleshouse, which has been built but three years, has already been outgrown. All of the service work on Buick cars is to be handled in the new depot. The saleshouse is to be devoted entirely to the sale of Buick cars. The new service depot is in Brook street a few doors below the branch house.



BUICK CAR SERVICE EXPERTS OF THE NEW SERVICE DEPARTMENT OF THE HOWARD AUTOMOBILE COMPANY IN OAKLAND. FROM LEFT TO RIGHT THEY ARE: WILLIAM HECT, FRANK MAGERS, FOREMAN; EUGENE LITTLE, (UPPER), HARRY BLAKESLEE, SERVICE MANAGER; N. J. CABANASS, JOHN SILVIA, EARL PIERCE, ROBERT MORAGA AND WALLACE THOMPSON.

WINTER MOTORING HABITS CHANGING

Highway Improvements in California Keep Travel on Increase.

Winter orders for motor cars throughout the east indicate that the sales of cars during December, January and February will be greater than at any similar time in the history of the industry, according to information received by W. L. Hugson of the Pacific KisselKar branch from the Kissel factory.

The last two seasons have marked rapid advances in winter business, but 1916-17 will see more than twice as many cars sold during the winter than in the 1914-15 season, and more than 50 per cent in excess of the 1915-16 season.

"Several factors enter into this increased sale," said Mr. Hugson, in speaking of the progress made. "One of them, which has a direct bearing on California motoring, is the general improvement of roads in different parts of the country. California stands out as the greatest road-building state in the country, and it is only natural that winter business should excel here."

"New England, the one section of the east that rivals California for good roads, also may point to this factor as one of the most important in the increase of winter car sales."

"Another factor which enters into the sale of cars in winter is the fact that the farmer realizes the value of the motor car in doing every sort of work, and that it is more dependable, over fair roads, than any other type of conveyance. "But perhaps the greatest factor of all in this advance, and one which affects California, as well as the east, is the coming of the All-Year car. The Kissel idea, which changed the motoring habits of the nation in its third season, and bigger things will be done by it this year than ever before. We have heard a great deal about the increase of motoring in the city during the winter, but just as remarkable has been the growth of country winter business, and in developing this the All-Year car has played an important part."

"The farmer who a few years ago would not think of using his motor car during the California rainy season, now makes long winter drives in it. The increased dependability of the motor, and the many comforts which have been added to winter travel, make it over so much easier to use the motor car than any other means of transportation."

Deaths Are Laid to Dimmer Law

The first instance on record in Wisconsin of the repeal of a anti-glare or dimmer ordinance because its restrictions are of more damage than the benefit, is the action of the common council of Racine, in repealing the dimmer ordinance passed several months ago. Inquests on two deaths by motor cars in that city during the last two weeks appeared to determine that the principal cause was dimmed lights used on poorly lighted streets. Agitation for the repeal of the ordinance immediately arose and resulted in a repeal with but little dissent.

Grant Factory Has New Cleveland Home

The Grant Motor Car Corporation marks the opening of its fourth year of growth, phenomenally rapid even for the automobile industry, by removal from Findlay, Ohio, to its great new factory at Colt and Kirby avenues, Cleveland.

The new Grant home is a model of modern efficient factory construction and arrangement. The length is 600 feet; the width 250 feet, and the floor space 150,000 square feet. It has an annual capacity of 55,000 cars.

Show Decorative Plan Completed

The preliminary sketches of the decorative plan to be used at the Pacific Automobile Show in the Exposition Auditorium February 10 to 13, were completed last Wednesday by A. Borgheis, the artist in charge of the work, and were viewed by a few art lovers and men interested in the show. Their verdict was that even Manager Wahlgreen's enthusiastic description was outdone by the concrete realization of the plans. Never said a designer who has dreamed with the motor shows throughout the world, has a decorative scheme of such elaborateness been prepared for an automobile exhibition.

Nash Making Good at Jeffery Plant

During the first three months of C. V. Nash's active presidency of The Nash Motors Company, successors to The Thomas B. Jeffery Company at Kenosha, Wisconsin, Jeffery sales have broken all records, according to Al Recke, general sales manager.

"The month of November, just closed, was the highest sales month in the history of the plant," declares Mr. Recke. "During those thirty days our books show an actual increase of 381 per cent over the business done in the corresponding month last year."

1917 WILL RAISE BUSINESS RECORD

That 1917 will eclipse the present year in the production and sale of automobiles is the confident statement of L. L. Lockhart of the Chanslor & Lyon Company, this city. Lockhart bases his opinion on an observation of trade conditions throughout the country and the farmer, who has so much to do with the general commercial activity of the United States. He lays particular stress on crop prosperity, which he says has been enjoyed in all sections.

With abundant crops all over the Pacific states, Lockhart declares this section of the country will do much toward carrying the sales of cars to a new high-water mark. "Of course our business is accessories, but we are the real first cousins of the motor car," said Lockhart yesterday. "Without the motor car we would be useless, and the motor car would have difficulty without our existence. Thus, it is plain to be seen that we are vitally interested in the sale of cars."

"Crop reports coming from all over the West and Middle West have been gratifying, to say the least, and the men who harvest these crops can generally be used as a sales barometer. The farmer and the vineyard man is being depended on to a great degree for the buying of automobiles in this section and their harvests can best be taken as a standard of what to expect in the automobile sales line. "Better roads, too, are making stronger motor enthusiasts of the farmer. The automobile brings him closer to the city and the city closer to his farm."

Lockhart has been traveling quite extensively during the last six weeks and has had an opportunity to study conditions generally.

When did you test your storage battery and fill it with pure water?

The Price of Briscoe Motor Cars Advances \$60.00 Jan. 1st

SAVE \$60. by getting your Briscoe car before the first of the year. On and after New Year's Day the price of the Briscoe Four-Twenty-Four Touring Car and Four-Passenger Roadster will be \$685 F. O. B. Jackson, Michigan; the beautiful Coachair will be \$810—now is \$750.

See the Half-Million Dollar Motor and the stunning Briscoe models at our showrooms today.

SAVE OVER 11 PER CENT BEFORE JANUARY FIRST.

Pacific KisselKar Branch

24th and Broadway, Oakland

PHONE LAKESIDE 477.

Portland Seattle San Francisco
San Diego Los Angeles Pasadena



BRISCOE \$625
THE CAR WITH THE HALF MILLION DOLLAR MOTOR.



Advance in Price

On and after January 1, 1917, the new SAXON "SIX" TOURING CAR will sell at \$980, f. o. b. Oakland, an increase of \$50 over present price.

We have two carloads of SAXON "SIX" cars now on the way from the factory, a few of which are unsold.

If you ACT NOW you will be able, by placing a small deposit, to secure one at the old price and with the same liberal terms if desired.

This offer shall continue only as long as the balance of this lot remains unsold.

E. L. Peacock Auto Co.

3020 Broadway

Lakeside 5100

Every Field Covered by Experts

SAN LEANDRO TO PLAY OUTSIDERS

Appearance of Men Not Signed on Cherry Picker, Lineup Will Forfeit Games.

CLASS A CLUBS

STANDING OF THE CLUBS. Table with 4 columns: Club, W, L, Pct.

TODAY'S SCHEDULE. At Fruitvale-Ambrose Tailors vs. Alameda, 2:30 p. m. ...

CLASS B CLUBS

STANDING OF THE CLUBS. Table with 4 columns: Club, W, L, Pct.

TODAY'S SCHEDULE. Wilsons vs. Maxwells, at Bay View, 1 p. m. ...

Snowy Baker. With Les Darcy

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Dec. 9.—A claim of authentic information that Les Darcy, Australian middleweight champion, and Snowy Baker, Sydney fight promoter, are en route to the United States was made today by Tom Andrews, local promoter. Andrews is Baker's American representative.

VALLEY WILL DRAW LOCAL BUSHERS

Lower San Joaquin League Is Sure to Demand Talent From Outside.

Many of the local bushers are preparing as soon as the spring baseball season opens up. Baseball prospered up to last year, but when spring rolls around, the bushers are looking for baseball on the biggest scale yet to open up the league.

SAN LEANDRO'S SIDE

Here is a letter from the San Leandro club, setting forth its side of the player's case. Amateur Baseball Editor, Oakland TRIBUNE: Dear Sir:—Last Sunday's game between the San Leandro and Alameda teams has disregarded the rules of the league in playing a man not signed up.

Midwinter Leaders to Meet Today

The big game in the Midwinter league this afternoon between Ambrose Tailors and the Alameda boys, even the Alameda, is probably the only club in the Midwinter league that threatens the leadership of Ambrose Tailors.

Cherry Pickers and the Kreigs to Meet

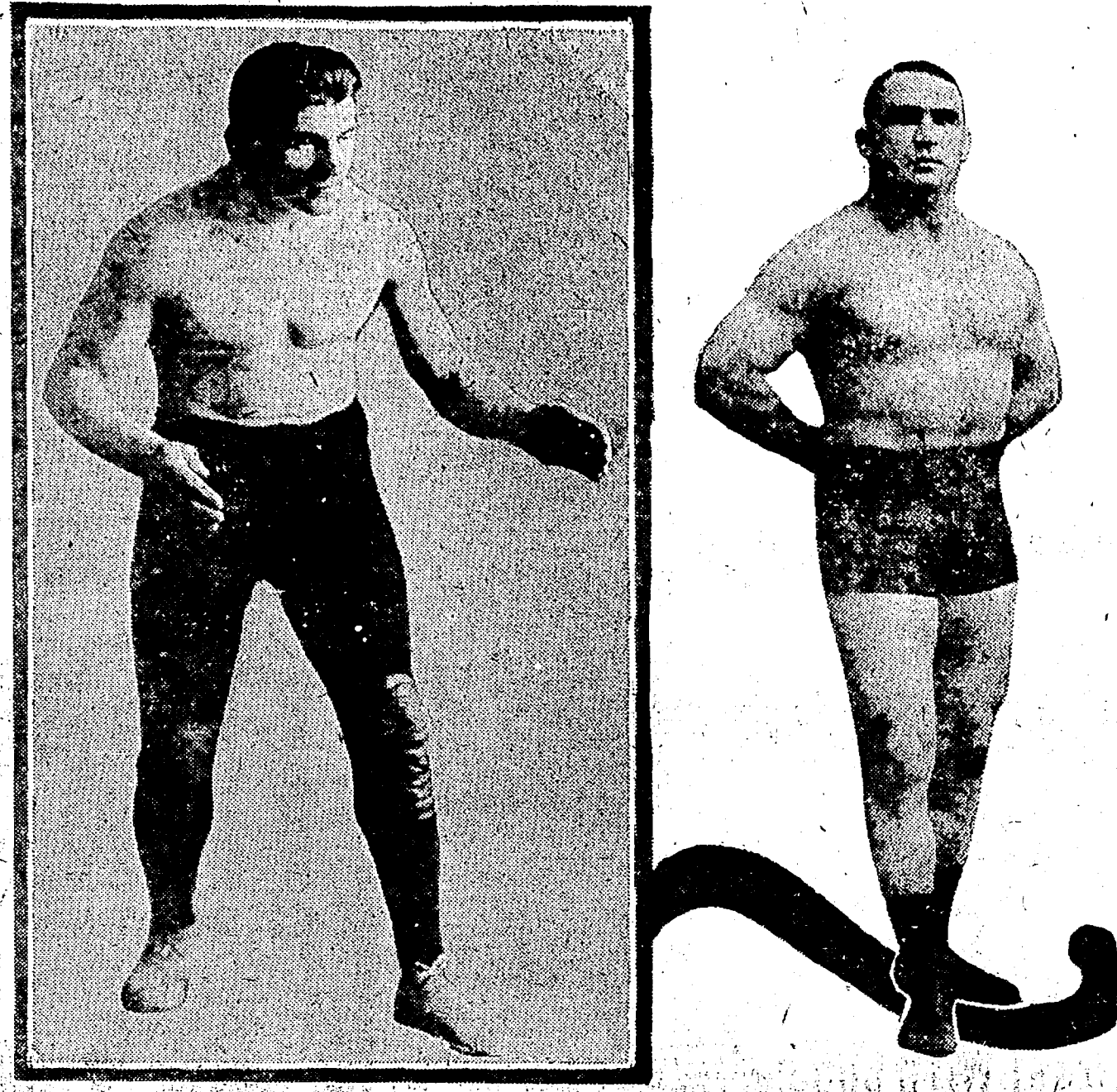
After two weeks' layoff, Charlie Thollander and his J. J. Krieg team will take on the San Leandro Merchants at San Leandro, with the Cherry Pickers as their opponents.

They're a Scrappy Pair



MANAGER "TREV" SMITH AND THIRD BASEMAN FRANK GAY OF THE HARRIS TAILORS TEAM IN THE MIDWINTER LEAGUE.

Wrestling Revival Attains Importance in San Francisco



AD SANTEL "STRANGLER" LEWIS.

Great Western Plans a Ball Team

The Great Western Power Company will start the 1917 season early next year, John McKee will continue to handle the company team. In conversation with the Tribune, McKee stated he would have nearly the same team, as last season.

Arlett vs. Kogler at Bay View

Charley Lewis will lead his Wikson nine against the Maxwell team at Bay View this afternoon. The game is scheduled to take place at 1 o'clock.

Red Sox Are Not After Walter Johnson

BOSTON, Dec. 9.—"The report that Red Sox are not after Walter Johnson is unwarranted," said Walter Johnson today.

Frank Chance Hurries to Chicago

A rumor was spread around baseball headquarters today that Frank Chance, the Peerless Leader of baseball, is on his way to Chicago.

STRANGLER LEWIS M'LOUGHLIN LEFT AWAITING SANTEL OUT OF RANKINGS

First Championship Match in These Parts in Quarter of a Century.

"Insufficient Data" Given as Reason for Omitting "Meteor."

The first heavyweight championship wrestling match that California has known in a quarter of a century will be staged in the municipal auditorium at San Francisco, next Tuesday night, when Ad Santel of Chicago tackles Strangler Lewis of Louisiana in a regular wrestling bout, under straight catch-as-catch-can rules.

NEW YORK, Dec. 9.—For the first time in years the name of Maurice E. McLaughlin, the California comet, is not included in the ranking of the "first ten" tennis players, made public tonight by the ranking committee of the United States National Lawn Tennis Association.

CLAREMONT TEAM DEFEATS RIVALS

Oakland Golfers Win From San Francisco in Home and Home Tourney.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—The Claremont Country Club golfers of Oakland took final honors in the home-and-home tourney between the Claremont and San Francisco Country Clubs, scoring 73 holes to their opponents' 47.

Bobbie Vliugt Wants Name Changed

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—Robert J. Vliugt, who has been running a racket in San Francisco, is just sick and tired of having people mispronounce his name. Today he petitioned the court to change his name to Bobby.

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Bill Lange Very Ill in San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—William A. Lange, known as "Big Boy" Lange, is dangerously ill at the St. Francis Hotel.

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CHICHESTER'S PILLS. THE MARCH DRUG. A safe and reliable remedy for all ailments of the bowels.

New Models of Hudson Super-Six on Display

The newest and latest types of the Hudson Super-Six are displayed this week for the first time by the H. O. Harrison Company. Many new features are added, chiefly in the finish of the car. Its lines of beauty, its luxurious room and comfort, its excellence of material, represent great care and unusual skill. The deep, soft cushions with the new type of French plaited leather is meeting with tremendous enthusiasm. While the color of the car remains the same—Hudson blue, with jet black fenders and dress guards—the painting is much superior to even the high quality hitherto used by the Hudson people.

An entirely new innovation, which is creating more than usual interest among car owners, dealers and the public, is the shutters of Venetian blind type appearing in front of the radiator.

Charles H. Turner, of the H. O. Harrison Company, in dwelling on the advantages of this new feature, explains: "These shutters are to permit the driver to control the temperature of the motor at will. In much the same way that a human being's health is materially impaired by a few degrees rise or fall from normal temperature, so is the automobile affected by its efficiency. In Oakland and vicinity automobiles have to operate in a varying climate and consequently something must be done to keep the motor temperature within a certain range."

A necessary accessory to this shutter assembly is a motor on the radiator filler cap which shows the driver when to regulate the shutters. The adjustment of the shutters from "wide open" to "fully closed" is accomplished by means of a puller rod on the dash, and is as simple to operate as the windows of your home.

Expert Automobile Painter Returns to Oakland



One of the evidences of the growth of the automobile business in Oakland as is reflected by the size and character of its affiliated business interest. The photo shows the building of the Lake Merritt Auto Painting Company, which is claimed to be the largest in this territory and the only building of its kind constructed for the purpose of painting automobiles. Photo shows exterior view of the spacious structure. Inset is Thorvald Nielsen, head of the concern.

Ample Seating Room Feature of New Cars



MRS. A. WORENSKJOLD, MRS. A. G. BURNS AND MRS. FRANK DIMOND IN THE NEW PACKARD TWIN-SIX, OUT FOR SPIN THROUGH THE PIEDMONT HILLS. THE PACKARD IS A GREAT FAVORITE AMONG WOMEN MOTORISTS, AS ITS FLEXIBILITY OF POWER MAKES GEAR SHIFTING PRACTICALLY UNNECESSARY.

ACROSS CONTINENT TWICE WITH TRUCK

G. M. C. Truck on Goodrich Tires Makes History by Performance.

Driven by William Warwick, a one and one-half-ton G. M. C. truck, which left Seattle July 12, loaded with one ton of condensed cream destined for New York city, arrived in San Francisco last week and reported at Don Lee headquarters. After a grueling journey, the G. M. C. is on the last lap of a double transcontinental trip.

With Warwick is his wife, and if ever a man had a helper, Warwick has one in this pretty little woman, who will hardly tip the scales at 100 pounds. On this grueling journey she has been at the wheel in many an emergency, when her husband has been laboring with block and tackle and with tools to extricate the truck from difficulties of the road.

The trip from Seattle to New York city was made in thirty-one days over the National Parks Highway—actual running time—and the family and freight arrived in the eastern metropolis after a series of eventful experiences, but none the worse for wear.

Conducted under the auspices of the Seattle Chamber of Commerce, the trip was demonstrated that a truck loaded and weighing fully a ton more than a standard seven-passenger touring car with passengers, can cross this great transcontinental route under its own power and absolutely without outside aid of any kind.

Upon its arrival in New York city, the truck was found to be in such excellent shape that it was decided to send it back to Seattle by the overland route. Leaving Columbus Circle, October 5, and equipped with Goodrich tires, the G. M. C. started on its return trip. Although only loaded with necessary supplies and equipment, the load was about 1,000 pounds.

The westward route was by way of Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Indianapolis, St. Louis, Kansas City, Denver and the Santa Fe trail to Los Angeles. Between Los Angeles and San Francisco the valley route was chosen.

Warwick and his wife are hurrying through to Seattle, for no sooner have they arrived than a return journey to New York must be begun—this time by rail. The G. M. C. truck is to be one of the features of the New York automobile show, and in order that it may be there for the opening day, January 6, it will travel by express and Mr. and Mrs. Warwick will view the scenery from Pullman car windows.

That the double transcontinental trip of this truck is being accomplished in reality it was finished when the coast was reached—without any outside aid, has made thousands marvel wherever it has been seen.

After a trail through the northwest, where in many places a truck has never been seen—unless in pictures—this man and his little wife have done something that a crew of men would have been unable to do.

When the truck went through makeshift bridges, was stalled deep in mud and sand, slid over embankments and half turned over, these two got it out, and it is now on its way back to Seattle and stood the gaff. "I'm sort of foolish over that old wagon," said Warwick. "I know that it's made of—wood, steel and all that—but she kinder seems human. She's been battered to beat all, but she runs like the best watch ever made."

One night was consumed in getting the truck over two and one-half miles of new road made loggy from rains in Missouri. In several sections of the northwest, bets were made that it would not get by places the inhabitants considered impassable.

In Arizona and New Mexico the G. M. C. pulled nine cars out of the sand and several nights its covered body served as a housing for stranded motorists. In

CUSTOMS CHANGED WITH GOOD ROADS

Motoring Conveniences Plus Concrete Roads Offset Storm Terrors.

It is only two years ago that a motor trip from San Francisco to Los Angeles during the winter, and especially in a rainstorm, was considered almost impossible. The road conditions were such that the going was extremely difficult, and the cars of that time did not have the wet weather conveniences those of the present day boast. Even a trip to Fresno was regarded with trepidation, and undertaken only in case of necessity.

But with the completion of many miles of state highway conditions have changed, and the attitude of the Californian, who does not live in the city, toward winter motoring has changed entirely. Even during heavy rains the roads are populated with touring parties, and all winter long the motorist uses his car.

Automobile stage lines operate winter and summer between San Francisco and Los Angeles, and have no trouble in maintaining their schedules.

Of far-reaching effect has this growth of winter touring been on the sale of cars. H. B. Reuter, Marmon distributor for Northern California, drove last week to Fresno to close an agency deal there with J. C. Thelan, who has undertaken to distribute Marmons in Fresno county. The trip was made in a touring car, and Reuter and his party departed from Oakland at noon Friday and arrived in Fresno eight hours later after a very comfortable trip, despite the storm.

"Of course we had the side curtains up, and we were comfortable in the touring car as we would have been in a sedan," he said. "The Marmon curtains are such that it is impossible for moisture to enter the car when they are up."

"I was amazed with the number of cars on the road, especially those which obviously carried touring parties. When I reached Fresno and talked with Mr. Thelan the next day I remarked on this feature of our trip."

"You would be surprised," he said, "at the way business has kept up to summer standards throughout last winter. We are selling as many cars as right now as at the height of the former selling season. With the completion of the state highway in California we will have no selling season here, the entire year maintaining an equal demand for motor cars."

"The farmer has come to realize that his motor car is as valuable in winter as in summer, or even more valuable, and he is using it the year around for his work and his pleasure."

"That good roads do bring winter business is evidenced not only by our experience here, but by the way the winter market in New England is maintaining itself. I had a letter recently from the Boston agent for the Marmon in which he said that he was selling more cars this winter than ever before, and that he was making sales of touring cars for delivery during December, January and February. New England is the one section of the country that compares with California in the matter of roads."

Mr. Reuter drove to Merced Saturday evening and returned home Sunday, driving from that town in four hours, all of the trip being made through a heavy rain.

"We used Silverton cord tires without chains, and drove thirty-five miles an hour without once having skidding trouble," he said. "The highway certainly revolutionized winter motoring."

Drive carefully when children are on the road. Better be late than both late and sorry.

In addition to a complete diary of his journey, Warwick has hundreds of photographs filmed and developed by him.

Electric Starter Expert Comes Here

Carrying out his promises to the motoring public to build up an organization of specialists to handle the various branches of the auto electrical business in Oakland, Clark Nowak, head of the Oakland Guarantee Battery Company, of Oakland, who recently purchased the battery interests of the Chanslor and Lyon Company, announces the appointment of A. Boynton to the local staff.

Boynton is an electric starter expert, who comes to Oakland highly recommended from San Francisco, where he has held high positions with the service departments of the Cadillac, Overland and Studebaker houses during which he has had practical experience with practically every make self-starter on the market. He has, according to Nowak, a reputation as a Delco specialist. Boynton is to take complete charge of the electric starters and generator department of the local company.

All Makes of Batteries Recharged and Repaired by Experts.

Oakland Guarantee Battery Company,
Electric starter and generator work a specialty.

U. S. L. Batteries
Guaranteed for Fifteen Months.
CLARK NOWAK, Manager
2535 Broadway
.. Lakeside 371.

AUTO PAINTING BUSINESS GOOD

Oakland Has One of Largest Auto Painting Firms in the West.

The lure of Oakland and its standing as one of the best automobile cities in the United States has proven to be too strong for Thorvald Nielsen, the expert automobile painter, who is again in Oakland and at the head of the Lake Merritt Auto Painting Company.

Nielsen is well known in Oakland where as the head of the above company he built up one of the leading auto painting businesses in this city. About one year ago he disposed of his interests here and made a trip to Europe. Recently returning he again assumed charge of the local company and intends to maintain the same prestige he so successfully built up in this business.

Associated with Nielsen is Elmer T. Harbert. The two partners have one of the best equipped automobile painting houses in the West which occupies one of the largest structures ever designed for the exclusive purpose of painting cars.

This Oakland concern occupies the large brick, two-story building on the Lake Merritt end of the Twelfth street auto row. The new building was erected about three years ago by Nielsen in order to handle the volume of jobs that were being painted by his workmen.

Richmond-San Rafael Ferry
Buffet and Grill on Board.

TIME TABLE

Lv. Richmond	Lv. Pt. San Quentin
7:30 a. m.	8:15 a. m.
9:30 a. m.	10:15 a. m.
11:30 a. m.	12:15 p. m.
1:30 p. m.	2:15 p. m.
4:00 p. m.	4:45 p. m.
5:30 p. m.	6:15 p. m.

(*Sunday Only)

Key Route Cars Connect With All Boats.

Richmond-San Rafael Ferry and Transportation Co.
Richmond, Cal.

SUMMER SCHEDULE

MARTINEZ-BENICIA FERRY

Leave Benicia 7 A. M. each hour to 7 P. M. Leave Martinez 7:30 A. M. and on half-hour thereafter to 7:30 P. M. except 12 M. and 12:30 P. M. trips. Sundays the boat will run to 10 o'clock P. M. Summer schedule until further notice.

Cadillacs Sent Over Precipice

When Serbia became involved in the war, speculation arose as to the fate of the Cadillac cars which that country pressed into service at the beginning of hostilities. Now their fate is known. They were destroyed to prevent their falling into possession of the hostile armies.

A writer in a leading magazine reports that, since the thing had to be done, there were no American small boys present to witness the spectacle. For it was a spectacular destruction.

The method this man relates was to open up the cars on a road and with a right angle turn and a sheer drop of 4000 feet to a little stream.

"It was a great game," he says. "A long, gray Cadillac took the brink like a trained hunter, leaping far out over the edge. As the wheels were suddenly released from the friction of the road, the car roared and trembled like a live animal during the instant that it hung upright, held by its own momentum. Then it turned its nose downward and fell true as a plummet until it struck the steep slope, down which it turned quick somersaults, the tires bursting with bangs that could be heard above the crash, finally rolling into the stream."

A ponderous German limousine followed, and tucked its nose into the slope without a spectacular leap. An expensive-looking Italian car behaved much in the manner of the Cadillac.

When you start out hit your gait and keep it—if others want to drive faster let them go by—never race with them.



There's Where YOU Are Wise!

"That Other Fellow is a menace to Everyone's Safety"

Nine-tenths of all automobile accidents are caused by skidding and by foolish dependence on rubber alone. In these days of crowded streets and congested traffic, the motorist who does not take precaution to guard against every possibility of disaster is next to criminal.

"The ever-present danger that is quite as much of a terror to the experienced driver as it is to the novice is skidding. There is nothing that makes a man lose his nerve so thoroughly or dread a repetition of the experience so keenly as a bad skid that ends in a broken wheel against a curb, or that makes matters far worse by 'side swiping' a moving trolley car. To feel the car start to slide from under you, aiming directly at the nearest obstruction, despite all manipulations of the wheel and brakes—well, once is too often."

Weed Anti-Skid Chains Slipshod Traffic

Traffic policemen, by the hundreds, interviewed in all the large cities on the coast and throughout the country, express the unanimous opinion that their work would be greatly reduced; that nearly all skidding accidents would be eliminated if motorists would take the precaution of always carrying WEED CHAINS, and putting them on when the roads and pavements are wet, slippery and uncertain.

Some of these guardians of public safety go so far as to say that the time is not far off when State Legislatures will make the use of WEED CHAINS compulsory, for the protection of life and property.

Make Safety Yours

Take no chances. Fully equip your car with WEED CHAINS and fast, for your protection, that other drivers do the same.

If you haven't a set of WEED CHAINS, or if you have a pair for the rear tires only, get a full equipment now. Delay is dangerous. Stop at your dealers today and WEED CHAIN your car to safety.

Sold for ALL tires by dealers everywhere

American Chain Co. Inc.
Bridgeport, Connecticut

Sole Manufacturers of Weed Anti-Skid Chains

Also Manufacturers of Weed Chain-Jacks, Dobbins Blow-Out Chains, etc.



Automobile Painting

We have the largest and most complete Automobile Painting Shop in Oakland. Years of satisfaction to our patrons has resulted in our continued growth.

We beg to announce that **THORVALD NIELSEN**, who has just returned from a visit to Europe, has again taken charge of the **Lake Merritt Auto Painting Company** with **Elmer E. Harbert** as partner.

Mr. Nielsen's long experience will be a valuable asset to the business which will be conducted in the same manner that he carried it on for many years. He will give his personal attention to all work and our customers are assured that they will receive the same satisfactory service in the future as they have in the past.

Our large quarters give us the facilities necessary to handle any and all automobile painting work quickly and in a manner that gives lasting satisfaction.

Large drying room for handling finishing work. First-class workmen. The best of materials used. Can handle 45 cars at one time. All work guaranteed. Only building in Oakland built expressly for automobile painting.

LAKE MERRITT AUTO PAINTING CO.

Phone Oakland 2572

79 Twelfth Street, Oakland, Cal.

The motoring public is invited to inspect the new **McFarlan Ninety**—the most beautiful car of the season—in the Hotel Oakland lobby, where the beautiful 7-passenger limousine and 7-passenger touring cars built expressly for the Eastern automobile shows, will be displayed from Sunday, December 10th, to Thursday, December 14, 1916, inclusive.

FREDERICK NELSON

Alameda and Contra Costa County distributor for the **McFarlan Six** motor cars.

11

INDEPENDENCE PROMISED JEWS

New System in Poland to Allow Wide Latitude in Governing Country.

NEW YORK, Dec. 9.—A wireless statement from Dr. Zimmermann, German secretary of foreign affairs, was received here today declaring that the new constitution granted the Jews in Poland by his government gives them far-reaching self-government and a chance to develop their own educational system. It was announced by Dr. Zimmermann, editor of the American Jewish Chronicle, "Compulsory conscription" for Polish Jews does not exist, the statement said.

Dr. Zimmermann said the communication states that the new order in Poland represents a step forward for the Jews in educational lines over the Russian regime, but the question of their political development was apparently left unsettled.

BERLIN, Dec. 9.—The Polish council which is to be established in the Polish territory occupied by German and Austro-Hungarian troops will be a provisional body, to remain in office until elections have been held and a permanent administration has been set up, says the Overseas News Agency. Of the twenty-five members of the council, fifteen will be appointed from the territory organized by the Germans and the balance from that held by the Austrians. The council will hold its sessions in Warsaw. It is to give advice in state affairs and to cooperate in the creation of state institutions and will be entrusted with the drafting of all orders relating to general subjects, to the approval of the military authorities.

TO PLAY WHIST.
LIVERMORE, Dec. 8.—The Young Ladies' Institute will hold a series of winter whist parties at the Parkers' hall in Livermore, commencing Thursday evening, December 28.

U. S. Orders 96 Hydroaeroplanes Construction Contracts Are Awarded

WASHINGTON, Dec. 9.—Contracts for ninety-six high-power hydro-aeroplanes for the Coast Artillery stations in the United States, Hawaii, Philippines and the Panama canal zone were let today by the war department. Immediate construction is to be begun on the ninety-six machines and contracts soon will be let for fifty-two more.

Companies receiving awards today were the Aero Marine Engineer and Sales Company, New York City, sixteen machines, \$18,000 each; the Burgess Company, Marblehead, Mass., thirty-two machines, \$25,822 each; the Curtiss Company, Buffalo, New York, sixteen machines, \$22,500 each, and the Standard Aeroplane Corporation, Plainfield, N. J., thirty-two machines, \$21,000 each.

High Living Costs Will Be Considered

That urgent subject of the present moment, "The High Cost of Living and How It May Be Remedied," will be one of the topics of an interesting program to be given next Wednesday afternoon by the civic section of the East Oakland Woman's Club. This civic section, which is growing with great rapidity, will meet at 2 o'clock at the home of Mrs. A. K. Frye, 1020 East Seventeenth street, one of the most active leaders of the organization.

Mrs. Sarah E. Ames, a prominent clubwoman of Berkeley, will speak on the economic problem of the day that is most interesting housewives. A speech along parallel lines will be given by Miss Mae Williams, secretary of the Home Industry League of California, who has chosen for her topic, "Industrial Welfare of California." On account of the vital character of the talks and the approach of the end of the year, this will be an especially important afternoon.

IS NAMED GOVERNOR.
AMSTERDAM, Dec. 10.—Lieutenant General von Heintzsch has been appointed governor of Bucharest, according to the Rheinsche Westfalle.

OAKLAND SCHOOLS TO GRADUATE 939

Large Class Turned Out From Elementary, Intermediate and High Grades.

Graduates from the elementary schools of Oakland this term will number 705, of the intermediate school, 119 and of the three high schools, 155, according to the lists compiled by the Board of Education. The Technical High School will turn out the largest number of graduates, 66. The exercises will be held in the auditorium of the school building, December 16. The Oakland High School graduates will assemble in the Municipal Auditorium, the same evening when 52 graduates will receive honors. The exercises of the John C. Fremont High School will be held in the auditorium of the school that evening with 48 members of the Christmas class participating. Most of the elementary schools will join in exercises at the auditorium Wednesday evening, December 13, while the other schools will hold exercises in their separate schools.

How to Peel Off a Weatherbeaten Face

It's really a simple matter to renovate a face soiled by dirt, wind or cold. Ordinary mercuric wash, used like cold cream, will transform the worst old complexion into one of snowy whiteness and velvet softness. It literally peels off the outer veil of surface skin, but so gently, gradually, there's no discomfort. The healthier under-skin forming the new complexion is one of captivating loveliness. One ounce of mercuric wash, to be had at any drug store, is enough to remove any chapped, pimpled, freckled, faded or sallow skin. Apply by rubbing, washing it off mornings. Many skins wrinkle easily with every wind that blows. An excellent wrinkle-remover, because it tightens the skin and strengthens the muscles, is a wash lotion made as follows: Powdered saxolite, 1 oz., dissolved in witch hazel, one-half pint. This gives immediate results.

BAKERS ANNOUNCE FIVE-CENT LOAF

Less Milk and Lard to Make Up Cost Is Declaration Made.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—San Francisco is to have a five-cent loaf of bread on Monday. That much is decreed by the master bakers.

It will not be the familiar jitney loaf of old, however. It will have less sugar in it and less lard in it, and milk will be almost a stranger to it. It will be made almost entirely out of northern flour—the hard-wheat Eastern flour will be used in exceeding moderation. It will be standard weight. This much is admitted by the master bakers themselves.

The first announcement of the new loaf was spread by the drivers for the baking companies yesterday forenoon. The drivers of the Homestead, the California, the Young & Swain, A. 1, Langendorf and the Golden State concerns let it be known that the five-cent loaf would be back on Monday.

They made this distinction. They said that this bread would not be wrapped. The wrapped bread, in other words, the old-time jitney loaves, will be sold to the retailer for 4¢ cents as now. The new loaf will be sold to the retailer for 4¢ cents.

There was a session of the California Bakers' Association in the Merchants' Exchange yesterday afternoon and there the news of the coming of the new loaf was confirmed.

"It is impossible to put out the old loaf at the old price," declared Secretary William M. Foley. "It cannot be done, considering the cost of materials. To meet competition of bakers who are selling at prices that enable the retailer to sell for five cents, this loaf has been devised. I will admit that it will not be as good a loaf as the standard wrapped brands of bread. But it will be a thoroughly good loaf of bread—better than what is being sold for five cents generally."

EX-CONVICT IN TOLLS.
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—William Lee, an ex-convict, was arrested on a robbery charge tonight by Detectives Richards, O'Connell and Earl. He is alleged to have been involved in the holdup of Valeriano Johnson, 36 Natoma street, Thursday night.

PHYSICIAN MUST PAY UP ALIMONY

But Wife Must Not Have Him Arrested, Decrees Judge, in Case.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—After Mrs. Nellie Jane Brown, wife of Dr. Robert Brown, had ably appeared as her own counsel in a fight for alimony before Superior Judge Deasy today, she came in for the strong censure of the court for having procured the arrest of her spouse and jeopardized his practice.

Dr. Brown was seeking to have the alimony payments reduced from \$15 to \$10, claiming that his income from the City and County Hospital and private practice totaled only \$150.

"If you have any sufficient money to pay \$10 per month, how is it that you can take Miss Mammie Logan out on automobile rides and to expensive suppers?" questioned Mrs. Brown as the physician occupied the witness stand.

His reply was that he had been entertained by the Logan family, 830 Capp street, to Thanksgiving dinner and on other occasions and was trying to make an adequate return.

After the court had declined to order the reduction and instructed the physician to try one month more to pay the money, he took occasion to criticize Mrs. Brown for having her spouse arrested for the nonsupport of herself and their four children. Said the judge:

"There was no excuse for you causing the arrest of the doctor. It was unpardonable and unnecessary to subject him to being taken to jail. He can never support you and your children if he is thus hampered. He has received a five-year setback in his profession by your action."

Mrs. Brown said she had been advised to do it, but Judge Deasy informed her that he was the proper one to appeal to and would see that the alimony was paid.

GAMBLER GETS PROBATION.
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9.—William Jackson, convicted of violating the Otis Walker gambling law, and the first poolroom proprietor thus brought to book, was released on six months' probation today by Superior Judge Franklin Griffin.

LEAVES HOSTESS FOR LOVER, WEDS

Romance Culminates in Dash in Auto and Ceremony at San Jose

After bidding good-bye to her cousin, Mrs. W. H. L. Hynes, wife of Alameda county's district attorney, with whom she had been visiting for the past two weeks, and leaving ostensibly for her home at Jolon, near Kings City, Miss Adelaide Elizabeth Schoenberg crossed the bay to San Francisco today and then journeyed to San Jose with John P. Schor, a salesman of the transbay city. They were married at noon.

Although Miss Schoenberg was reportedly engaged to a young man of Jolon, her city romance, begun here several evenings ago at a local dancing party, will erase any hopes on the part of the southern county suitor of future married bliss. Following their meeting yesterday, the couple soon came to the first time, the couple soon came to the first time, the couple soon came to the first time.

Woman Not Fooled by Disguise; Two Shot

SANTA PAULA, Dec. 9.—Jealousy of Harry Buckley, who boarded with Mrs. Anna Whitlatch, divorced wife of J. Whitlatch of San Luis Obispo, led to a duel between Whitlatch and Buckley at Mrs. Whitlatch's residence here. Both men are in the county hospital today with serious wounds.


Whitlatch went to his former wife's residence late last night disguised as a tramp. Mrs. Whitlatch recognized him as she saw him approach the back door, and screamed. Buckley ran to the door and Whitlatch opened fire on him. The first shot wounded Buckley, who secured a shotgun and shot Whitlatch in the shoulder.

An understanding which reached its culmination today in San Jose, Mr. and Mrs. Eberly made the trip to San Jose in an automobile. After securing the license they were married by the Rev. W. L. Crocker of the San Jose Grace Lutheran church. The bridegroom is 28 years of age, while his wife is 23. She is the daughter of a Jolon rancher. When questioned tonight, the couple denied that they had eloped and said they "had just decided to get married."

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Free Proof To You



J. C. HUTZEL, R. P. DRUGGIST

All I want is your name and address so I can send you a free trial treatment. I want you just to try this treatment—that's all—just try it. That's my only argument.

I've been in the drug business in Fort Wayne for 30 years, nearly everyone knows me and knows about my successful treatment. Over four thousand people have, according to their own statements, been cured by this treatment since I first made this offer public.

If you have Eczema, Itch, Salt Rheum, Tetter, never mind how bad—my treatment has cured the worst cases ever—write me a name to prove my claim.

Send me your name and address on the coupon below and get the trial treatment I want to send you FREE. The wonders accomplished in your own case will be proof.

J. C. HUTZEL, Druggist, 2220 West Main St., Fort Wayne, Ind.

Please send without cost or obligation to me your Free Proof Treatment.

Name _____ Age _____

Post office _____ State _____

Street and No. _____

BOOKLOVERS' PICTUREGAME WINNERS

First Grand Prize \$500 Cash
MRS. H. W. GLOVER, 2032 Clinton Ave., Alameda,
(With 84 Correct and 37 Incorrect.)

Third Prize \$125 Cash
Fourth Prize \$50 Cash
Fifth Prize \$25 Cash

JOHN G. ANDERSON, 2209 Lincoln Ave., Alameda, 34 correct, 60 incorrect.
K. THOMAS, 410 Bissell Ave., Richmond, (double up) therefore receives \$100.00, 24 correct, 74 incorrect.
MRS. G. HORST, 1338 St. Charles St., Alameda, 34 correct, 77 incorrect.

Second Prize \$250 Cash
C. R. CLOSSER, 1900 Clinton Ave., Alameda, Cal.
(With 34 Correct and 47 Incorrect.)

10 Prizes of \$5.00 Each in Cash

Herman Rehfu, 2105 Clinton Ave., Alameda.
Mrs. F. A. Colburn, 1540 Ave. St., Berkeley (double up).
H. Hester, 1627 E. 15th St., Oakland (double up).
Mrs. H. N. Gard, 1031 12th St., Oakland.
Margaret E. Kerns, 2219 Blake St., Berkeley.
E. G. Loveridge, 838 1/2 Santa Clara Ave., Alameda (double up).
Effie J. Rinehart, 1252 7th Ave., Oakland.
Florence W. Romaine, 2919 California St., San Francisco.
Henry B. Deming, 4821 Webster St., Oakland (double up).
Minnie L. Stone, 1520 Hawthorne Terrace, Berkeley.

10 Prizes of \$2.50 Each in Cash

Mrs. Beatrice S. Howe, 1126 9th Ave., Oakland (double up).
Myrtle Fuller, 393 61st St., Oakland.
H. L. Peterman, Room 231 Hansford Bldg., San Francisco.
E. H. Stone, 317 Lee St., Oakland (double up).
C. J. Connell, 1319 Octavia St., San Francisco.
Mrs. R. A. Bailey, P. O. Box 185, Lakeport, Lake County.
Mr. Hugh F. Brown, 369 62d St., Oakland (double up).
Martha M. Bradbury, 3604 E. 10th St., Oakland.
Mrs. Maud M. Smay, 1287 8th St., Oakland.
Mrs. Virginia Wiley, 309 Hanover Ave., Oakland (double up).

50 Prizes of \$1.50 Each in Cash

Mrs. Carrie L. Smith, Bonny Doon Route, Santa Cruz (double up).
O. Burns Hicke, 2214 Derby St., Berkeley (double up).
Mrs. Wm. H. Deason, 555 44th St., Oakland (double up).
R. Rodrick, Patterson, Calif., Box 121.
Elizabeth C. Bunker, 812 3d Ave., E. Oakland.
Mrs. J. T. White, 944 E. 24th St., Oakland.
Mrs. Helen F. Wing, 1040 1/2 56th St., Oakland (double up).
Paul Hilgendorf, 2937 Grove St., Berkeley.
Mrs. Eliza F. Crandell, 1907 Seminary Ave., Oakland.
Mrs. Virginia K. Duane, 648 18th St., Richmond (double up).
Hubert E. Hood, 2446 Peralta Ave., Oakland.
Cora M. Cross, 2723 12th Ave., Oakland.
Mrs. H. L. Allen, 1908 Shattuck Ave., Berkeley.
Edith S. White, 5321 Lawton Ave., Oakland.
Gertrude M. Caldwell, 28 Loretta Ave., Piedmont (double up).
Maude G. Smith, 1703 Virginia St., Berkeley.
Mrs. N. B. Hagin, 3011 Benvenue Ave., Berkeley.
Ada M. Colton, 4314 Gilbert St., Oakland.
J. A. Long, 521 North 11th St., Richmond.
Mrs. Maud I. Hill, 1805 Telegraph Ave., Oakland.
Mrs. H. G. Biggs, 449 13th St., Richmond (double up).
Eugene Blanchard, 40 Highland Ave., Piedmont.
Frank J. Watson, 3890 Rhode Ave., Oakland (double up).
Wicks E. Glass, 2333 Ward St., Berkeley (double up).
Mrs. Ann Harris, 3304 Fulton St., San Francisco.
Mrs. John B. Hoffer, 1227 Josephine St., Berkeley (double up).
Mrs. J. M. Haskins, 572 South 9th St., San Jose.
Augusta A. Clow, 605 29th St., Oakland.
Irene Farrell, 473 Vernon St., Oakland.
Deolalia E. Shirley, Princeton, Calif.
Miss Agnes M. Cornell, 2614 Dana St., Berkeley.
Mrs. Kate C. Hood, 1034 47th St., Oakland (double up).
Miss M. E. Matthews, 4121 Gilbert St., Oakland.
Eben C. Gay, 2011 Grand St., Berkeley.
Rollie E. Meyer, 626-628 12th St., Oakland.
Meda L. Walter, 5658 Ocean View Drive, Oakland.
Mrs. Horace Ferguson, 2031 8th Ave., Oakland.
Mrs. A. E. Passmore, 5300 Shafter Ave., Oakland.
Mrs. Charles Sackett, 1352 20th Ave., San Francisco.
Mrs. H. Hoffman, 471 23d Ave., San Francisco.
Helen M. Jensen, 2812 Piedmont way, Berkeley (double up).
D. Pollard, 906 Syndicate Building, Oakland (double up).
Mrs. O. H. Nichols, 1151 7th Ave., Oakland.
Mrs. Mary A. Ingraham, 1736 11th Ave., Oakland.
H. B. Greene, 479 27th St., Oakland (double up).
Mrs. Bertha J. Clayton, 1704 9th Ave., Oakland.
Mrs. A. H. Laton, Duncan's Mills, Sonoma Co., Calif. (double up).
Mrs. Emma Moore, 2614 Dana St., Berkeley.
Mrs. C. C. Berwick, 1935 Hearst Ave., Berkeley.
Lorena West Jones, 1906 Chestnut St., Berkeley.
T. J. Kelly, 1115 Brush St., Oakland (double up).

150 Prizes of \$1.00 Each in Cash

Mrs. J. A. Bernstein, 5531 Kales Ave., Oakland.
Mrs. C. W. Sawyer, 1132 Sutter St., Berkeley.
Mrs. L. B. Ingalls, 2915 Florence St., Berkeley.
Mrs. E. G. Anderson, 1409 Central Court, Alameda (double up).
A. J. Messenger, 1534 Everett St., Alameda.

All Names Marked (Double Up) Receive Twice as Much Money as Listed.

Winners of Prizes

Those Marked (Double Up) Win Twice as Much as Listed

Checks will be mailed to successful contestants during the coming week. The endorsement of the check will be on the receipt that you have received your prize. We congratulate the winners upon their success.

We, the Judges of the OAKLAND TRIBUNE BOOKLOVER'S

PICTUREGAME, herewith submit the list of winners as checked

from the reply sheets sent in by the various contestants.

These "BEST" titles were selected by us after careful

consideration and we assure all contestants that we gave this

matter our own personal attention.

Respectfully submitted,

BOOKLOVER'S PICTUREGAME JUDGES:

MISS ANNIE FLORENCE BROWN,
School Director

H. C. CAPWELL,
Merchant

IRVING KAHN,
Merchant

W. H. L. HYNES,
District Attorney

JUDGE F. B. OGDEN

A. H. Brown
H. C. Capwell
Irving Kahn
W. H. L. Hynes
F. B. Ogden

SPECIAL MENTION is due Adelle Williams Wright, 933 106th avenue, Oakland, and T. F. Throop, Dunsuir, Calif., for attractive arrangement of their answers. As a special award, The TRIBUNE presents each with a solid gold lavalliere, set with small diamonds. We were deeply gratified with the interest shown in our Picturegame, contestants entering from Massachusetts, Florida and other far eastern points, as well as the thousands of Californians who endeavored to earn a cash prize.

We thank our many correspondents for their expressions of good-will—and want you to know that we—as well as the judges—enjoyed this Picturegame as thoroughly as all the contestants. Very sincerely,
PICTUREGAME EDITOR.

Oakland Tribune

Publication Office, TRIBUNE BUILDING, corner of Eighth and Franklin streets.

Telephone LAKEside 6000.

Subscribers and Advertisers will receive prompt and complete service regarding accounts, orders and remittances from our clerks at the following:

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PERSONALS—Continued.

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COACHING, all grades; adults and children, 156 Santa Clara ave.; Pled. 623-V. GREGG Shortland Priv. School; bldg.; Indiv. Instr.; rates, 211 18th; Lake, 4712. SHORTLAND and typing; theory, practical, competent instruction, 1217 1st ave.

MUSICAL.

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BAY Cities Conservatory of Music—W. J. Gatchell, 1211 Jefferson; 1217 1st ave. to corner, 1830 San Pablo ave., Oakland; Charles B. Lininger, director.

CLASSY 4-piece orchestra wants few more evening entertainers. Call A. J. at latest popular music; select dances, home affairs, etc. Al refs.; terms reasonable. Pled. 623-V.

EXPERIENCED piano teacher, 50c per hr. Mrs. Brown, 4750 Tel. av.

OAKLAND CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC, Madison at 14th; director, ADOLPH S. F.

PIANO lessons, 50c per hour; competent; expert, lady teacher, Box 207 Tribune, S. F.

PIANO lessons; pupils visited. O. V. Gatchell, 1211 Jefferson; 1217 1st ave.

RACINTE taught, 1217 1st ave.; book, let free, 300 Telegraph av.; Pled. 1624.

WANTED—Piano pupils at home; beginners a specialty; reas. Merr. 1414; Box 4179, Tribune.

EMPLOYMENT

HELP WANTED—MALE.

A YOUNG MAN OF GOOD ADDRESS AND LEADERSHIP, with a few years' experience in the real estate business, must be determined to succeed and make the real estate business his life. Box 471, Oakland.

AUTO driving taught in new, up-to-date cars in busiest part of city; also give certificate and assist you secure position. Box 471, Oakland.

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BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES.

ORNER: modern drug store, So. Berkeley
 ORNER: soda fountain; S. P. news agency;
 good fixtures and candy business; oca.
 ORNER: electric and tile floor; electric sign; elec.
 cash register; modern in every respect;
 a genuine bargain for \$1200 cash; own-
 er has other business; no agents. 747
 44th St. Owner.
 OR. grocery; estab. trade; clean, fresh
 stock; nice store and fixtures; 1 must
 go East; will sell cheap or exchange
 for West. Box 3510 Tribune.

FREE FOR SIX MONTHS—My special offer to introduce my magazine, "In-

vesting for Profit." It is worth \$10 a copy to any one who has not acquired sufficient money to provide necessities and comforts for self and loved ones. It shows how to become richer quickly and honestly. "Investing for Profit" is the only progressive financial journal and has the largest circulation in America: it shows how \$100 grows to

\$2200. Write now and I'll send it six months free. H. L. Barber, 421, 21 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago.

SELLING TEA AND COFFEE IN OAKLAND. APPLY HUIJ. & SEILER 514 18TH ST., OAKLAND.

OR SALE—Grocery store; best residence dist. in Oakland; stock, invoice and fixtures, including auto delivery, about \$5000; doing \$3000 per month; this place is clean and up-to-date. Inquire at 244 Prince st., Berkeley, for information.

OR SALE—Well established furniture store. 1920 Macdonald ave., Richmond, Cal.

FIRST-CLASS location for neighborhood grocery in apt. bldg., at Broadway and 19th. Phone Oak. 256; Mr. Russell.

OR SALE—\$300 cash buys poolroom, Brunswick tables, cigar stand and

stock; good business. \$431 E. 14th St.,
FRUIT and poultry business for sale; low
rent; good location. 2003 Teleg., Berl.
FRUIT market in Berk., cheap for cash
good business. Box 4171, Tribune.
HARDWARE, paint and elec. supplies;
cash business; clean, well-assorted
stock; transfer cor.; growing dist.; th

HALF-INTEREST a manufacturing business for \$300, making \$100 mo. clear. Triangle Real Est. Co., 106 Bacon bldg.

**Exclusive district, 2-story building,
fully equipped service station; storage
space.
Lake, 366, R. N. BURGESS CO., Oak. 777.
See J. C. NEWSOM, 15th and Bdwy.**

**Exclusive district, 2-story building,
fully equipped service station; storage
space.
Lake, 366, R. N. BURGESS CO., Oak. 777.
See J. C. NEWSOM, 15th and Bdwy.**

facturing and wholesale supply business, selling direct to consumer; positively a money making opportunity and a safe business investment; has interest \$1500 to enlarge business; agents. Box 4510, Tribune.

WANTED—IDEAS
Write for "How to Obtain a Patent"

list of inventions wanted by manufacturers and prizes offered for inventions. Our four books sent free. Victor J. Evans & Co., Dept. 5, Washington, D. C.

WANTED—Young man stenographer
take small interest in paying business.
H. A. Barber, Box 692, Modesto, Cal.
RESTAURANT, fine location, \$250. Phone
Lakeside 2063.
SALOON and grocery store for sale; bu

SALOON, \$700; manufacturing distri-
rent \$38; located 40 years. Box 4502 Tr

WHOEVER made a fortune by work-
for wages? For \$200 I will assign or
fourth interest in invention promise
millions. Geo. Flessa, Shattuck Hot
Berkeley.

WANTED—Milliner, corset or h
dresser to share store with dressmak
fine location, Phone Lakeside 4997.

WANT grocery for cash and good bul
ing lot. Owner, 19 Bacon Bldg.

\$700 wanted; partner; half interest in
press business; 2 auto trucks.

\$1600—30 rooms; country hotel; bar.
Good buys in saloons and restaurants.

\$850—Delicatessen and grocery; cent sales from \$40-\$50 per day.
\$150—Restaurant; close in; see this.
\$475—Grocery; 5 living rooms; rent \$18
Gents' furnishings; central; inoylce.
Wood and coal yards; good buys.
Cigar stands, \$200 up.
See us for anything in business chance
THOS. C. SPILKER & CO.,

\$40 RENT—Fine corrugated iron warehouse, 9000 sq. feet floor space; elevator; suitable for any purpose; situated on 24th and San Pablo ave., Oakland, Cal. See owner, 3119 San Pablo ave., or O. DOBSON, 236 Bacon building, Oakland, Calif.

\$115—SMALL candy store, only one n school. Apply 1123 Lincoln av., A

\$750—BAKERY for sale; all coun trade; day work. Box 4186, Trfbund

BUSINESS WANTED.

I WANT going grocery or delicatessen
cheap for cash. Box 4180, Tribune.
M. S. BEEM will buy and exchange
nitrate. Call at 2126 Hopkins; Dim
car to door; Fruitvale 490-W.

WANTED—To hear from owner of g
patent for sale. Send full particula
Northwestern Business Agency, Minn

apolls, Minn.
WANTED—Rooming house, 10 to 20 rooms must be a bargain. Address Box 13 Tribune; no agents.

APARTMENT HOUSES, HOTEL ROOMING HOUSES FOR SALE, LEASE AND WANTED.

APARTMENT furn., 2 rooms and bath, by young couple; no children; lake district preferred; state price. Box 4 Tribune.

Strictly modern hotel, beautifully furnished, steam heat, 100 rooms, always full with steady tenants; most select location.

LUBECK'S, 1440 Bdwy., R. 706 Oakland
To lease, apartment house, Piedmont district, Oakland rooms, divided into 2-3 room

steam heat, wall beds, nu
furnished, full of tenants, cl
ing \$100 a month; this is so
thing for a lady by securing
for lease.
LUBECK'S, 1440 B'way., R. 706 Oakl
Housekeeping house, 17 roo
with hot and cold water;
trally located; clearing \$75

LUBECK'S, 1440 Bdwy., R. 706 Oakl
50 rooms, workmen hotel, cl
ing \$80 a month; good sta
and transient trade, low
and long valuable lease; w
while investigating for 3

LUBECK'S, 1440 Bdwy., R. 706 Oakl
 Housekeeping house, 10 rooms, located near Oakland postoffice; clearing \$50 a month; a & buy for \$350; half cash; pets in first-class condition.
LUBECK'S, 1440 Bdwy., R. 706 Oakl
A SNAP—83-ROOM WORKINGMAN'S

HOTEL, RIGHT IN CENTER
FACTORY DISTRICT; long l
at cheap rent to right party. A
at once, MAIDEN, RITTIGST
& CO., 1310 Broadway, Oakland

EIGHT rooms good furniture; must
sold; all rooms taken. Call Sund
m. 2264 E. 21st st., cor. 23d ave. F
vale 1032J.

(Continued on next page).

... ..

REMEDY FOR DIVORCE, IS CHURCH AIM

Federal Council Hears Report on Subject; Legislation Held to Be Doubtful Aid in the Situation That Is Puzzling

Missionary Affairs Discussed by Committees; Relief Work and Details of the Foreign Operations Are Discussed

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Dec. 9.—The divorce courts, as busy as they are, reveal but a small proportion of the marital infidelity in this country, says the Commission on Family Life which reported at today's session of the quadrennial meeting of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America. The report included statistics and discussions of many phases of the complex problems of marital relations.

As to divorce it says: "At this moment it is thought that one marriage in ten is broken by divorce, and that in some states the proportion may be as high as one in four."

"It is a striking fact," the commission says, "that in the majority of divorce cases dissolution of marriage has occurred, not hastily after a brief trial, but deliberately after considerable period of marriage; the average exceeding six and one-half years. Common observation will show frequency of divorce among people who have been married twenty years or more."

The commission believes that the entrance of women into the industrial field plays an important part in the increase of divorces. It deplores the fact that "unfortunately the larger part of humanity in America is elsewhere, are strangers to the lofty views which the church entertains of marriage."

SEEKING REMEDIES.

When we are seeking, therefore, remedies for the evils of our lax marriage and divorce practices, our ultimate and most effective method will be found in such instruction as the churches may give to their adherents, supplemented by such work as the educational institutions of the country may be induced to undertake. This instruction will bear upon the ideals of marriage. It will teach that marriage is not contracted as a mere convenience and for prudential reasons, that it is not even primarily intended solely for the personal happiness of those who contract it, but that it is indispensable to the proper filling out of the life of human beings, that it is one of the most effective methods of developing character and that the preservation of the integrity of marriage and of the family institution as a whole is the only process by which a truly divine order for society can be maintained.

No legislation, however sagaciously framed, can ever effect a complete cure of marriage maladjustments, but such preventive measures as give promise of diminishing the evils which are now so abundant will commend themselves to thoughtful persons. The fact that in twenty-three states what are known as "common law marriages" in which a man and a woman take each other for husband and wife without the services of a civil officer or a clergyman and frequently without any witnesses are recognized as valid, calls for serious consideration, and no reform is more needed than legislation declaring such unions to be null and void everywhere in the United States.

UNIFICATION PLAN.

Important movements of church unification in America have advanced during the last four years and will have a far-reaching effect upon the mission field, according to the Commission on Foreign Missions which also reported at today's session. Discussing church union, the commission says:

"The proposed union of the Methodist, Presbyterian, and Congregational churches in Canada will not only deeply influence the home mission policy and situation in Canada, but will deeply affect foreign missions in many fields. The movement toward unification of Methodism will completely change the missionary situation in Latin America and Asia and Africa, and is rightly stirring profoundly the thought of the missionary leaders."

In conclusion the report reads: "The events of the last two years have made humanity deeply conscious of its unity. To the uttermost corner of the world the influence of the European war has extended. Mankind recognizes that it is one body in which each member must suffer or profit with every other member. The common experiences of all men have been so deep and piercing as to eclipse their isolated and partisan experiences. The unity of human history and of human life has asserted itself against all that separates it. These unifying forces have collided with the prejudiced and selfish divisions of war. They have not only bridged the chasm of foreign divisions. It has always been a movement of co-operation and unity. It has proclaimed the duty of internationalism, the good-will. Even in the midst of the divisions and misundersandings of war it has preserved the catholic mind and the Christian spirit, and held up before all schisms the loss of its unity."

AND MISSIONARIES.

In China, where the Continental missions suffered great distress because of the cutting off of supplies, the missionary agencies of other lands took up the burden. In India the American Lutherans came to the aid of German missions, while the entire mission body in India assessed itself for funds for the relief of German missionaries who might be needed. To relieve the strain of misunderstanding between Japan and the United States, and to maintain the traditional relationship of common understanding and friendship, a substantial contribution was made in response to the call of the missionaries by the sending of Dr. Matthews, president of the Federal Council, to pay a visit to the churches of America.

WILL sacrifice rent it, new TON, MERCED C. Market st. 2nd fl. SWEET POTAT 7 ROOMS, HYPER OF THE PACIFIC 1200, furnished.

Strictly one price
no extra charge
for credit

A decorated plate given
with all purchases of
\$1.00 or over—
cash or on time.

Jackson's
Clay Street between 13th & 14th
Oakland.

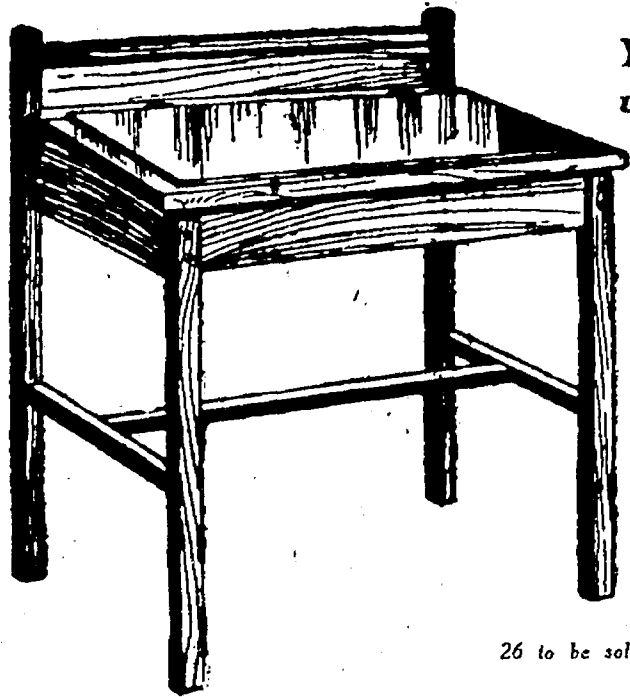
A decorated plate given
with all purchases of
\$1.00 or over—
cash or on time.

Strictly one price
no extra charge
for credit

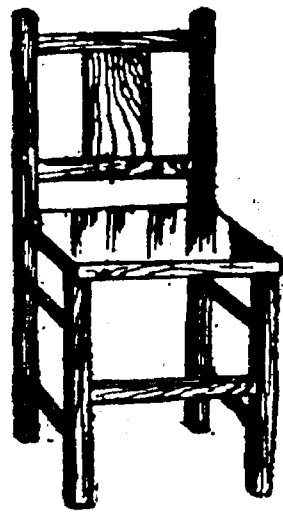
Two Holiday specials for boys and girls—special terms

You can select one now and have it set aside—to be delivered when and to whom you wish—an ideal and useful, inexpensive Christmas gift for any child

Visit Jackson's gift section—here you will find something desirable and practical for every child of every age—an unusual assortment of children's goods are being displayed.



26 to be sold



Desk and chair

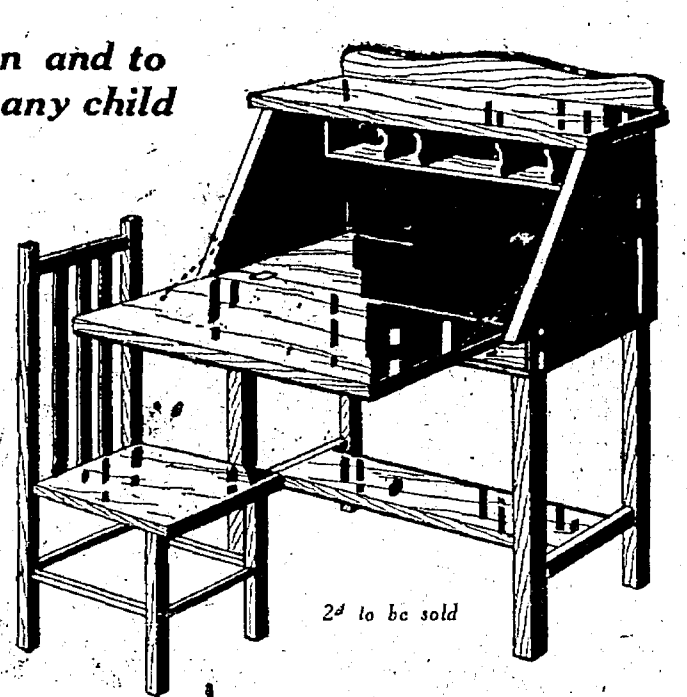
A useful Desk and Chair for a child up to twelve years old. Dark golden oak finish—not a toy, but is of a practical size—very rigid, fastened together with wood screws. Lid is 23 in. wide—17 in. deep—lifts up and has a 19x10 1/2 in. blackboard that drops down. Chair matches desk.

\$4.00 Terms—50c down \$1.00 month

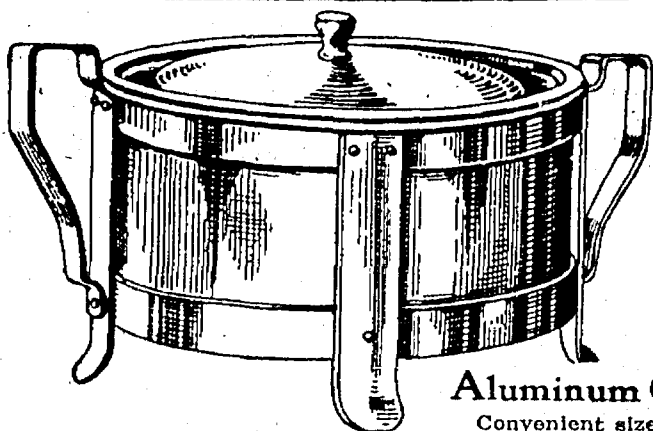
Desk and chair

This is a splendid little desk with chair to match, as illustrated. In dark golden oak finish. Stands 21 inches high and 20 inches wide. Has a shelf below, drop lid for writing with convenient pigeonholes inside—top forms a shelf for placing books. Ample size for child of twelve.

\$6.00 Terms—75c down \$1.25 month



24 to be sold

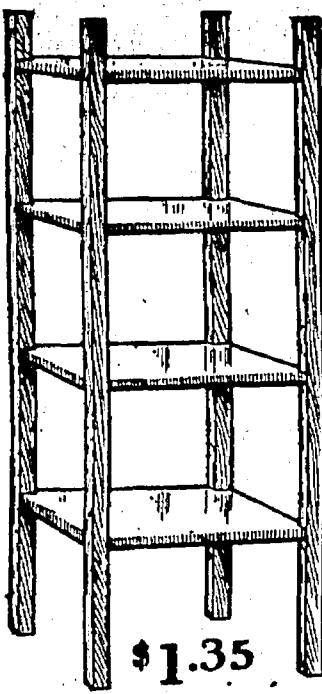


Monday Special—
Pure aluminum Casserole and retainer.

Aluminum Casserole

Convenient size, as illustrated. Polished outside and looks like nickel. The casserole measures 6 1/2 inches across the top and is 3 inches deep. Light, sanitary and durable.

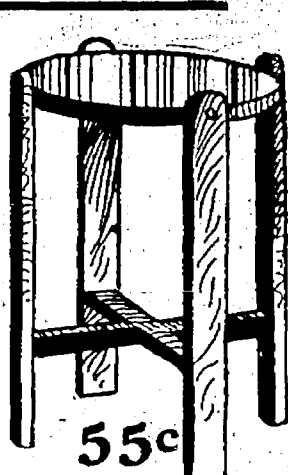
95c 100 to be sold—Basement



Magazine stand

Monday Special—As illustrated—dark golden finish—stands 42 in. high; shelves are 10x13 in.; 75 to be sold. No phone or C. O. D. orders.

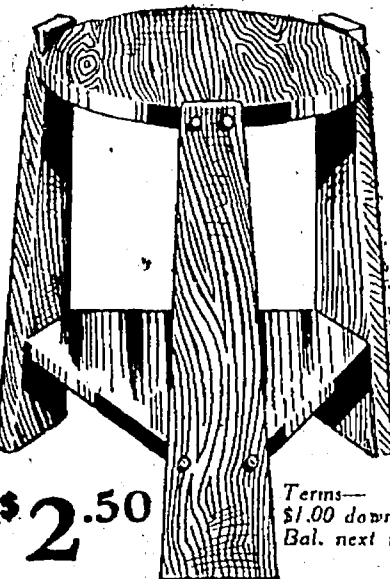
\$1.35



Tabourette

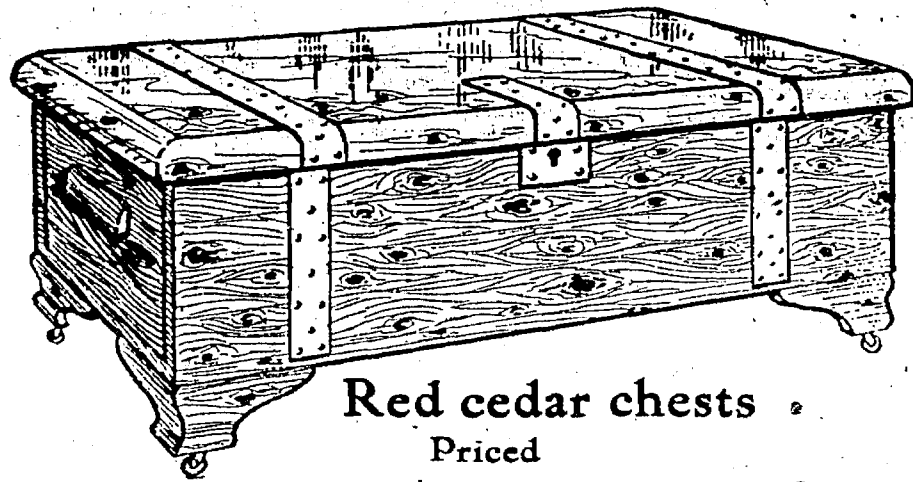
Monday Special—As illustrated—dark golden finish—stands 18 in. high with a 12-in. top; legs fastened to top with wood screws; 96 to be sold. No phone or C. O. D. orders.

55c



\$2.50 Terms—\$1.00 down. Bal. next month

Tabourette—heavy, solid oak, in golden and fumed finish; legs fastened to 12-in. top with wood screws; stands 17 in. high; as illustrated.

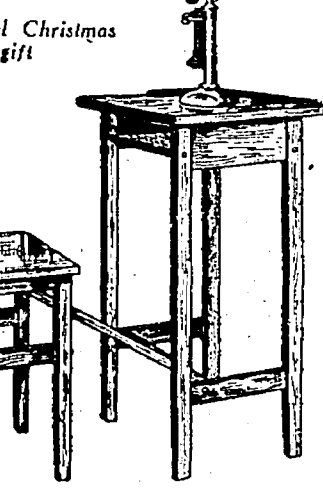


Red cedar chests

Priced
\$10.00
to
\$65.00

On Jackson's usual easy terms

An elegant Christmas gift—something that will please any woman. A safe receptacle for storing furs and perishable garments. Dust and moth proof lids—some that lock.



A useful Christmas gift

Telephone stand

A great convenience for the home. Stand and stool combined. Sit down when you telephone. Select quartered oak, in golden and fumed—also in mahogany finish. Stool is attached to table and drops to floor in position—cannot be detached—always there when you want it.

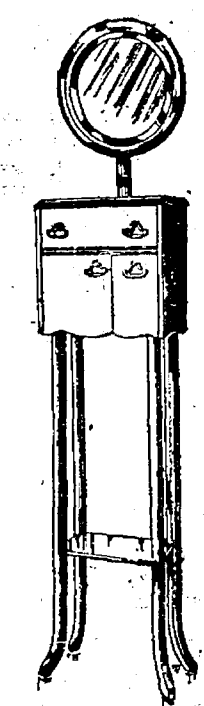
\$7.75 \$1.00 down \$1.00 month

Record outfit
Fifteen 66c records—30 selections. Select them from our complete stock of Columbia double-disc records and buy on our liberal payment plan—as low as they may be had anywhere for cash.



Record outfit
Twenty-five 66c Records—50 selections. All records sold on the usual Jackson Dignified Credit Plan—one price, cash or credit, with no interest or extras. Phonograph Salon located on main floor.

\$16.25 \$2 down \$1 week



Shaving stand

With adjustable mirror, as illustrated. Has a drawer and two cabinets for holding shaving materials. A gift any man will appreciate.

\$16.50

\$2.00 down \$2.00 month



Ladies' desks

A Writing Desk, as illustrated in golden or fumed oak or in mahogany. Dainty design; large drawer, drop lid and pigeon-hole space inside. Will harmonize with any furniture—a good Christmas suggestion.

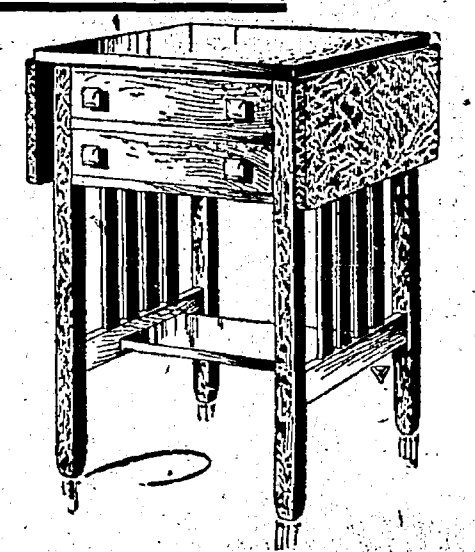
\$8.00 \$1.00 down \$1.00 month

Work table in fumed oak

For a woman who does much sewing or fancy work there is nothing more convenient than a work table—and it is an ornamental piece of furniture, appropriate for any room.

The table, illustrated, is in quartered oak, properly fumed—has drop leaves and two drawers—panel ends and lower shelf. It is easy to move about, yet sits rigid on the floor.

Terms—\$2.00 down \$2.00 month



\$17.50

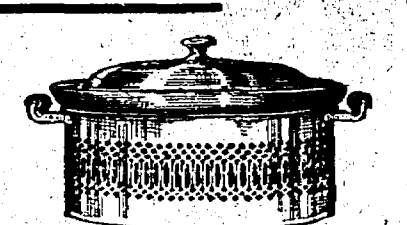
Terms—\$2.00 down \$2.00 month



Mahogany clock

An attractive Alarm Clock that stands 7 in. high—has measures 14 in. Of practical use and will give good service. Makes a nice mantel clock, as illustrated.

\$2.85 85c down, Bal. next month



Guernsey casserole

Measures 7 in. across top and is 8 in. deep; close-fitting cover; has nickel retainer, as illustrated.

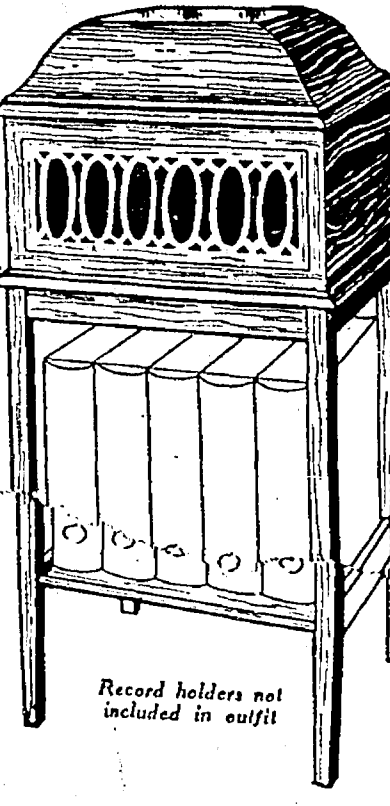
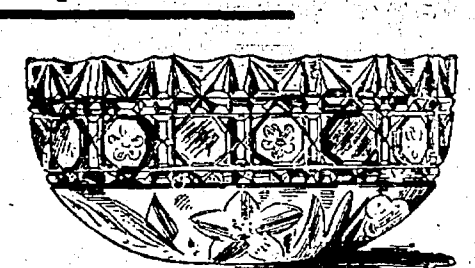
On sale in basement 95c

Cut-glass bowl

As illustrated—8 inches across top and 3 1/2 inches deep. Convenient size for table use—fruits, berries, etc. Good weight—a bowl that will make a nice Christmas gift. Has dainty design with cut pattern.

50 to be sold—Basement

\$1.35



Record holders not included in outfit

Sonora

CLEAR AS A BELL

Outfit complete with 10 Records 20 Selections for \$72.50 (\$7.50 down \$6.00 month)

A Christmas present that every member of the family may enjoy. The Sonora plays all records—no wax, no needles to change—a long-running, quiet, genuine Swiss motor. Visit our well appointed phonograph salon, on main floor, and hear the new records on a Sonora—satisfying with no defense.

DIGNIFIED CREDIT

Jackson's

CLAY ST. bet 13th & 14th OAKLAND

Household electrical appliances—Basement